

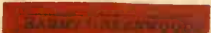
ON ENGLISH SURNAMES  
AS SEEN IN GROUPS.

SECOND EDITION

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## ON ENGLISH SURNAMES

### AND THEIR OCCASIONAL ODD PHASES WHEN SEEN IN GROUPS.

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#### NOTICES OF FIRST EDITION.

"Mr. Lordan is known for his at once exceptional and honourable place in literature. Some years ago he appeared as the author, printer, and publisher of a very clever book, not a word of which was ever written. His 'Colloquies on Poetry and Poets' was really first composed in the types which he set up, to give expression to his thoughts. We are glad to find that the "Colloquies" is in its third edition. In the present work on English Surnames Mr. Lordan, after a pleasant introduction showing that Surnames are taken from every place, quality, circumstance, the earth, the heaven above, and the waters under the earth, proceeds to arrange the surnames in groups. In the notes dropped as the names are gathered there is something to glean.—ATHENÆUM.

"The critical opinion expressed by Moore of a collection of Mr. Lordan's essays on Poetry and Poets published several years ago, might be justly applied to his work on "English Surnames:" It is, as the famous Irish poet said of the essays, "a volume in every respect interesting." The method of arrangement adopted by Mr. Lordan is to be commended, for he has grouped the names in "families" and preceded these name-groups by a dissertation "On some of the Odd Phases of our Surnames." But is by no means easy to make such a selection as would do the author justice. Every page contains quotable passages, which, however, are so firmly woven into one concise story that it seems a pity to disintegrate it. The author may rest satisfied that he has done good service by his publication."—MORNING POST.

"The name of Lordan will recall to the mind of many persons the same author's 'Colloquies on Poetry and Poets,' which Mr. Lordan, who is a printer, composed at once in types without written copy. This singular volume has had a success which is not at all beyond its merits. The present work, which is most creditable to the compiler's own press, is also creditable to his taste and industry. Some singular names are to be found in these groups, and a great deal of "fun" may be got out of some of them. The Introduction, "On Some of the Odd Phases of our Surnames," shows how well-qualified Mr. Lordan is to handle this subject, and that he can be as much a humourist as a scholar."—NOTES AND QUERIES.



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ON ENGLISH SURNAMES

AS SEEN IN GROUPS.



OF CERTAIN  
ENGLISH SURNAMES

AND  
THEIR OCCASIONAL ODD PHASES  
WHEN SEEN IN GROUPS.

BY C. L. LORDAN,

AUTHOR OF "THE UNWRITTEN BOOK.—COLLOQUIES ON POETRY AND POETS."

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SECOND EDITION.

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LONDON: HOULSTON & SONS  
AND THE AUTHOR, ROMSEY.



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PREFATORY NOTE TO SECOND EDITION.

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*“ A group of Surnames is in course of constant expansion from the turning-up of new members,”* was an apology for many omissions discovered too late for insertion in a Collection which preceded the present, and which had been the result chiefly of a winnowing of London and Provincial Directories. In this winnowing the purpose was, to separate from English Surnames in the mass, and to assort in groups or classes, those which in their form and meaning were recognisable parts of language, as distinct from that great remainder which are of obscure signification or of none. Since his first Essay in this direction the Compiler has been enabled to considerably augment it from access courteously afforded by MAJOR GRAHAM to the National Depository of Surnames of which, as Registrar General, he is custodian; by an unpublished collection, similar in plan, of GENERAL SIR GEO. LE GRAND JACOB, C.B., K.C.S.I.; and by contributions from interested and friendly Correspondents—to all of whom thankful acknowledgment is here made. To Authors also from whose works information and materials have been gleaned the Compiler gratefully admits his obligation.





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ON SOME OF THE ODD PHASES  
OF OUR SURNAMES.

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“IN the catalogue of *books which are no books* I reckon DIRECTORIES and Draught-Boards bound and lettered,” wrote one of the most entertaining of English Essayists.\* His allusion to a Draught-Board may be regarded as a bagatelle; but—enamoured of *London* as he was—had it been his humour to have chosen its DIRECTORY for a studied theme, what pen would have dealt with it more interestingly? Truly, at first sight this ponderous Namebook, like a certain leaden casket, “rather threatens than doth promise aught” but heaviness; yet on second thought, what single secular volume is in reality more *suggestive*? For of how surging and swarming a mass of Human Life is this huge tome the silent index, and what imagination may compass a ten-thousandth part of the

\* Lamb: “*Essays of Elia*.”

joys, and pains, and passions, at every moment vivid in the vast theatre of whose actors it is the elaborate muster-roll? Herein are titles so interwoven with the grandest achievements of Literature and Art and Science—with National Glory, Statecraft, Enterprise—that at sight of them History unrolls an endless page and Memory is overwrought. Herein are names, adopted or imposed, representative of the virtues which all but deify and the vices which all but demonise mankind. Herein, as in an inexhaustible treasure-house, are stored the constructive materials wrought up by poets and by word-painters, who have analysed and pictured and mirrored MAN, that complex Masterpiece of Creation—now, as ever, to the Priest a perplexity, to the Poet a still unfathomed mine, to the Painter a perpetual study, to the Mechanician a marvel, to the Philosopher an unsolvable problem, to the Chemist a soluble combination of gases. If now we could realise that which is indeed most real, that on this thronged human stage each actor has his special rôle, his *individuality*, then may these Directory-pages acquire an effect like that imparted by the stereoscope to the flat groupings of photography, in which every unit stands out in distinct relief and asserts a character of its own, in the similitude of actual and all but articulate life.

For the special purpose however of this compilation

Directories have not been resorted to as stimulators of the imagination, nor as matter-of-fact indicators of men's homes and their vocations, but simply as Registers which record their NAMES. Of these such as carry on their surface a meaning which is plain and passing current among us have been assorted and grouped, not by the rules of Etymology, but from their having a kindred signification or an apparent relationship, though the legitimacy of such relationship Etymology would frequently disown. Indeed, the current form and meaning of many of our Surnames are often so greatly and not seldom so altogether at variance with that which they originally bore, that between what was Primitive in structure and in signification and what is Present the contrast is sometimes grotesque;\* but as this classification is based almost exclusively upon Surnames *as we find them*, it would continually break up a family circle in these pages if certain of them should, at the bidding of Etymology, be withdrawn from the company in which they now appear and be sent into strictly *correct* society. In a living language the history of many of its

\* Of Names thus distorted in form and perverted in meaning a striking illustration is afforded in that of *Blackmonster*, "which repulsive name (Mr. Lower observes,) is a corruption of *Blanchminster*, the White Monastery." The same writer attributes the surname *Devil* to the French *De Ville*, an instance of still more obnoxious perversion.

Words, in regard to their significations, has been one of change, of others it has been one of entire transformation; but in their everyday use we think only of what they are actually intended to express and have no regard for significations which (so to speak,) have departed this life—a precedent which it is hoped may justify in this arrangement of our present Surnames the not irreverent ignoring of “forgotten relationships”\* and meanings which are out of date and obsolete.

“All Names,” observes a learned authority, “had originally a meaning;” but of the Surnames now in use a mass appear to be meaningless, while a large proportion of them possess an interest of a twofold character and degree. Inasmuch as many of them were among the first developments of the God-given faculty of speech, and are thus connected with the mystery which attaches to the *origin* of human language, they have a peculiar and profound interest for the Philologist in every land which the love of Letters has enlightened. In our own, and looking more especially to names which lie at the root of our mother-tongue, it has been to Learning a labour of love to probe their source, and from their primitive derivations to trace them in their altered forms through ages of mere oral usage, and that usage often rude.

\* “I have sought to trace the forgotten relationship of 2000 years.”—*Ferguson*, in “Teutonic Name-System.”

And it needs no scholarly appreciation of scholarship to survey with admiration the painstaking researches of those who, in our own field of Nomenclature, have dug for "roots" in Anglo-Saxon and more ancient soil, have disclosed their ramifications through successive centuries, and tracked them to a local habitation in the Directory of the living day. But this rare intellectual enjoyment is exclusively the Student's reward, and is therefore a privilege shared by comparatively few. Names *may*, nevertheless, be found to possess a secondary interest to unlearned and merely surface observers, if such observers will only look them steadfastly in the face—have an eye to the frequent quaintness of their forms—spare a thought on their occasional oddity as appellations of Men—and note how, when gathered into groups, they make compact and intimate alliances. Regarded thus, and apart from any "remoter charm" by Philology supplied, "or any interest unborrowed from the eye" and its familiar associations, they are herein clustered on the printed page, and with diffidence presented in a point of view which is simply and avowedly superficial.

The culling-out from that infinite array of Surnames which our national Name-Registers present, those which are *intelligible*, and the gathering such of them into compact groups, is like the reconnoitring of a vast

disbanded host, the summoning of parts of it into one limited field, and the sorting of such selected members into companies and smaller squads; and it is then at first perplexing to fix upon a definite reviewing-point, and to decide upon the order in which the selected but still motley legion, when arranged, shall march past. Since, however, *Man* has formed one of the oldest of our generic or root-names, it may perhaps claim the foremost place in any catalogue of his Nomenclature. The original characteristic, peculiarity, or accident from which many a man derived his first distinctive cognomen may have long been effaced in his posterity, so that it is well for him that if the name he inherits be disparaging a man may be "a man for a' that," even when in Namebooks he is seen in the unmanly form of *Notman*, again in the imperfectly-developed forms of *Quarterman* and *Halfman*, and again in the diminutives of *Dollman*, *Manikin*, *Boyman*, *Smallman*, *Lowman*, and *Shortman*: arrived at the full stature of *Man* and *Allman*, he rises into *Highman*, *Tallman*, and *Tallerman*; expands into *Ampleman*, *Bigman*, *Longman*, and *Overman*; multiplies into *Twoman*, *Tenneman*, *Twentyman*, and *Fortyman*; and between *Youngman* and *Oldman*, *Richman* and *Poorman*, *Gentleman* and *Grumman*, *Freedman* and *Hiredman*, *Trotman* and *Snailman*, *Sage*man and *Silliman*, *Tidyman* and *Muddyman*, *Crossman* and



*Merryman, Goodman and Vileman, Sickman and Strongman*, and before he appears at length as *Deadman*, he will be found to have exhausted a copious vocabulary of compounds in the varying description of his person and his properties and his pursuits.

Turning from *Man* in his simple and his compound form and tracing him in his Growth and Kinship, we find that all the stages which separate life from death—a *Baby* from a *Deadman*—and all the varied relationship of life, have supplied him with a Name. In these he stands as *Parent and Child, Son and Heir, Lover, Bridegroom, Husband and Father; Daughter, Bride, Wife and Mother; Brother and Sister, Grandchild, Uncle, Nephew, Cousin, Godson*, and in other grades which are even more minutely denoted in Namebooks than in the “Table of Kindred and Affinity” contained in the Prayer-book, which at its outset warns a Man that he may not marry with his Grandmother. The wholesome prohibitions of the “Table” provoke a comparison with the wholesale licence of Directories, into which, if we look with a view to the matrimonial alliances against which *they* offer no impediment, we see no respect for Levitical or any other restraint, nor any just cause why a *Grandchild* may not marry a *Mother*; why a male *Girl* may not be joined in holy bonds to a female *Trimboy*; masculine *Spinsters* and *Brides* to feminine *Bachelors* and *Younghusbands*; a

Miss *Husband* to a Mr. *Wife*. We may meet a *Fair-mayden* and a *Strangewoman* in man-shape, and a motherly *Virgin* who is *sans reproche*. The laws of society are so pliant that *Babes* may be the grandams of *Widows*, a *Child* the father of a *Man*, a *Matron* the spouse of a *Twin*. In actual life many *Sucklings* have greyer heads than *Seniors*, many an *Elder* is the junior of a *Younger*, and an infant may be an *Adult* at the very moment of its birth.

Dear to man are his own flesh and blood, and in his urgent need of a Name to distinguish him in the body we find him freely appropriating its attributes and members. With or without help from Science he has named himself or been surnamed as *Soul*, *Spirit*, *Conscience*, *Reason*, *Memory*, *Will*, *Fancy*, *Witt*; as *Body* and as *Self*. He is known also as a *Frame*, and in his range over the human one he has gone from the crown of the head to the sole of the foot—from *Hair* and *Skull* and *Brain* to *Heel* and *Toe*, and even to the toe's worrying excrescence, as in *Corn*, *Cornfoot*, and *Corneyfoot*. So stand him in this necessary stead *Limbs*, *Bones*, and *Blood*; *Sinews* and *Arteries*; *Head*, *Pate* and *Noddle*; *Eyes*, *Ears*, *Nose*, *Mouth*, *Chin*, *Tongue*, *Tooth*, *Voice*; *Neck*, *Bosom*, *Back* and *Belly*; the *Heart*, *Lung*, *Liver*, *Kidney*, *Ribb* and *Loins*; *Fingers* and *Thumbs*, *Knuckles* and *Fists*, *Legg*, *Knee*, *Shin*, *Foot*; with *Beard*, *Curl*, *Tress* and *Ringlet*, and many

another—yea almost every other component in man's most wonderful anatomy.

Of Names to be respected in virtue of their antiquity, of very high rank are those which were derived from men's CALLINGS or VOCATIONS in the field of labour. As soon as it was appointed unto Adam to delve and unto Eve to spin, the vocations of the Tiller and the Taylor were originated, although at this date the most recondite inquirer might fail to discover which employment had precedence—the cultivation of the soil or the fashioning of aprons. The *Alpha* of the alphabet—itself a name\*—is the apt initial of such early occupations as the *Archer*, the *Arrowsmith*, and the *Arkwright*. The callings of the *Smith*, *Hewer*, *Dauber*, *Joyner*, *Fitter*, *Plowright*, *Hunter*, *Herdsmen*, *Shepherd*, etc., were such as Necessity would soon be teaching the primitive fathers of our race, and they their sons. The craft in which Tubal Cain comes down to us as first named artificer, that of the *Smith*, is without an equal as the propagator of patronymics: it has been said to surname by far the largest of our English families, † and to be “the

\* As also is *Omega*.

† In the registry of one year (1865) the births in the six most fecund families were as follows:—*Smith*, 10,505; *Jones*, 9619; *Williams*, 6198; *Taylor*, 5033; *Davies*, 4547; *Brown*, 4416. In point of fertility the *Joneses* pursue the *Smiths* so closely that in a

most common name throughout all European countries."\* From reliable data in this respect we learn that the number of children who in the year 1865 were born inheritors of this name was 10,505, while the cycle of seventeen years the latter were in a majority of 3137 only.—See article on "Surnames" in *Cornhill Magazine* of April 1868; but the Rev. C. W. Bardsley reverses the numerical status of the two families, remarking recently, in a lecture on Surnames at Leeds, that there were then in England 260,000 *Joneses* and 240,000 *Smiths*.

\* It is interesting to follow ubiquitous "John Smith" under the guidance of a writer in *The Leisure Hour*, who says of the name of *Smith*, "Disguised it may sometimes be, and it does sometimes affect a spelling above the common, appearing as *Smyth*, *Smythe*, or *de Smythe*. It also in England assumes a Latin guise (from *ferrum*), and becomes *Ferriers* and *Ferrars*, one of the noble names of England, associated also with a tragedy not noble either in its character or consequences. In Germany we have the *Schmids*; in Italy the *Fabri*, *Fabricia*, or *Fabbroni*. In France the *Le Febres* or *Lefevres*. Although most of the European languages adhere more closely to the old northern name, even in Latin we have volumes in our library by *Johannes Smithus*, and we have seen in Italy *Giovanni Smitti*. The Spaniard's version of John Smith is *Juan Smithus*; the Dutchman adopts it as *Hans Schmidt*; the French soften it into *Jean Smeets*; the Russian roughens it into *Jouloff Smittowski*. John Smith goes into the tea trade with China, and then he becomes *Jahon Shimmit*. Among the Icelanders he is *Jahne Smithson*; among the Tuscaroras he is *Tom Qu Smittia*; in Poland, *Ivan Schmittiaveiski*; among the Welsh we are told they talk of *Jihom Schmid*; in Mexico he is written down as *Joutli F'Smitri*; among the classical ruins of Greece he becomes *Ion Sinihton*; in Turkey he is almost lost sight of as *Yeo Seef*. Philology also assures us that those ancient names of the kings of Syria, *Hadad* and *Benhadad*, are the equivalents of our *Smith* and *Smithson*, as the terms *pontiff* or *pontifex* point back to the time when the chief man was he who built bridges or constructed roads."

*Taylor* begat 5,033. Some names derived from vocations, and others suggested it may be by peculiarity of character or habits of life, have a somewhat odd appearance when seen as surnames—as *Doctor, Apothecary, Quack, Patient, and Nurse; Coward, Henman, and Hero; Landlord, Owner, Steward, Lessee, Renter; Borrower, Lender, Spender; Patriot, Citizen, Cavalier, Courtier, Fop, Dandy, Beau, Boor; Seer, Sage; Author, Artist, Poet, Painter; Tatler, Prater, Babler, Jabberer, Shouter, Bawler, Roarer, Mumbler; Tout, Puffer, Bouncer; Caller, Tarryer, Hinderer, Comer, Goer; Nipper, Snapper; Shirk, Ratter; Grigg, Flirt, Charmer, Witch; Gawke, Greenhorne, Noodle, Milksop; Scholar, Prizeman; Truant, Dolt, Dullard, Dunce; Fagg, Drudge, Cad, Chum; Wag, Jester, Laugher, Whistler, Winker; Cryer, Swearer, Scowler; Serf, Varlet, Villein; Scamp, Swindler, Cheater, Prigg, Poacher and Police.*

Then as we scrutinise the units which make up the motley catalogue of Names derived from Occupations, a sense of drollery is stirred, sometimes by what is congruous and again by what is the reverse of congruous, in the coupling of certain Surnames with the Vocations whereunto their owners have been called in the business of life. In the actual union—which we meet with—of *Hallowes, Godley, Shepherd, Guide, Sanctuary* and *Church* with functions ministerial, and *Papall* as a Romish priest, one sees peculiar fitness; so also in

*Benison*,\* but the contrary in *Bans* and *Banfater* as applied to men given to bless; in *Wroth* as surnaming a messenger of peace; in *Downward* to one whose special mission it is to allure upward, and in *Pagan* as denominating a Christian English priest. Again, there is evident congruity in *Bowman*, *Slaughter*, *Kill*, *Cannon*, *Gun*, *Musket*, *Thunder*, *Gash*, *Gore*, *Valiant*, and *Shakespear*, as appellations of men in naval and military command; of *Skipper* as captain of a ship, and *Cruise* as a mariner, and *Wherry* as a boatman, and *Bythesea* and *Main* for those who live upon it; of *Rule* as the head of a department; of *Caudle*, *Vials*, and *Plaister*, in the practice of medicine; of *Tugwell* as a tooth extractor; of *Gatherer* as a collector of customs; of *Earthy* as a surveyor of land; of *Mutton* as presiding at shambles, and *Clinker* at a blacksmith's forge; of *Gammon* in the sale of millinery; of *Lever* in the line of watchmaking, and *Whip* in that of saddlery, and *Boots* in that of leather, and *Stocking* in that of hosiery, and *Patching* in that of brick-and-mortar; of *Truefit*, *Rumfit*, and *Shears*, in the art tailoric; of *Tapster* and *Tippler*† as beer retailers, and of *Mixwell*

\* True to that almost unfailing law of supply by which Name-books provide for every quality an opposing one, so *Benison* has its opposite in *Mallison*.

† A *Tippler* was not so named because he was an intemperate drinker. He sold liquors, but he might have been a sober salesman.

as a publican, and *Pickles* as a dealer therein. It seems like necromancy that a tiny *Pie* should expand into a pastry-cook—like a *lusus naturæ* that a *Locust* should be a cultivator and not a devastator of herbs. On the side of incongruity the names of *Rude* as designating a teacher of politeness, and *Wildgoose* as a trainer of youth, have an inconsistent look, and so has *Want* when met with in the court-sphere. The name of *Plenty* consorts well with the ideal of a contented farmer, but *Fay* sounds oddly when representing a ruddy and robust one. Not pleasant is the association of *Pill* with pastry; of doubtful harmony is that of *Heaven* with attorneyship, and equally doubtful that of *Heaven* with physic; so at first sight is that of *Paradise* with a smithy, yet in this last instance how touchingly has a line of *Longfellow* made that association euphonious.\*—It is soothing to find in the *Turpin* of to-day a friendly and not a hostile inspector of police; it has a shocking propriety that in criminal records a wife named *Slaughter* should have stabbed her husband, a female *Fury* be guilty of fierce assault, and a Mistress *Sly* be summoned from her own bar to another less

\* Who does not remember how the meek heart of the brawny Blacksmith is half-beatified while he hears his daughter among the village choir, since

“It sounds to him like her *Mother's* voice  
Singing in *Paradise!*”

free-and-easy as a conniver at stealthy tipping. The known affection of a child for sweets may soften our surprise at meeting with *Cupid* in a grocer's shop; but a threaded needle brandished on a tailor's shop-board is *not* a seemly weapon in the grasp of *Mars*;\* while there is a *mésalliance* which is altogether ludicrous in the linking-up of *Venus* with tallow-chandlery, and in *Virgo* as snatched from the Constellations to surname a retailer of tobacco. Spirits which are "finely touched" may shrink from a contrast of the primal Eve in Eden's fragrant bowers with a present *Eve* (alas, from what height fallen!) retailing beer by licence in a city's fetid back-slum; and who would expect to meet with *Santa-Maria* stranded in a British port—not prayed unto but with petition filed—by adverse trade-winds driven into financial straits, compelled in consequence to wind-up, and at the last issue of the local Directory left "In liquidation."

If the saying that "Nature hath framed strange fellows in her time" needed support, it is supplied by a glance at the PROPERTIES and QUALITIES which constitute Surnames, and which, when classified, form a comprehensive vocabulary. Both morally as to

\* A tailor *Mars*, pot-valorous and pugilistic, found himself before a magistrate one morning when October last was young. Haply the belligerent spirit within him had been stirred by a too-free indulgence in the beverage known as "Old October."



character and physically as to form, man's reach after names has embraced the widest extremes. Thus, on the side of almost superhuman virtue we find him surnamed as *Divine, Holy, Godley, Allgood, Perfect, Faultless, Peerless, Innocent*; normally he stands as *Frail*; and in his darker aspect is seen as *Base, Evil, Vile, and Allsin*. He is *Good* and *Best* and *Bester*, and he is *Bad* and *Badder* and *Wurst*. The surname *Good* has been a favourite root, from which the offshoots are prolific: that of *Goodenough* (according to Mr. Ferguson,) started from Anglo-Saxon *Godulf*, which by phonetic addition became *Godenulf*, which in its next form became the *Goodenough* we see. It is not within the scope of these pages to enlarge upon original derivations, but this one is cited because the name of *Goodenough*, whose growth has been thus learnedly traced, has somewhere upon the Scottish border its opposite in the form of *Baddeneuch*. Then again we find *Allgood, Thoroughgood, Bisgood, and Toogood*; in other forms it appears as *Gathergood* and *Scattergood*, and as *Goodman, Goodlad, Goodlass, Goodfellow, Goodbody, Goodluck*, and many others. Amusing contrasts diversify these names which correspond with adjectives—as *Human* and *Divine, Ancient* and *Modern, Good* and *Evil, Holy* and *Vile; Giddy* and *Grave; Wise, Notwise; Daft, Clever; Gentle, Bruff; Grabby, Gatherless; Careful, Careless; Patient,*

*Collick; Happy, Sadd; Gay, Grum; Droll, Dull; Craven, Valiant; Fast, Slow; Busy, Idle; Tart, Sweet; Hott, Chilly; Dry, Damp; Wild, Tame; Humble, Proud; Bland, Churley; High, Low; Rich, Poor; Moderate, Muzzy; Coarse, Oiley; and such like; with, physically, such opposites as Delicate and Hardy; Debonaire, Dowdy; Tuely, Sturdy; Pretty, Ugly; Tough, Tender; Pale, Ruddy; Portley, Slim; Big, Little; Round, Square; Loose, Stiff; Awkward, Spruce; Tall, Short; Fat, Lean; Tubby, Lankey; and so on.*

There are sundry twin-forms in this class of Names, as *Baldgrave, Redgrave, Feargrieve, Goodrich, Oldrich, and Malnoir*. In these couplings there is nothing incompatible, but a few are made up of antagonistic compounds, as in the name of *Fairfoul*, and the French one (now naturalised) of *Malbon*. But specimens in this latter shape are rarely met with, and when seen may be made a note of.

First cousin to the Adjective is the Adverb, not only as a part of speech but as a descriptive surname. The adverbial family is comparatively small, but is interesting in some of its diversities. We find in it such contraries as *Gailey and Sadley; Gravely, Lightly, Grimley; Blackley, Whiteley, Greenley, Brownley, Brightly; Proudly, Meekly, Meanley; Fairly, Shrigley; Sharpley, Loosley; Cleverly, Dully; Badlie, Purely; Softley, Crossley; Quickly, Slowley; Rashley, Wisely,*

*Weakley; Flatley, Sharpley, Smartley;* and others elsewhere classified.

Terrestrial bounds would appear as not to have confined the seekers after a Name, for out of both celestial and satanic spheres are found denominators identical with those of SPIRITUAL BEINGS, as *God, Christ, Godman, Saviour, Messiah; Ghost, Demon.—Angel* somewhat commonly and *Seraphim* occasionally are also seen as surnames of men, but the kindred term of Cherub appears to have been unappropriated. From terrestrial offices the titles of *Prophet* and *Apostles* have been taken, while the names of the sacred prophets, apostles, and evangelists have been favorite patronymics; and there is something amusing in the naïveté of the rural English mother, who, on presenting her fifth male child at the baptismal font, desired that it might be christened *Acts*, explaining that its four elder brothers having been called after the four Evangelists, the father was now disposed (in the person of the tiny mewler in the priest's arms,) to *compliment* the Apostles a-bit.

RELIGIOUS SPHERES and STRUCTURES as well as Spiritual Beings and Religious Functionaries have been drawn upon for designations. In his spiritual range man has embraced both *God* and *Demon*, in his choice

among Structures he has availed himself of a *Sanctuary*, *Shrine*, *Chantry*, *Font*, and *Altar*; of *Temples*, *Minsters*, *Abbeys*, and *Colleges*; of *Churches*, *Chapels*, *Kirks*, and *Tabernacles*; of *Bishopricks*, *Parsonages*, *Vicarages*, and *Nunneries*; *Steeples*, *Spires*, *Vanes*, *Towers*, *Campaniles*, and *Churchyards*; while in his choice of Spheres he has descended from *Heaven* to *Hell*—from *Paradise* to a *Pew* and *Stall*.

The Anglo-Saxon, though constitutionally slow and in many emergencies unready, has not been less interested than other races in providing for his body's NOURISHMENT; indeed his devotion to the festive board is the well-worn theme of jesters, both foreign and home-born. In this vein and in some such words a departed humorist not long ago observed, that were an earthquake suddenly to deposit England at the antipodes, a party of our countrymen would next day be assembling at a public dinner there in celebration of the event; and verily, in taking note of the machinery by which much British philanthropy is moved into action, it would seem that a stomach comfortably filled is pre-essential to a generous unlocking of the heart. A similar condition of body applies also to British valour, if faith may be placed in the reputed saying of a commander, who pronounced as types of the best fighting men, an Irishman half-drunk, a Scotchman

half-starved, and an Englishman with his belly full. The Englishman as a feeder may be more hearty than fastidious, and it may be none the worse for him or his little island that he is so; but of this poor Isle of his—so pitilessly derided by continental gourmands, even while under her shelter\*—it must be confessed that hitherto Gastronomy has not been her greatness or her boast. In other sciences, and in other spheres than the *cuisine*, she has in some manner managed upon rude victual to rear sundry specimens of the genus MAN, which do her no discredit by foreign comparisons; but who has she in the army of her Kitchen Chiefs to compare with a *Soyer*? and at their formal feasts her sons still sit down under the humiliation of asking in a foreign phraseology for what they desire to eat. Still, with more regard for plenty than for artistic preparation, the ancient Anglo-Saxon ate and drank with a lusty if not a luxurious relish, and his posterity, in their restless quest for names, would not unnaturally fix their minds upon substances which had proved grateful to their bodies:—an Englishman's nourishments have therefore both supplied his bodily necessities and enlarged his Nomenclature. The elements of food

\* Some readers may remember the disgust of an old French emigré, who pronounced England to be unendurable as a country to live in from her having twenty-four religions and only one soup, no ripe fruit but roasted apples, and because that every Englishman destroyed his own health in drinking to the health of his neighbour.

after which we find him surnamed make up a varied bill of fare. They are represented, collectively, in *Sustenance*, and are particularised in *Pottage*, *Soup*, *Peasoup* and *Gravy*; also in the concrete forms of *Bull*, *Bullock*, *Ox*, *Steer*, *Cow*, and *Beef*; *Ram*, *Sheep*, *Mutton*, *Lamb*, and *Lambshead*; as *Calf* and *Veal*; as *Buck*, *Roebuck*, *Stag*, *Hart*, *Doe*, *Kid*, *Hind*, *Venison*; as *Game*, *Grouse*, *Pheasant*, *Partridge*, *Peacock*, *Woodcock*, *Snipe*, *Hare*, and *Rabbit*; as *Poultry*, *Cock*, *Capon*, *Hen* and *Chicken*; *Swan* and *Cygnnet*; *Gander*, *Goose*, *Gosling*, *Gibblet*; as *Drake*, *Duck*, and *Duckling*; as *Hog*, *Pig*, *Porker*, *Pigfat*, and *Fathog* in the gross, and in detail as *Hogsflesh*, *Bacon*, *Swineshead*, *Gammon*, *Chine*, *Brawn*, and *Ham*—the latter in other varieties than *Hotham* and *Coldham*. For delicacies it would seem he had especial favour: the pre-historic *Pudding* is seen among his surnames, as well as its ingredients of *Plum*, *Egg*, *Hardegg*, *Suet*, *Peel*, and *Sugar*, with *Sauce*; so too are *Pye*, *Paste*, *Mince*, *Tart*, *Custard*, *Dumplin*, and other delectables; with *Bread* (both *Crust* and *Crumb*) and *Cheese* and *Butter*—likewise *Sweetbutter* and *Sourmilk*. His cognomens include the condiments of *Salt*, *Mustard*, *Pepper*, *Vinegar*, *Oil*, *Curry*, and *Pickles*, with *Mace*, *Spice*, *Cloves*, and *Ginger*. In the same list also are the beverages which usually accompany solid fare, such as *Water*, *Ale* and *Goodale*, *Beer* and

*Goodbeer*,\* *Porter*, and *Perry*; in *Wine*, the varieties of *Champagne*, *Claret*, *Sack*, *Sherry*, *Portwine*, *Hock*, *Madeira*, *Cape*, *Brightwine*, and *Goldwater*; in spirits, *Brandy*, *Rum*, *Goodrum*, and *Gin*, with *Negus*, *Purl*, *Punch*, and *Toddy*; in requisites, the names of *Cask*, *Barrel*, *Bottle*, *Funnel*, *Tun*, and *Tap*; with sundry refreshers as *Coffee*, *Tea*, *Cream*, *Milk*, *Cake*, *Muffin*, *Bun*, *Honeybun*, *Rolls*, *Cracknell*, *Honey*, *Jelly*, *Jams*, *Candy*, and many such like.

Followed up in his feasting the Englishman is seen as *Pipe* and *Segar*, and *Shagg*, *Returns*, and *Birdseye* as sorts of a favorite *Weed*, while the common terms in culinary use are present in *Cook*, *Roast*, *Bake*, *Fry*, *Boil*, *Stew*, *Simmer*, *Scorch*; *Mash*, *Garnish*, *Curdle*; *Done*, *Underdone*, and *Raw*. To surnames of this class may be added others of an aspect more allied to coarse carousing than the feast of reason—terms which smack of rude mediæval revelry, are suggestive of black-jacks and unbridled appetites, and of hours horrifying to Lord Aberdare. Of such are *Gobble*, *Cram*, *Stuffin*;

\* Many there are in these days who dispute the virtue of beer, even of good beer, as an article of diet: but if *Goodbeer* be a contraction of the fuller name of *Goodbehere*, the *devout* beer-drinker may in this latter form say grace over his tankard as he quaffs. *Goodbehere* might once have stood as *Godbehere*, and in that form would be even more expressive:—full of beauty is the benediction contained in the kindred French name of *Dieutegarde*!

*Fillpot, Tapster!—Upfill! Wellfill!—Tipple, Tope, Swigg, Swillaway, Drink, Drain, Drinkard, Drinkdregs, Stopfull!—Stagger, Stumble, Hiccup, Pickup, Holdup!* One does, it is true, meet with *Wisecup*, but in company with the above it looks less *en famille* than does that of *Spillewyne*.

The question "What shall we *eat*?" has in variable climates been of scarcely greater moment to man-and-womankind than this other, "Wherewithal shall we be *clothed*?" and the RAIMENT which protects the body, like the food which preserves it, contributes to our national Namebook. In making common use as surnames of the members of his body, man travels from *Head* to *Toe*;—so with regard to its apparel he has gone from *Hat* and *Bonnet* to *Boot, Shoe, Sittingshoe, Slipper, Sandle, and Stocking*. Among these names that of *Hatt* deserves to be especially noted for its antiquity, since in a document quoted in Turner's History of the Anglo-Saxons mention is made of an Anglo-Saxon family named "*Hwita Hatte*" (White Hatt\*), which document is said to have "every appearance of being earlier than the Conquest, and if so, *Hatt* is the oldest Surname we have on record."† If appellatives were

\* The discovery of a *Blakhat* also has been communicated to *Notes and Queries*.

† Ferguson.



in *these* days coined from the equipments which enter into modern costume and expand the literature of modern fashion, abundant and ornate might be the new materials for our name-stores; but the resources of our ancestry in regard to vestments were comparatively scanty, and the wardrobe was but humble with the contents of which our present surnames correspond. Among the articles of feminine attire which are also worn as names are *Gown, Boddice, Pettycoat, Stocking, Garter, Pelisse, Bonnet,\* Cap, Vail, Shawl, Tippet, Cape, Cloak, Scarf, Mantle, Cuff, Gildersleeves, Mitten, Gauntlett, Frill, Feather, Furr, Ermine, Plume, Tassel, Trimmings*, and *Muff*; among men's habiliments are *Coat* in its compound shapes of *Middlecoat, Bodycoat, Nethercoat, Topcoat, Taylecoat, Narrowcoat, and Westcoat; Shirt, Jacket, Vest, Doublet, Breeks, and Hose*. There are also *Surplice, Gaiter, Overall, Legging, and Wrapp*. The names of *Rag* and *Tatters, Ragless* and *Tattersall*, depict, even if they were not suggested by, a raimentless condition.

Another of man's necessities, that of a HOME or place of SHELTER, has proved to him as fertile a source of Surnames as have Food and Raiment. Regard

\* Was ever High Art in Millinery more imposingly asserted than by the French modiste, who justified a startling price which she had put upon a fashionable bonnet by the assurance that it had "cost her three sleepless nights to conceive it?"

being first had to locality, we meet with such designations as *Country, Province, County, Shire, City, Town, Freeborough, Parish, Manor, Village, Hamlet, Street, Lane, and Slum*; while the simple forms of *House* and *Home* are supplemented by many varieties, from *Hovell, Hutt, Cott, Cottage, Hermitage, and Hospital*, to *Lodge, Castle, Mansion, and Pallace*; a *Fireside, Ingle, and Hearth*; *Shop* and *Office*; and all the requirements once conceivable in architecture. The catalogue is both curious and amusing from its comprehensiveness: in it (among details hereafter set forth more fully,) are *Rooms, Chambers, Bellchambers, and Towers*; a *Parlour, Pantry, Kitchen, Laundry, Buttery, Garrett, and Cellars*; *Stairs* and *Banisters*; a *Terrace, Gallery, and Lobby*, with *Lawn, Garden, and Yard*; a *Court, Square, Gate, Porch, and Grill*, with sundry outworks as *Stable, Manger, Loft, Tullet, Barn, Garner, Shed, Mill, Windmill, Ovens, Dairy, Sheepwash, and Kiln*. We meet also with *Doors, Windows, and Shutters*; *Chimneys, Roofs, Eaves, Gables, Piers, Walls, Seawalls, Buttresses*; together with such surroundings as in earlier days best made an Englishman's house his castle—a *Fort, Keep, Moat, Camp, Garrison, and Barrack*.

But besides his home on *terra firma* the Englishman has another in his floating one, the SHIP—which in a

double sense is his castle's *main* security. Himself by Nature seagirt and by Grace prolific, the instinct is a happy one which inclines so many of his family to prefer salt-water to the soil, and prepares them to take as kindly to the rolling wave as to the rocking cradle. Cabined and confined on land, it may be that this all-surrounding ocean outlet has made the Englander the most restless and undaunted of explorers and his flag the best-known piece of bunting in the universe;—is he not aspiring yet to fly it from the Northern Pole? Naturally then the Ship of his love and pride must have *its* share in surnaming his progeny; and thus do we see them responding to *Sea* and *Main*, *Wave*, *Brine*, *Billows*, *Swell*; *Navy* and *Fleet*; *Ship*, *Goodship*, *Shipping*, *Vessel*, *Bark*, *Brigg*, *Cutter*, *Lugger*, *Galley*, *Skiff*, *Barge*, *Tugg*, *Boat*, *Wherry*, *Packet*, *Punt*, *Gig*, *Hoy*; *Deck*, *Hold*, *Hull*, *Keel*, *Mast*, *Beam*, *Bow*, *Stern*, *Stem*, *Jibb*, *Mizen*, *Yard*, *Stay*, *Helm*, *Rudder*, *Anchor*, *Rope*, *Cable*, *Tackle*, *Flag*, *Sail*, *Bunting*, *Rigg*, *Coil*, *Clew*, and *Oar*. There are *Commanders* and *Crews*, a *Skipper*, *Boatswain*, *Cox'en*, *Mate*, *Seaman*, *Shipman*, *Boatman*; with numerous other nautical phrases as *Steer*, *Row*, *Tow*, *Cruise*, *Tack*, *Luff*, *Luffman*, *Starboard*, and *Wind'ard*.

In connection with an Englishman's home-life on land the inventory of an auctioneer resembles in some

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sort that portion of the catalogue of his cognomens which if not directly derived from are identical in their actual forms with a man's household and ex-household GOODS and CHATTELS. In this collection of surnames we may start with *Chattel*, and among household securities encounter *Guns, Muskets, and Pistols; Bolts, Chains, Barrs, Doorbars, Staples, Links*, with such accompaniments as *Locks, Keys, Bells, and Knockers*. Among articles of domestic prevision are *Bassnets, Cotts, and Cribbs*; likewise *Clocks, Tables, Sofas, Couches, Cushions, Chairs, Stools; Wardrobes, Bolsters, Pillows, Beds and Bedding, Basins and Ewers*; and in culinary requisites are *Knives, Forkes, and Spoons; Pails, Pitchers, Pipkins, Pots, Pans, Cans, Kettles, Bowls, and Buckets*; a *Dresser and Shelf*, with all its appertainings in *Crocks, Trenchards, Delf, Ware, Hardware, Juggs, Muggs, and Tankards*. There are fixtures represented in *Hooks and Crooks, Stoves, Kitcheners, Forges, and Furnaces*; and in a mass of sundries are *Ruggs, Strawmats, Rope, and Ropeyarn; Boxes, Drawers, Baskets, Panniers, and Hampers; Bottles, Vials, Jars, Barrels, Casks, Tubs, Funnels, Filters, and Tapps; Cruses, Castors, and Caddeys; Carbon, Coals, Coke, Fuel, Fagots, and Embers; Brooms, Warmers, Fenders, Irons and Mangles, Quills, Pens, and Plumes, with Lumber*. Then there are *Whips, Harness, Bridles, Blinkers, Halters, Reins, Stirrups,*

and *Spurs*; such useful implements of good-wifery as *Bodkins*, *Needles*, *Thimbles*, and the like; and of good-husbandry as *Sythe*, *Sickle*, and *Whetstone*; *Spade*, *Snead*, *Shovel*, *Plough*, *Hoe*, and *Harrow*; *Prong*, *Pickaxe*, *Pitchfork*, with many which range under the general name of *Toole*, as *Axe*, *Anvil*, *Auger*, *Awl*, *Cleaver*, *Gimblett*, *Hone*, *Hatchet*, *Wedge*, *Trowel*, *Pick*, *Hammer*, *Nails*, *Mallet*, *Mattock*, *Shuttle*, *File*, *Saw*, &c. Man's contrivances for his locomotion are recognisable in the names of *Barrow*, *Carriage*, *Caravan*, *Carr*, *Cart*, *Dray*, *Gig*, *Buggy*, *Brougham*, *Tilbury*, *Omnibus*, *Sledge*, *Wain*, *Van*, and *Cowvan*.

If the appellations whereby men are known had been always of their own choosing, it would betoken a morbid brooding over infirmities which first led suffering mortals to surname themselves after THE ILLS THAT FLESH IS HEIR TO. But many designations have been adopted, imposed, or corrupted in the using which now describe the sores to which man is subjected from the crown of his head to the sole of his foot; and therefore do we sometimes accost our fellow-men—themselves not more afflicted than their fellows—as *Ache*, *Pain*, and *Anguish*; *Famin*, *Blain*, *Boil*, *Gumboil*,\* *Whitlow*, *Cramp*, *Croup*, *Cold*, *Asma*,

\* *Gumboil* as a surname, is supposed to have been one of many which have undergone strange transformations and to have been corrupted from the Danish *Gumbald*.—See "*Teutonic Name-System*."

*Quinsey, Dropsie, Canser, Fever, Craze, Colic; Measel, Ricketts, Worms, Piles, Pimples, Spleen, Stone, Gravel, Shingles, and Rash, and after Malady in many another form. From all such afflictions and their accompaniments of Physic, Lancet, Knife, Tapping, Bolus, Pill, Powder, Purge, Plaister, and Slopps, as well as from Life, Man parts at last, suggesting, if he flit suddenly, the name of Popoff: or he may stagger slowly through the gaunt lines of disease towards Death (now naturalised among our names both as Mors and Mort); and when a Corpse—Earth, Ashes, Dust, or Clay—directories furnish his funeral with all the phrases which apply to posthumous woe. They introduce us to veritable Undertaker Mould, a Shell, Coffin, Bier, Hearse, Plumes, Bell, Knell, Toll, Church, Churchyard, Priest, Clerk, Sexton, Grave, Gravestone, Monument, and Scutcheon. If the name of the departed were suggestive of pun or jest its owner might in vain exclaim with Robert Emmett, "Let there be no inscription upon my tomb—let no man write my epitaph!" for Wisdom, Witt, or Doggrell would be certain to pursue him to his burying-place and carve his gravestone with a moral or a humorous quip, as surely as a Sexton would cover his grave with the sod as with a cerement.*

Again, if under dyspeptic or melancholic derangement some men have designated themselves or been

by others designated after the Maladies which distress life, and some have been becalmed by the grosser Passions which debase it, we may not marvel that other Nameseekers should have been attracted by LOVE, the Master-Passion which both distracts life and delights it—by turns the inflicter and the soother of human woes and wounds. In this present day when man's Helpmeet asserts in some quarters her qualification and her right to be his professional adviser in pharmacy as in politics, and claims as free a "walk" in hospitals and halls of medicine as he, may not fair aspirants for curative renown fairly insist upon their *special* faculty for dealing with affections of the Heart, whenever its action is disturbed by that potential influence to which

" *All thoughts, all passions, all desires,*  
 Whatever stirs this mortal frame,  
 Are but the ministers ? "

Long ago pronounced by a seer of no dim powers of insight as "uncertain" in the flush of health but "a ministering angel" in pain and anguish, why may not Woman advance—as a claim to diplomas and as a pretension which no man can gainsay—her exquisite skill in irritants and counter-irritants, her non-need of stethoscopes to fix upon the heart's weak places, her knowledge of its love-writhing and how best to apply soothing emollients for "the sweet pangs of it," and

her rapid diagnosis of the disease without a solemn feeling of the sufferer's pulse when Love's fever is upon him? Has not our great Master-Painter of the Master-Passion made one not only of his most loveable but also of his keenest-witted creations a very expert in this line of practice—the witching Doctress *Rosalind*?\* But regarding the passion as a Name-root, has it not flourished in well-nigh all lands† the wide world over, and, in our own, struck out in manifold expansions?—With us it has the active form of *Lover*, *Lovefit*, *Loverage*, *Catchlove*, and *Cutlove*, and is seen in the descriptive forms of *Younglove*, *Sweetlove*, *Truelove*, *Dearlove*, *Proudlove*, *Freelove*, and *Fullo'love*. It has a pleading expression in *Love, lady!* a passionate one in *Quick, love!* a pathetic one in *Love-go!* a pleasing one in *Lovey*; a pitiful one in *Loveless*; a positive one in *Menlove*; and a passive one in *Wellbeloved*. In the train of Love, and in the scroll of Names as well, comes *Hymen*. There are stirring exhortations, as

\* Willing too to give advice *gratis* to poor sufferers was generous Rosalind. Said she, “If I could only meet that fancy-monger I would *give* him some good council, for he seems to have the quotidian [or fever] of love upon him.”—“*As You like it.*”

† Remarking on the degradation and debasement of certain languages, Archbishop Trench refers to that of Van Diemen's Land, in the native language of which island there are four words which express the taking of human life, “while any word for *love* is wanting in it altogether.”—“*On the Study of Words.*”



*Love*man and *Love*well, and the accessories of *Love*bond and *Love*ring; while *Marriage*, *Wedlock*, *Bridal*, and *Bridecake* are at hand—as also is the cordial to follow, known as *Caudle*.

How long mere titular distinction may confer honor or command respect, or even co-exist with universal suffrage and the possible transfer of political power from the lords of creation to the ladies, is a question too problematical to be debated in limited pages. But it is evident that TITLES OF DIGNITY had a strong attraction for our ancestors, since almost every known title has supplied a Surname. It thus follows that in the common walks of life one may now freely consort with *Monarchs*, *Kaisers*, and *Kings* whom he is not bound by loyalty to honor, with *Queens* to whom he owes no allegiance, with *Princes* in whom he puts no special trust, with *Peers*, *Dukes*, *Marquises*, *Earls*, *Courts*, *Barons*, *Lords*, and *Nobles* in no wise nobler than himself. He may foregather with uncrested *Knights* in every shire, with *Marshalls* whose most familiar baton is a walking-stick, with *Commanders* only too ready to be commanded, with *Centurions* not boastful of authority. He may freely mix with *Mayors*, *Provosts*, *Aldermen*, and *Burgesses*; with *Chamberlains* and *Heralds*; with *Judges*, *Sheriffs*, *Counsel*, and *Constables*. In short, with the Directory

as with a detective of police, one possesses the open sesame to all society, and by its light one sees a new significancy in the adage that "a *Cat* may look at a *King*."

Then in the order of RELIGIOUS DIGNITARIES, and with or without clerical proclivities, the traveller through Directories may have fellowship with *Popes* who make no claim to Infallibility, with *Cardinals* of no college, and *Legates* with no commission, and *Bishops* of no diocese. He may associate with *Deans*, *Archdeacons*, *Ministers*, *Chaplains*, *Vicars*, *Curates*, *Priests*, and *Deacons*: with *Abbots* and *Monks* jovial or devout, with *Friars* of habits manifold, and may keep lawful company with veiled and unveiled *Nuns*. And as among secular dignities the Directory was his passport from royalty to beadledom, so through the ecclesiastical hierarchy it is the *vade mecum* with which he may make acquaintance with dignitaries of every degree—from an '*Olyfather*, *Pope*, or *Pontifex* unwont to bless or ban, to a *Sexton* unused to bury. Akin to these denominators are those of *Prophet* and *Apostles*, *Seer*, *Christian*, *Jew*, *Pharrisee*, *Gentile*, *Pagan*, *Churchman*, and *Baptist*, which are met with as surnames in common or in uncommon use.

The BEASTS of the Field, the BIRDS of the Air, and the FISHES of the Sea are large contributors of

surnames to the family of their lord and master. To be obliged to write himself *Ass*, as the born inheritor of that name, might in these days induce a person under such compulsion to bless the statute provided for the shelving of obnoxious surnames; yet *Ass*, on the authority of Mr. Lower, is an English surname; but the object now associated with the name differs so greatly from that which the derivative word signified, that (as another learned writer observes,) it "may perchance have to be elevated from a donkey to a demi-god." The vocal utterances of the Horse are represented in *Neigh*, of the Ass in *Bray*, of the Colt in *Wicker*; those of the Ox in *Bellow*, and of the Sheep in *Baa*. In its simple substantive form "Horse" does not appear to have been adopted as a name, but it is found in the compounds of *Horseman* and *Whitehorse* and in the quality of *Horsey*; while every animal allied to the Horse is met with as an English surname. Thus we have *Stallion* and *Mare*, *Foal* and *Colt*, *Hack*, *Hackney*, *Cobb*, *Courser*, *Galloway*, *Gilley*, *Gelding*, *Palfrey*, *Pony*, and *Steed*; we meet also with *Mules*. *Howl*, *Bark*, *Yell*, and *Yapp*, describe attributes of the "faithful Dog who bears man company," though not in that simple form in namebooks; but he is present there in other forms, as *Pupp*, *Whelp*, *Poodle*, and *Curr*; in the feminine gender as *Bitch*, and in certain distinct species, as *Beagle*, *Spaniel*, *Pointer*,

*Setter, Terrier, and Colley.* Another group of names supplies a *Kennel*. The *Cat* and *Kitten* are present in those shapes, and in *Pussey* and *Mouser*, likewise in *Mew* and *Pur* : so also are *Rat, Mouse, and Mus*. Of cultivated animals are *Ox, Bull, Bullock, Calf, Heifer, Kine, Ram, Tupp, Ewe, Lamb, Lambkin, Sheep,\** and *Tegg*; *Stag, Deer, Buck, Doe, Hart, Roe, Roebuck, Hind, and Kidd*; *Hogg, Boare, Wildboar, Pig, Porker, Hare, Leveret, Rabbit*; while among beasts unclean are *Elephant, Tiger, Leopard, Panther, Bear, Shebeare, Wolf, Jackall, Fox, Ape, and Monkey*. If only the natures of men were correspondent with their names how many domestic exhibitions of "a happy family" would human life present—for therein *Lions* lie down with *Lambs*, and *Reynards* coquette with *Ducklings* without intention to devour.

Large reinforcements to such "happy family" would flock in from those of humankind who are surnamed after *BIRDS*, in which collection it might be found that without incompatibility or disproportion a *Wren* had mated with an *Eagle*, and that other flutterings than

\* Among ancient grave-stones which carry on their fronts expressions that are not grave is one referring to an Edward Thomas *Sheep* :—

" Here *lies* a *Sheep* :—  
The stone speaks true,  
For a *dead* sheep is *mutton*."

those of fear had filled a female *Sparrow* with a *Hawk* in conscious pursuit. Of the feathered creation which have lent their names to men are birds of prey and of song, birds migratory and home-staying—the *Nightingale*, *Lark*, *Woodlark*, *Blackbird*, *Thrush*, *Throssle*, *Starling*, *Linnet*, *Canary*; plain *Finch*, *Goldfinch*, *Bullfinch*, and *Chaffinch*; the *Robin*, *Titt*, *Dove*, *Pigeon*, *Martin*, *Swallow*, and *Swift*; the *Peacock*, *Woodcock*, *Heathcock*, *Grouse*, *Pheasant*, *Partridge*, *Snipe*, *Plover*, *Kirlen*, *Quaile*, *Raven*, *Rook*, *Crow*, *Daw*, *Cuckoo*, *Parrot*, *Jay*, *Batt*, and *Owls*; the *Stork*, *Ostrich*, *Bustard*, *Buzzard*, *Biffen*, *Gull*; *Swan*, *Cygnets*; *Gander*, *Goose*, *Gosling*; *Mallard*, *Drake*, *Duck*, *Duckling*; *Cock*, *Hen*, and *Chicken*. The Raven's natural note is seen in *Croak*, the Rook's in *Caw*, the Duck's in *Quack*, the Dove's in *Coo*. We come also upon *Nests* and *Nestlings*, on *Billing*, and sundry bird-belongings as *Wing*, *Feathers*, *Beak*, and *Talons*.

The TENANTS OF THE DEEP, from *Whale* to *Winkle*, have fallen into the net of the nameseeker. Every Namebook yields a haul of *Fish*, pure and simple, and there have been instances of *Rottenfysche*; we find also the terms of *Fin*, *Finny*, *Roe*, *Scales*, and *Gill*. Of fish that are finny are the *Shark*, *Pike*, *Jack*; *Salmon*, *Trout*, *Grayling*; *Turbot*, *Plaice*, *Sole*, *Brill*, *Dab*, *Flounders*; *Turtle*, *Sturgeon*, *Dolphin*,

*Dory, Lamprey, Cod, Haddock, Carp, Chubb, Bream, Roach, Tench, Gudgeon, Dace, Eels, Spratt, and Minnow*; and of crustaceous members of the family are *Oysters, Cockles, Crabbs, Mussells, Wilks, Shrimps, &c.* There is *Herring* and there is, or was, *Rottenheryng*; simple *Whale, Whalesbelly, and Whalebone.*

The names of a few objects in the REPTILE world and its borders are likewise met with as surnames, but they are mostly comprehended in *Snake, Viper, Blackadder, Boa, Asp, Evett, Neuts, Frogg, Toad, and Slugg.* In the group of compounds in "Man" we find a *Snailman*, and elsewhere a *Trail.*

From the remotest times the INSECT family has lent Proper if not altogether pleasing Names to the human. Antiquity only commands affection in enthusiastic antiquaries, or if a love for what is simply ancient were strengthened in every mind by the lapse of ages, a Mr. *Bug*—who some years since availed himself of a considerate licence of the law and assumed the name of *Howard*, vice *Bug*—would not have parted with so venerable a patronymic; for (as we are informed by Mr. Kemble, in his treatise on the Names and Nicknames of the Anglo-Saxons,) in two charters dated more than 1000 years ago, two Anglo-Saxon ladies were familiarly known by the synonyme of *Bucge.*

But sages differ over this insect of ill odour, and another learned authority regards it as one of foreign importation, and not the founder of an Anglo-Saxon name.\* The *Fly*, *Flea*, *Ant*, *Emmett*, *Earwig*, *Grubb*, *Locust*, *Magot*, *Chafer*, *Beetle*, *Moth*, and *Butterfly*, lie among the leaves of our Namebooks, as do *Hornet*, *Wasp*, and *Bee*; *Honey* and *Honeycomb*; *Swarm*, *Pollen*, *Hives*, *Sting*, *Buzzy*, and *Hum*.

In the course of his wide-reaching quest for appellatives man has not only seized them from *Heaven* and *Earth*, he has also "marched into the bowels of the land" and made free use of the EARTH'S CONSTITUENTS. *Land* has been fertile in the generation of compounds—of these are *Goodland* and *Badland*, *Brightland*, *Sweetland*, *Fairland*, *Dryland*, *Freeland*,† *Holyland*, *Churchland*, *Kirkland*, and certain others. In this

\* Mr. Ferguson in "*Teutonic Name-System*," who further observes, that "in Old English the word *bug* meant a spectre. 'Thou shalt not be afraid of any bugs by night,' in an old version of the Scriptures, referred (he adds,) to an imaginary and not a real horror."

† A Mrs. Rebecca *Freeland* (who seems to have been a free liver,) was buried at Edwalton in Notts in 1741, of whom her monument records that

"She drank good beer, good ale, and wine,  
And lived to the age of 99."

If Alcohol sips encouragement in the practice of *Rebecca Freeland*, Total Abstinence may find a fortifying precept in the names of

class are *Earth* and *Water*, *Ground*, *Mould*, *Loam*, *Marle*, *Dust*, and *Mudd*; *Clay*, *Peat*, *Chalk*, *Sand*, *Gravel*, *Flint*, *Pebble*, *Stone*, *Slate*, *Marble*, *Quarry*, *Grout*, and *Gritt*; with *Alum*, *Salt*, and *Soda*; *Coal*, *Carbon*, *Culm*; *Ore*, *Gold*, *Silver*, *Brass*, *Iron*, *Tin*, *Lead*, *Peotter*, *Zinc*.

From the Earth's components we pass to the forms which diversify its surface, and here Directories teem with surnames derived from or descriptive of the visible OBJECTS OF NATURE. In such an excursion we encounter *Glasiere*, *Alps*, *Mountains*, *Cliffs*, *Rocks*, *Craigs*, *Peaks*, *Torrs*, *Hills*, and *Ridges*; are continually in view of *Coverts*, *Glens*, *Gulleys*, *Holes*, *Hollows*, *Caves*, *Pits*, *Dales*, *Summits*, *Dells*, *Dingles*, *Bournes*, *Lanes*, and *Alleys*; move among *Boggs*, *Marshes*, *Dykes*, *Ruts*, *Trenches*, and *Fens*; are in the midst of *Forests*, *Deserts*, *Gorges*, *Moors*, *Woods*, *Thickets*; alongside of *Banks* and *Hedges*; in sight of *Fields* many, of *Meads*, *Meadows*, *Crofts*, *Paddocks*, *Groves*, *Gardens*, *Parks*, *Orchards*, *Lawns*; alight on *Lakes*, *Rivers*, *Streams*, *Fords*, *Floods*, *Pools*, *Ponds*; pass *Coasts*, *Channels*, *Creeks*, *Coves*, *Havens*, *Harbours*,

*Eatwell*, and *Drinkwater* or *Drinkmilk*. [There was in 1688 a *Thomas Drawwater* and there was also a *Dangerfull Pitcher*. History does not state that they were associates, but *Drawwater* must have somewhere met with a *dangerfull pitcher*, or how came he to be fined for drinking ?]



*Beaches, Reaches, Friths, Headlands, Shores, and Strands*, and sometimes come across a *Ferry*; meet with *Waves, Billows, Breakers, Spray, Eddies, Water, Fountains, Waterfalls, and Puddles*; and among objects which are more of Man's device than Nature's, are in a labyrinth of *Streets, Roads, Ways, Highways, and Byways*; are frequently near *Wells, Wharfs, and Quays, Townsends, Waymarks, Milestones, and Mines*.

Among visible objects of Nature, TREES, FLOWERS, and FRUITS pleasantly relieve our namebooks. Of the former, *Tree* as a root-name is varied in *Twelvetrees, Greentree, Appletree,\* Peartree, Crabtree, Plumtree, Hawtree, &c.* There are the *Palm, Cedar, Cork, Sycamore, Beech, Elm, Pollard, Shrubb, Maple, Bay, Laurel, Myrtle, Holly, Elder, Box, Willow, Aspen, Alder, Privet, Withy*. The *Oak* has its plural of *Sevenoaks* and other compounds, and its fruit the *Acorn*: the *Ash* has also a plural in the form of *Fiveash*. A natural adjunct to *Ivy* is found in *Ivyleaf*, and *Thorn* has pleasing varieties in *Silverthorn, Rose-thorn, and Blandthorn*. Might a keen sense of scourging have first suggested *Birchenough* as an expansion of *Birch*; and was the name of *Yew*, when

\* Of the many names which have suffered by clipping, that of *Apletre* may be quoted as an instance of the severest possible pruning.

first given to man or taken by him, applied to "a hale green" one, the patriarch of a century? Not only do nearly all British trees, but all the parts of a tree and the material it provides, supply surnames—as *Root*, *Boles*, *Stump*, *Branch*, *Bough*, *Twig*, *Sprig*, *Leaf*, *Tendril*; *Timber*—*Top*, *Lop*, and *Bark*; *Plank*, *Board*, *Inchboard*,\* *Deals*, *Post*, *Rail*, *Billet*, *Pole*, *Stick*, *Stake*, *Faggot*, *Stubb*, *Block*, *Chipp*, *Lath*; and likewise *Sapp* and *Gum*.

In the company of FLORAL NAMES we meet with *Flowers*, *Garland*, and *Wreath*, each implying plurality; as single charmers, with the pre-eminently popular *Rose*, sometimes seen as *Rosinbloom* and *Ryperose*,† even with the prefix "prim" an established favorite in *Primrose*, and found in sundry compounds as *Plantrose* and *Pluckrose*. There are names redolent of odour as *Violet*, *Jessamine*, *Gillyflower*, *Cloves*,

\* *Inchboard*, superficially measured, looks perfectly in the bosom of its own family as it stands, and judged as it stands might argue that the man who first employed it was intent on putting a very fine point to his designation. But stern Philology scatters the crude hypothesis, and will not suffer us to see in *Inchboard* a piece of raw material sawn to a nicety, but a rude corruption of the Danish name of *Ingobert*. After a similar fashion learned havoc is made with the name of *Halfyard*, which is shown to be an alias of Danish *Alfard*.

† It is of purely local interest that an Elizabeth *Ryperose* was the last abbess of Romsey Nunnery in 1523.

*Pink, Lilly, Musk, and Lavender*; the *Aloe* waiting years for its development, the *Daisy* only for the sunrise; the *Tulip, Snowdrop, Myrtle, Eglantine, Columbine, and Woodbine*; the medicinal *Poppy, Saffron, Camomile, Marygold,* and once a *Dandylion*; with *Heath and Gorse,* and such inevitable conditions of flower-life as *Blow, Bloom, Droop, and Wither.* And from the FRUITS of the earth men have borrowed names in an alphabetical range from *Almond* to *Walnut.* They are met with as *Apple, Sweetapple, Codling, Pippen*; as *Pear* and *Quince, Orange* and *Lemon, Vine* and *Grape, Fig, Raisin, Date, Filbert, Nutt* and *Nutty, Pine, Peach,* and *Peachey*; and in sundry other fruity terms, as *Juicy, Orchard, Appleyard, Vineyard, Rind, Peel,* and *Pipps.*

The Garden has also yielded another cluster of surnames of a class more purely Vegetable. Of such are *Cabbage, Carrot, Bean, Pea, Garlick, Leek, Onions, Radish, Lettice, Spinnage, Fennel, Sage,* and *Parsley; Gourd, Mallow, Beet, Gerkin, Mustard* and *Cress, Kail, Arrowroot,* and *Sago.* Would the stinging *Nettle* and the bitter *Rue,* the irritating *Teasel* and the *Thistle,* have been indicative of natural characteristics in those who were first so called? As in a garden of herbs, so in this little group of names, we cannot avoid *Weeds* and *Wedekind.*

From the GRAIN and HERB on which human and animal life depend, a crop of surnames may be gleaned from our Namebooks. In that wide field we gather *Wheat, Corn, Grain, Barley, Malt, Oats, Beans, Peas, Vetches, Maize, Rye, Bran, Pollard, Meal, Farina, Pulse, Grass, Clover, Herbage, Hay, Straw, Roots, and Seeds*; with terms in close affinity, as *Harvest, Garner, Crop, Samples, Stack, Truss, Sheaf, Pook, Haycock, Mow, Husk, Hull, Chaffy, and Burr*.

The TIMES and SEASONS, the HEAVENLY BODIES which govern them, the DAYS and MONTHS and YEARS, if they were not all originators of surnames have become a part and parcel of them. The seasons of the year did not, as some contend, originate the names of *Spring, Summer, and Winter*, or we might reasonably wonder at the absence of Autumn; but we group them here on the principle of a prima-facie relationship. "Year" and "Month" are not yet found as surnames in their simple form, but they are met with as compounds in *Longyear, Hardyear, Redyear, Fever-year, and Learmonth*. *Midwinter* is always present, but we appear to have no *Midsummer* among our English names. The ecclesiastical year is marked by *Lent, Lammas, Easter, Easterday, Whitsonday, Pentecost, Middlemas, Halloween, Christmas, Yule, and Noel*; the months are represented by *January, March,*

*April, May, June, July, and August*; the days, by *Sunday, Monday, Thursday, Friday, and Saturday*; the seasons of the day, by *Dawn, Sunrise, Morning, Noon, Eve, Vesper, Vigil, and Night*; "the end of things created," by *Dumsday and Worldsend*. Certain portions of time are denoted by *Day, Daily, and Twice-a-day, Weeks and Weekly, Then, Yesterday, Now, Present, and Morrow*; with comments as it were on the passing hour, as *Timeslow and Fugit*. *Day* has a little family of compounds, of which we may bring into the foreground *Allday, Singleday and Doubleday, Holiday, Merryday, and Jolliday*. The celestial bodies have terrestrial namesakes in *Sun and Dayking, Moon, Star, Morningstar, and the occasional Comet*; with sparkling company in *Ray, Sheen, and Glare, and subduing agencies in Cloud, Shade, and Shadow*.

Next in order come the ELEMENTS as furnishers of names to men, and as we look at these we may wonder how many were first applied by reason of their applicability. *Fairweather, Fineweather, Merryweather, Goodair, and Sunshine*, alternate in Namebooks as in Nature with *Foulweather, Wind, Breeze, Gust, Blast, Tempest, Lull; Showers, Rain, Storm, Snow, Hail, Hailstone, and Sleet*, varied again by intervening *Dew, Mist, Hazeon, Fogg*; again by *Ice, Frost, Thaw, and Heat, by Lightning and Thunder*. We meet also

with kindred terms in *Raining* and *Snowing*, *Sky* and *Rainbow*. With this cluster of cognomens those which correspond to the Points of the Compass may consort, as *North*, *South*,\* *East*, and *West*, with their offcasts of *Northeast*, *Northern*, *Southern*, *Eastern*, and *Western*. Some of their compound forms are set forth in a future page.

A people predestined to become a "nation of shopkeepers" would, in their outlook for patronymics, have had instinctive or intuitive respect for the significant symbols of £. s. d., in all ages of absorbing interest to men's business and bosoms. Therefore may it have come to pass that *Mammon*, *Lucre*, *Money*, and *Cash*, did once appropriately designate their ardent lovers, and—since the *amor nummi* is a clinging lust—it is possible that the old love may still linger in some inheritors of these names. The *Guinea*, *Pound*, *Mark*,

\* The name of *South* serves as a reminder, that while the Bench and the Pulpit have not always subdued the impulse of humour in men, neither has the staid routine of the Reading-desk. The story is old and perhaps well-known of a curate of Dr. South, who is said to have suited him well, and after long service to have applied to the Doctor for a living in his gift, which was refused. Having soon afterwards to read in the Doctor's hearing the 75th Psalm, he thus emphasized the 7th verse—"Promotion cometh not from the east, nor from the west, nor yet from thee, O South!"

*Crown*,\* *Noble*, *Florin*, *Shilling*, *Sixpence*, *Groat*, *Penny*, *Halfpenny*, and *Farthing*, denominate both our coin and our countrymen; while of foreign monies current as names in England are the *Dollar*, *Ducat*, *Thaler*, *Franc*, *Shechel*, *Stiver*, *Cent*, and *Centlivre*. At one period there lived a *Thousandpound* and at another a *Twentymarks*. Families as well as fortunes have been founded on a *Penny*, and one may gather from Namebooks some idea of the ways in which a *Penny* is accumulative. We see it thus in *Twopenny*,

\* The surname *Crown* affords an interesting instance of the continual literal changes which certain names underwent while Orthography was at sea and the sport of phonetic winds. The elder Disraeli, writing on the "Orthography of Proper Names," observes, that "as late as 1660 a Dr. *Crovne*, was at such a loss to have his name pronounced rightly, that he tried six different ways of writing it, as appears by printed books—*Cron*, *Croon*, *Crown*, *Crone*, *Croone*, and *Crovne*; all which appear under his own hand, as he wrote it differently at different periods of his life. In his will at the Commons he signs *W. Crovne*." When, as a finale to its variations or as a clue to its pronunciation, the Dr. elected to spell his name *Crovne*, we are reminded of the ancient Cockney conflict between the *V* and *W*, and of the elder Mr. Weller's lucid hint on the orthography of that illustrious name when he called to his son in the court to "Spell it with a *Wee*." Perhaps to Cockney usage it may also be owing that the surnames of *Vinegar*, *Vulgar*, and *Viper*, are sometimes seen as *Winegar*, *Wulgar*, and *Wiper*; while the name of *Evyheart*—shadowing forth, as it does, a sorrowing spirit, and looking more stricken for the loss of its H's—may owe its bereavement to the same H-abusing idiom. But the *Heavyhearts* have a fellow-sufferer in no less a personage than the Pope, one of whose titles is somewhere written *Olyfather*.

*Fippenny, Tenpenny, and Manypenny*; in *Turnpenny, Ticklepenny, Whirlpenny, Winpenny, Godspenny, Money-penny, Smallpenny, and Thickpenny*; and in other forms, as *Pennymaker, Pennypacker, Pennyman, Penny-father, Pennycook, Pennyweight*. There are *Banks, Marts, and Stocks*: "at the jingling of the guinea" *Offer, Barter, Banter, Bicker, Higgle, Price, Purchase, Sale, Sell, Settle, Payable, and Pay*, come to the fore; while *Gain, Profit, and Savings*, keep company with *Foresight, Thrift, Everthrift, and Tradewell*.

The METALS of *Gold, Silver, and Copper*, have currency as surnames as well as money; while the precious stones—*Diamond, Ruby, Emerald, Pearl, Jasper, Onyx, Garnett, and Agate*—serve both as personal appellations and as personal adornments.

A little squad of surnames correspond to the names of certain WEIGHTS and MEASURES, and include the *Puncheon, Firkin, Gallon, Twopotts, Quart, Gill, and Dram*; *Pound, Peck,\* Strike, Bushel, Sack, Truss, Load,*

\* A rhymester has thus amused himself with the name of Peck:—

"Here lies a Peck, which some men say  
Was first of all a Peck of clay:  
This, wrought by skill divine, while fresh,  
Became a curious Peck of flesh:  
Through various forms its Maker ran,  
Then, adding breath, made Peck a man.  
Full sixty years Peck felt life's bubbles,  
Till Death relieved a Peck of troubles.  
Thus fell poor Peck, as all things must,  
And here he lies a Peck of dust."



and *Ton*; *Inch*, *Span*, *Halfyard*, *Yard*, *Ell*, *Link*, *Chain*, *Rod*, *Pole*, *Perch*, *Lugg*, *Furlong*, *Halfacre*, *Acre*, *Old-acre*, *Hardacre*, *Goodacre*, *Overacre*, *Fouracre* and *Foweraker*, *Hyde*, *Mile*.

The members of another class take their denominators from the names of COLOURS. Those of *Brown* and *Green* preponderate, the former taking numerically the lead. The ordinary *Brown* takes a softened tint in *Gentlebrown*, and is elsewhere seen as *Wildbrown*; and plain or positive *Black* takes the comparative of *Blacker*, as *White* does that of *Whiter*, and superlative of *Whitest*—the latter also the comparisons of *Lilly-white* and *Snowwhite*. Of other colours surnaming men are *Crimson*, *Scarlet*, *Red* and *Reddish*, *Pink*, *Maroon*, *Roan*, *Buff*, *Grey*, *Bay*, *Blond*, *Dun*, *Tawny*, *Sable*. Not long ago the reverends *Black Gray* and *Green* were assistant tyers of a wedding-knot.

It is not to be wondered at that MUSIC should have had charms for Name-seekers; so we find them denominated as *Harmony* and *Melody*, as *Anthem*, *Chant*, *Fuge*, *Hymn*, *Carroll*, *Ballad*, *Ode*, *Glee*; as *Tune*, *Air*, *Treble*, *Alt*, *Bass*, *Flat*, and *Sharp*; they are known also as *Organ* and *Swell*, *Harp*, *Lute*, *Cornet*, *Horn*, *Buglehorn*, *Fife*, *Fiddle*, *Flageolet*, *Drum*, *Tabor*, *Tamborine*, *Timbrell*, *Whistle*, *Pipe*, *Bell*; likewise as

*Singer, Chanter, Bellringer, Drummer, Fifer, Fiddler, Harper, Hornblower, Bugler, Piper, Whistler.*

The sphere of LETTERS has lent its contribution to our Namebooks in *Muse* and *Muses*, *Author*, *Linguist*, *Poet*, *Bard*, and in many other forms. If a student in name-lore were curious to compare animated *Books* with their *titles*, he may (in streets and squares, courts, terraces, and lanes all duly noted,) read-up *Annals* short and simple, prosy or pretentious; *Novels* light and heavy; *Storys* dull and merry; *Plays* grave and gay; *Farces* which if not of enduring interest were on their first appearance screamers; *Hymns* ancient, middle-aged, and modern; *Odes* multiform if not all muse-inspired; regular and irregular *Lines* and *Stray-lines*; all-the-year-round *Carols*; *Ballads*, *Couplets* and *Triplets*, *Dialogues*, *Parrodis*, and *Bonnemots*; *Riddles*, *Cons*, and *Guesses*; *Hints*, *Tropes*, *Skits*, *Taunts*, *Gibes*, and *Trash*. If the student's life be literary and his loaf dependent on his labor, he may find himself in sad and sympathetic unison with *Rackwitz* and *Pensick*. Might he not feel within the realm of Allegory in companionship with *Christian*, *Pilgrim*, *Faithful*, *Standfast*, *Gofirst*, *Righton*, *Onslow*, *Holdback*, *Newbegin*, *Oncin*, *Newbirth*, *Klingheart*, and *Evilthrift*? He may learn morality from *Sinnot*, *Lynot*,

*Lovegod, Hopeingod,\* Dogood, Dowell, Livewell, Godsall;* but his researches being still among humankind he must needs foregather with *Spots, Blots, Specks, Stains,* and *Blunders.* He may gather varied experiences from *Memorys* and *Hopes,* great *Fears* and *Littlefears,* bad and good *Wishes* and *Gladwishes,* sorrowing and smiling *Griefs,* and tearful as well as Thankful † *Joy.*

THE WEAPONS and TERMS used in WARFARE have proved a little armoury of surnames: man has laid hold of *Shield* and *Buckler* as well for designation as for defence, and “these names derived from War are generally speaking among the most ancient.” ‡ Ancient though they be in the phraseology of war, and, as they stand arrayed on the printed page, reminders of semi-barbaric ages to which society in this day would for the most part shudder to return, we do not find that modern Civilisation—aided as it has been by an active and world-embracing Christianity—has made weapons for man’s mutilation of man to be regarded as repulsive relics of the past, nor is there any present sign that the sword is being fashioned, or is likely to be fashioned, into the pruning-hook. Indeed, to the mind that would desire to see in the refining and beautifying

\* Primitive form of present *Hopgood.* In ancient French, *Espèrandieu.*

† A *Thankful Joy* is not unknown in Hampshire.

‡ Ferguson.

developments of Art and Science only that over which it may exult, it comes with the gloom of an eclipse to witness the never-ceasing elaboration of engines devised for human destruction, and the study—never more keenly pursued than now in Christian states—of how to pour “the death-bolts deadliest the *thick* files among.”\* Thus, when these pages were first written it had recently been said of English scientific achievements, that “among the remarkable events of 1871 will be recorded the production of the biggest gun”† and the launching of the most destructive war-vessel then contrived, with a sad appropriateness named the *Devastation*. But a later creation, the *Inflexible*, has been pronounced upon authority to be still more destructive—“the most perfectly-designed ship afloat—impenetrable by any existing gun, but capable of sending the *Devastation* to the bottom.”‡ In the company of surnames pertaining to Warfare are *Battle*, *Greatbattle*, *War*, *Redwar*, *Warriors*, *Rank* and *File*, *Warmen*, *Horsemen*, *Bowmen*, *Bannermen*, *Spearmen*, *Gunners*, *Conquerors*, and *Champions*; with *Scuffle*, *Slaughter*, *Carnage*, *Gashes*, *Scars*, *Gore*, *Blood*, and

\* “Never did nations learn war in the time of war as they are doing now in a time of peace,” said the venerable Dr. Keith, in his day.

† Of 35 tons, or in total measurement a 700-pounder.—*The Times*.

‡ Debate in House of Commons upon the *Inflexible*, Mar. 15, 1878.

*Conquest; Cannon, Carbines, Muskets, Guns, Pistols, Bows, Arrows, Darts, Spears, Lances, Swords, Daggers, Dirks, Rapiers, Poignards, and Goads; Powder and Shot, Ball, Cartridge, Bolt, Shell, and Bullet; Pennants, Banners, Standards, and Flags; with Sieges, Attacks, Frags, Tourneys; Drawbridges, Dangerfields, and Truces; the slaughterous vocabulary not closing even at the name of Victory.*

The catalogue of surnames adopted from CHRISTIAN NAMES and Names not Christian is well-nigh exhaustive, and we may only introduce here a few of the odd-looking items which it contains in their abbreviated and supplemented forms. *Bill, Billy; Bobb,\* Bobby; Ben, Bennie; Charley; Dick, Dickie; Jack,* and such other variations of *John*, as *Brownjohn, Prettyjohn, Properjohn, Goodjohn, Youngjohn, and Littlejohn; Joe, Jose; Nick; Ted, Teddy; Tim, Toby; Tom, Tommy; Sam; Fulljames, Dulhumphry, and Trimnell,* form quaint appellatives; so, as applied to *men*, do *Betty;† Doll, Dolly; Judy; Moll, Molly; Madge,*

\* The name of *Robert* rose rapidly in public favour after its introduction by the Normans, and as a root-stock it has now more than fifty different branches in England.

† Of *Betty, Moll, Pegg, Sall,* and sundry other names, in coarse parlance applied to some of the softer sex, Mr. Ferguson observes, "I suppose them not to be women's names at all, but ancient men's names."

*Nell, Nelly; Pegg, Peggy; Poll, Polly; Sall, Sally; Sue, Suse; Tabb.* So do *Betkin, Bobkin, Peterkin, Tomkin.* Of names far-fetched and foreign-looking, when borne by English men and women, are *Jove, Mars, Phoenix, Bacchus, Pallas, Pan, Achilles, Ajax, Hector, Venus, Psyche, Daphne, Amazon; Virgo, Aries; Mahomed, Brammah; Anakin, Pharaoh, Potiphar, Pilate, Iscariot, Beelzebub; Cæsar,\* Nero.*

Man's need of a designation dates from Adam, among whose endowments was the divinely-inspired one of name-giving.† Apart from primitive names of prophetic significance we may note the series founded on those which are known as Christian or Baptismal, and are formed by the addition of the sign of the genitive, as *John's, William's, Richard's, Robert's, Peter's, &c.* Reared on the same foundation are those

\* "*Tempora mutantur.*"—Thus *The Thunderer* from its birth-column proclaims at break of day, "The wife of *Julius Cæsar* of a Son," in the very capital of Britain. There are invaders and invaders: in this instance an aide-de-camp of Major Graham, not *en militaire* but as civil registrar, takes calm official note of the event, and male and female Britons—not "whispering with white lips" in dread of coming danger—with merry voices meet to greet the welcome little stranger.

† One of our first father's English descendants was known as *Adam that God made*, and another, *Adam of the Holies.* (Notes and Queries, Aug. 1875.)

which took the convenient affix of "son" for a distinction, and appear as *Adamson, Abrahamson, Aaronson, Hoseason, Isaacson, Jameson, Johnson, Samuelson, Richardson, Robertson, Williamson*, in their unshorn proportions; and others in abbreviated forms, as *Anson, Nanson, Megson, Pegson, Matson, Magson, Nelson, Benson, Kitson, Jackson, Dickson, Samson, Tomson, Billson, Willson*. So are there *Paterson, Dadson, Widdowson, Brotherson*. Of like construction are those which are allied to vocations, as *Smithson, Shepherdson, Parsonson, Yeomanson*; and others which indicate qualities or character, as *Goodson, Grimson, Gladson, Graveson, Dulson, Merrison, Hotson, Dryson, Rawson, Crewdson, Clackson, Burlison, Bolderson, Chitson, Shrimpson*. Others are seen in the imperative form, as *Upson, Fleeson, Grieveson, Armson, Hitson, Hearson*; some are linked to localities, as *Scotlandson, Townson, Gutterson*; others to seasons, as *Summerson, Winterson, Mattinson*; while a considerable residuum of names of this termination are *sons* of such confounding aspects that the most astute philologists have renounced the pursuit of their pedigree in despair, as baffled children give up a hopeless puzzle.

Certain surnames which have been chosen from or represent NOUNS implying NUMBER and QUANTITY have an odd look when seen with eyes cleared of the

film of Custom. In this company are *Gang, Hoste, Crew, Herd, Race, Person, People, Gentry, Laity, Kindred, Tribe, Clan, Brotherhood* and *Household*, with *Kingdom, Powers, and Nations* : also *Nil, Unitt, Cypher* ; *Single, Double, Pair, Twin* ; *Few* and *Few-few, Many, Manifold, Every* ; *One, Six, Nine, Ten, Twelve, Eighteen, Forty, Sixty, Cent, Million* ; *Much, More, Littlemore, Muchmore, Most*, and *Enough*. The term *Enough* was once used as the baptismal name of a child, at the dictation of a parent who would seem to have had babes at his desire, or perhaps beyond it, and evidently signifying his sense of having at length his quiver full of them. Worse pleasantries have invited smiles than one associated with the name of *More* :—“ The happiness of Mr. and Mrs. *More* is great ; it will be greater when they have a *little More*.”

NATIONS and PEOPLES have their representatives among us under the surnames of *Foreigner, Arabian, Bavarian, Cossack, Dane, Flambard, Fleming, German, Goth, Greek, Hessian, Hollander, Jew, Lollard, Moor, Malay, Norman, Pythian, Pole, Roman, Rhineland, Russ, Saxon, Switzer, Thane, Tartar, Turk* ; also in native *Britton, Englander, Scott, Scotchman, Irishman, Welchman* ; and in adjectival form, as *English, Irish, Cornish, Dutch, French, Welch*.



The names which represent him in action may suffice to prove that "man in his time plays many parts." Upon these names, which take the form of PARTICIPLES, learned authorities have much to say that is instructive; much also that, by etymological rule, would be destructive of the fellowship in which they are brought together here. Classified however as we find them, men are seen in namebooks as *Breathing, Living, and Loving*, with all such passages in the latter experience as *Girling, Billing, Bussing, Brooking, Panting, Burning, Flaming, Winning, Yielding, Nestling, Bowering*; again as *Larking, Laming, Killing; Staring, Pulling, Pushing, Pinching, Howling, Crying, Scolding, Scoffing, Swearing, Browing*; as *Blessing and Banning*; as *Dressing, Dining, Feasting, Filling, Topping, Swilling, Spilling*; as *Daring and Fearing; Getting, Saving, Holding, Owing, Keeping; Bidding, Dealing, Selling; Waiting, Rising, Going, Stopping, Standing, Tipping, Leaning, Bending; Walking, Stradling, Sprawling, Wadling*; as *Turning and Tumbling; Batting, Bowling, Fielding; Bookholding, Reading, Sketching, Painting, Fiddling; Spelling and Telling, Chatting and Laughing*: in the more industrial occupations of *Farming, Harrowing, Weeding, Shearing, Milling, Baking, Making, Puckering, Moulding, Welding, Tinning, Patching, Twining, Weaving, Spinning*, and also in the very ancient act of *Warring*.

The PARTICIPLE supplies a Name in its Past as well as in its Present form, and may be coupled in *Bending* and *Bent*; *Finding*, *Found*; *Getting*, *Got*; *Hearing*, *Heard*; *Making*, *Made*; *Riding*, *Rode*; *Spelling*, *Spelt*; *Swearing*, *Sworn*; *Trusting*, *Trusted*; *Wearing*, *Worn*. Such other members of this family as are found in Namebooks take their place upon a future page.

A little group of names compounded of VERB and ADVERB, and having their termination in "well," may have afforded a clue in some cases to the peculiarities or properties of their original owners. Of such are *Fretwell*, *Cantwell*, *Chatwell*, *Hinderwell*, *Calhwell*, *Lowell*, *Buswell*, *Pleadwell*, *Concell*, *Presswell*, *Dunwell*, *Hopewell*, *Livewell*, *Meanwell*, *Tradewell*, *Friswell*, *Trimcell*, *Cardwell*, *Bakewell*, *Searchwell*, *Sitwell*, *Standwell*, *Waitwell*, *Treadwell*, *Motherwell*, *Hatchwell*, *Saywell*, *Markwell*, *Boxwell*, *Warmwell*, *Wearwell*: and others. The name of *Maydwell* might be taken to denote personal grace, like that of *Handsomebody*. But referring to names of this class an ancient writer\* has propounded, that "sundry, comming to possesse places which were neere unto *welles* of especial note, became after them so to be called: as *Stanicwell*, of his

\* Verstegan (1634): quoted in an erudite and statistical article on Surnames, in *Cornhill Magazine*, April 1868.

dwelling at a well so named for the stoniness thereof, and *Moswell* of a well where much mosse did grow.”

In Directories, which at first-sight look so sterile, perhaps the last “effect” we might expect to find in them would be the *emotional*:—*can* these wieldy, dreary tomes, so severely practical, contain a single ingredient akin to what is called sensational? And yet, in culling their contents we alight on a mass of Surnames formed of Verbs in the IMPERATIVE, some of which—coupled with their Christian adjunct—may remind us of dramatic attitudes and the language of romance. See how these seemingly-sedate Directories may confuse if not perturb a sensitive fancy by such conflicting appeals and commands as *Kiss*,\* Melinda!—*Dare*, Emanuel!—*Hear*, Ann!—*Go, gay*, Samuel!—*Obey*, Richard!—*Ponder*, Mary!—*Hence*, Jonas!—*Vowe*, Arabella!—*Forget*, Charles!—*Wait*, Catherine!—*Swear*, Tobias!—*Speak*, Priscilla!—*Hug*, John! In columns which are chiefly studied for commercial and therefore for the very soberest of edification, how bewil-

\* Philologists consider *kiss* to have had its origin in Old High German *gis*, by high authorities taken to be the same as *gistal*, a hostage. The meaning of the ancient German *gistal* and of English *kiss* approximate in this—that a kiss is often a pledge. From the nic-name of *Hotchkiss* we may jump to the conclusion (it may be a posterous one) that the pledge had at sometime been clumsily given.

dering is advice given in this fashion:—*Clack ! Chat ! Silence ! Speakman ! Chatman ! Mumm ! Chataway ! Mutter ! Stutter ! Screech ! Bawle !—Forward ! Backward ! Jump !—Downward, Sinkwell, Float !—Upwards, Soar ! Inwards, Gaze !—Standfast ! Stickman ! Walk ! Walklate ! Budge ! Waddle ! Wander ! Dally ! Gad ! Stop ! Tarry !—Stretch ! Gape ! Gotobed ! Rest ! Rest-all ! Whish ! Hush !—Sleep !* There are *Hue and Cry* and *Outcry* : may not these outcries following serve at the discovery of an elopement in a distracted household:—*Wake !\* Waken ! Rouse ! Upjohn ! Rushout ! Haste, Goodjohn ! Off ! Help ! Goe ! Start ! Startup ! Speed ! Shout ! Rushforth ! Ride ! Trotman ! Poston ! Gallop ! Prance ! Spuraway ! Allaway ! Allpass ! Rescue !—Stopher ! While Fye ! Blush ! Pray ! Crye ! Grieve ! Sitgrave !* look like sequent admonitions to the runaway, supposing the damsel to have been captured and seated on the stool of repentance.

Then at times INTERROGATIVES cross the eye with sharp irregular flashings like the firing of skirmishers at another kind of review. Of these are *How ? How-man ? When ? Where ? Whence ? Whither ? Wilt ?*

\* Among ancient churchyard wit, which disported with dead men's names and delighted in epigram and antithesis, we find the following—

“Here sleeps Mr. *Wake*.”

*Durst? Hast? Why? Wyman? Whyborn?\** and these are interspersed with EJACULATIONS, which strike us with effects pathetic and the contrary: as *Heavens, Elizabeth!—Jimenez, Jane!—Heigho! Alas, I come, I go, Farewell!—Godso, Nay!—Yeaman, Yea.—Fudge! Tutt!—Goodby! By-by!—Bosh!* while certain hybrids, of a half-native, half-foreign complexion, cast a curious light on the columns in which they stand: of such are *Greatrex, Rexworthy, Beausire, Beauman, Bonson, Bonfellow, Morshead, Luxmore, Rainbeaux*: while still more curious-looking is the little tribe of surnames made up of antagonistic compounds—to wit, such English names as *Maidman, Fairfoul, and Goodban*, and the French name, now naturalised, of *Malbon*. In this class *Todleben*, a name in which death and life are joined, is an item of special interest, although foreign to our English category.

\* The heroine of a story sometime ago reported in the newspapers is nearly-enough associated with the name of *Whyborn* to be mentioned here. The lady who, from a public platform, had been energetically insisting upon Woman's rights, demanded sharply "*Why was I born?*" Nobody presuming on so sudden a summons to attempt a solution of that debateable query, the orator again challenged her audience with "*Why was I born?*"—whereupon a boor, who must have been conning the problem as though it were a riddle, exclaimed, "*I gives it up!*" But a veritable Mrs. *Whyborn* died at Hastings on the 17th of February 1875, at the age of 100 years and 5 months; and for *her* a *raison d'être* was thus assigned by *Punch*:—

"Whyborn!—Why clearly proof to Thoms to give  
That one old dame could just a hundred live."

It may be said of these Name-Registers that, if they at first sight appear like dismal lumber-stores, by patient plodding among them they get rather to resemble old curiosity-shops, and the searcher after certain *classes* of cognomens finds unexpected material for joinery-work as he proceeds. See for instance how the various actors and appendages pertaining to Religious Ceremonies and to Law Procedure may be summoned from these depths and shaped into programmes of remarkable unity and completeness. Take first in order a supposed religious ceremonial as for full Cathedral or ordinary Service, with Communion. We have *Divine* and *Worship*: for this we find a place in *Temple, Tabernacle, Sanctuary, Church, Colledge, and Chapell*; as functionaries, a *Pope, Cardinal, Bishop,\* Dean, Archdeacon, Canon, Fellow, Priest, Deacon, Clerk, Reader, Singer, Verger, Bell-ringer*; with the vestments of *Robe, Lawn, Gown, Surplice, Hood, Cape, and Bibb*; as formularies, a *Service, Paternoster, Aves, Creed, Collect, Lessons, Chant, Hymn, Gospell, Anthem, and Sermon*; a *Blessing* and *Amen*: for communion, an *Altar, Chalice, Patten, Bread, Wafer, and Wine*: as auxiliaries, an

\* The grade of Archbishop is an exception, and is missing in the catalogue of Surnames. As if to fill the gap occasioned by this absence, the arch father of a baby boy-*Bishop* had his infant christened in the name of *Arch*.

*Organ* and *Player*, a *Bellows* and the indispensable *Blower*.

Out of these stores also the arrangements for legal proceedings, even to the law's extremest penalty, may in such case be so made and provided, and set forth in such order, that a criminal might be arraigned, acquitted or convicted, and conducted even to his execution. Thus they supply *Circuit*, *Sessions*, *Leete*, *Court*, *Bench*, *Summons*, *Motion*, *Suit*, *Cause*, *Cryme*, *Quest*;—the offence may be capital as in *Murther*, *Killing*, or *Slaughter*, or secondary as in *Felony*, *Rape*, *Swindell*, *Cutting*, *Beating*, *Hacking*, or *Laming*; or it may take the form of *Gambling* or of *Larking*; the offenders may be an *Outlaw*,\* *Bravo*, *Swindler*, *Prig*, *Poacher*, *Scamp* or *Rake*; the functionaries, a *Judge*, *Jury*, *Usher*, *Cryer*, *Summoner*, *Swearer* and *Sworn*, *Counsel* (who may be surnamed *Pleadwell*), *Officer*, and *Police*. As the case proceeds we are met with *Code*, *Clause*, *Rule*, *Record*, *Maxim*, *Instance*, *Flaws*, *Argument*, *Cavel*, *Carp*, *Question*, *Quibble*, and occasionally with *Barquarrel*: as consequences, *Maze*, *Muddell*, *Doubt*, and it may be, *Quash*. We may halt at

\* *Outlaw* is among sundry names which have no correspondency between their ancient and modern significations; these, with *Paramour*, *Harlot*, *Hussey*, *Bravo*, *Scamp*, and some others having originally been "names of great respectability."—Ferguson.

*Traverse*, or go on to *Law*\* and *Justice*: if *Justice* smile, then follow *Pardon*, *Liberty*, and *Freedom*; if she frown, then *Sentance*, followed by *Bondage*, *Durance*, *Fetters*, *Gyves*, *Stocks*, a *Constable*, *Gailor*, *Watchman*, and *Ward*; and if the crime be capital, then a *Sheriff*, *Priest*, *Scaffold*, *Rope*, *Gallows*,† and *Ketch* are forthcoming. Among sundry other law-terms which furnish names are *Charters*, *Will*, *Bond*, *Surety*, *Deed*, *Lease*, *Licence*, *Fairtitle*, *Sale*, *Fines*, *Tribute*, *Charge*, *Heriot*, *Forfeit*, *Levy*, *Loan*, and the unescapable *Fee*.

In every other daily use save in that of its Nomenclature the words of a language are exact descriptives of what they are intended to describe; but as men are in each generation changing, designations which were no doubt appropriate when first applied may now entirely *mis-name* their present inheritors. In the ordinary use

\* *Law* in a compound form is seen with several complexions—there is *Whitelaw*, *Greenlaw*, *Brownlaw*, *Blacklaw*; likewise *Softlaw*: we meet also with *Shillinglaw*, which, for a luxury like law, looks at first sight like temptingly-cheap law. But the shilling which was first compounded with *Law* was, when coined, worth more than the twelvecence of these days—it might have been an ancient equivalent of the modern six-and-eightpence.

† Names often meet in partnership or in establishments in droll combinations. Lately, in Hampshire, persons of the name of *Gallows*, *Hemp*, and *Stretch*, were members of one small household, of which the head was *Gallows*.



of language no one would call that black which is white or that big which is little ; but when we nowadays address our fellow-men we often use misnomers quite as inconsistent, which Custom has caused to flow unnoticed from our tongues and fall unheeded on our ears. Among such names speculation may take harmless exercise. Who knows whether the living responder to the name of *Craft* may not be the genuine impersonation of honesty, and *Morecraft* of still surpassing sincerity, and *Guile* of charming simplicity, and *Cant* of stern truthfulness, and *Fibbs* and *Lies* and *Purelies* be men of unquestioned veracity, and *Verity* be given to fibbing ? May not *Mummery* be a scorner of shams, and *Maskery* disdain two faces ? —How often have *Cowards* proved courageous, and *Trumps* weak-handed and faint-hearted, and *Rakes* models of regularity, and *Wildbores* welcome guests ? *Dandeyes* are seen no dressier and *Dupes* no easier deceived than other men. *Bulleys* have been known as mild as if nurtured up to manhood upon milk, and *Bravos* bashful and retiring. May not the existing *Exactly* be unprecise, and *Caprice* of an inflexible will, and *Zigzag* unswerving alike in gait and character ? Who shall aver that *Fury*, *Beldam*,\* and *Hag* may

\* According to another authority (Kennett, quoted by Dr. Charnock,) *Beldam*, not commonly esteemed, becomes venerable, as " a woman who has seen six generations descended from her."

not be severally found in amiable guise; and *Lowthing* be looked up to; and *Hussey*, whom no man would wed *as hussey*, be the true *housewife* which in one sense her name denotes—the embodiment of virtue and thrift who might captivate even a Cœlebs? There have been and may still be pretty *Ugleys\** and fascinating *Frighs*; *Wizards* whose wizardry was in their winsomeness; and *Witches* who have brought strong men to weakness, and that oftenest in their “defiant morn of youth,” by the witchery of a soft blue eye. Who knows that the present *Gallantry* and *Flattery*, and *Friendship* and *Love*, are by such names labelled faithfully, or whether these titles represent their contraries? *Vice*, in a midland town, is the friendly vis-à-vis of *Virtue*; is not “a monster of such hideous mien” as to be hated, but a citizen of average comeliness who to be admired needs but to be known. Nay, who shall say that a social soirée of those who answer to the names of *Meddle*, *Peddle*, *Moan*, *Fuss*, *Fussey*, *Fretwell*, *Bore*, *Fidgett*, *Bogy*, *Dunn*, *Pester*, *Pucker*, *Puckle*, *Quirk*, *Bother*, *Croak*, *Growle*, *Worry*, and *Wherrit*, would not now prove even an hilarious reunion, find them all of the clan if

\* The surname *Ugley* is derived from a locality in Essex to which this distich clings:—

“Ugley Church, Ugley Steeple,  
Ugley Parson, Ugley People.”

not all tuneful sons of *Harmony*, well met, and loth to separate till daylight should appear? So in this age of freethought may we not, without presumptuous freethinking, question how many *Angels* in the most angelic of earthly forms are quite angelical, how many *Saints* unspotted, how many *Martyrs*\* in the roll-call of the noble army? How is it now faring with *Faith*, and *Hope*, and *Charity*, and are the bearers

\* The fires of modern martyrdom were fondly thought to have been clean put out with Church-Rates,—who then could have looked to see them re-lit in the process of National Education? Yet how appositely was that poor widow surnamed *Martyr*, who, being the miserable mother of unmanageable weans, was hailed before the judgment-seat at the instance of an “imprisoning Board,”† and threatened with penalties in her own person because her rebel runagates *would* continue in scarceness on the board-school register. The functions of the School Board, as they are brought to bear upon wastrels, are aptly described by the names of *Catchem* and *Teachem*:—whether the practice suggested by that other name of *Whackum* is also brought to bear upon the otherwise incorrigible, would perhaps depend upon the softness or hardness of a board.

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† Like an antique painting, the effect of which Time has only enriched, is the picture of Shenstone’s Village Schoolmistress, in contrast with the glare of modern board-schools. Here is the ancient Academy, here are the Academicians, here the presiding Minerva:—

“ Near to this dome is found a patch of green  
On which the tribe their gambols do display ;  
And at the door “imprisoning board” is seen  
Lest weakly wights of smaller size should stray,  
Eager, perdie ! to bask in sunny ray.  
The noises intermixed which thence resound  
Do Learning’s little tenement betray ;  
Where sits the Dame disguised in look profound,  
And eyes her fairy throng, and turns her wheel around.”

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of those exalted names lively illustrators of the cardinal virtues? So also with *Duty*, *Honour*, *Trust*, *Troth*, *Truth*?

“ It is a joy to think the best  
We may of humankind,”

therefore of the progeny of *Makepeace* let us hope it may be said, “ Blessed are the peacemakers ”—of the *Peaceables* may the earth be peopled: so too may the nobler properties of *Power* and *Pride* and *Pluck* be always in process of development by those so designated—the baser qualities of *Hatred*, *Anger*, *Rancour*, never, by the men thus known. Surely there is something in a name like the recommendation of a comely countenance, for are we not predisposed to shake hands with *Cheery*, *Welcome*, and *Goodwill*, to greet well *Weal* and *Welfare*, and rejoice with *Glee*, *Merriment*, *Jest*, *Joy*, and *Heartfree*? If there be still among us bonny maidens of that winning name of *Heartfree* who (under certain conditions not hard to be conceived,) might e’en prefer *Fetters* to heart-freedom—be willing, with the offering of a free heart, to brighten the house of *Bondage*—who would not say of either consummation, “ So mote it be!” Still, prepossession for the owner of a pleasing name must not prejudice the less-favoured, or what sore wrong may be inflicted upon *Heartless Ellen*, *Scoffing Ann*, *Sulkie Rachel*, *Loud Mary*, *Sullen Lucy*, *Greedy*

Hannah? Ancient saws beyond number and modern instances without end confirm assurance, that "outward shows are often least themselves," and that "things are not what they seem,"—as it affects this argument, that Name and Nature are often the reverse of correspondent: so that *Freezer* Emma may be found more passionate than *Ardent* Caroline; *Damp* Fanny and *Dull* Hester more *spirituelle* than *Dry* Lydia or *Droll* Elizabeth.

" For simple wiles,  
Praise, blame, love, kisses, tears, and smiles,"

*Churley* Martha may bear the palm from *Fairy* Alice, and "for human nature's daily food" *Tough* Rebecca prove tenderer than *Tender* Mary Ann. In the observance of Nature we may read sermons in stones; in that of life we may see true love in *Ivory* and *Alabaster*, soft sympathy in *Flint* and *Steel*; and *Fantoms*, *Elves*, *Fairys*, *Syrens*, *Idols*, *Images*, *Emblems*, *Types*, and *Mummys* in solidest flesh and blood. We may come into social relationship with a *Heritage*, *Fortune*, *Dower*, *Gift*, *Boon*, *Bounty*, *Bonus*, *Booty* and *Goodluck*, but without enrichment; with *Risk* and *Hazard* without loss; and be mixed up with *Wagers* ever so heavy and *Chances* ever so small without either mental emotion or pecuniary concern.

There may indeed be sceptics as to the *interest* which

lies dormant in Directories apart from their service as finger-posts pointing to every man's whereabouts; but in bringing together Names whose visible features bespeak a fellowship there is a pleasure only less than that of re-assembling kinsfolk who have long been sundered in the ranks of life. *Hunger* and *Thirst*, and *Dearth* and *Drought*, as names are widely distant, while as actual conditions of existence they are all but inseparable. *Dilly* divorced from *Dally* conveys but an imperfect idea; *Hurly* when seen alone is unimpressive—unite it to *Burley* and the two create an animated scene, with a vision of the witches in Macbeth and accompaniments of *Thunder*, *Lightning*, and *Rain*. One sees *Hurry* here, and *Skurry* there, and *Flurry* elsewhere; let us introduce to them *Leasure* as a welcome stranger. *Drawwater* standing lonely is of little regard; bring him into close contact with *Doubtfire* and he may be the observed of interested observers. In the simple combination of *Must*, *Shall*, *Will*, *Balkwill*, *Wouldhave*, *Cant*, and *Cannot*, are compressed as in a nutshell and may be read as in a primer the rise and fall, the swelling and the subsidence of many an arrogant pretension, and the summary of bulky blue-books couched in the long-drawn logic of international diplomacy. *Waste*, *Need*, and *Want*, a close confederacy as states of being, are leagues asunder in the scroll of names; so too are the fraternities of *Tittle*,

*Tattle, Twaddell, Clack, Gossip,\* Gabb, and Grumble; Swear, Quarrell, Huff, Tiff, and Tantrum.* Long columns of small print and many miles of land-measure divide *Caste and Creed, and Eat and Cram, and Chew and Cudd;* likewise *Ask, Borrow, Begg, and Cadge;* and *Alms and Aid;* and it is from many sources that we collate a *Book, Page, Sentence, Line, Leaf, and Margin; Gospell and Proverbs; Grammer, Syntax, Rule, Tense, Vowel, Word; Schools, Lesson, Learning, Studdy, Scholar, Truant, Dullard, Dunce, Dolt, Gaby, Luby, and Lumpkin.* Industry has children everywhere, and we may wonder if the family of *Allwork* are dull boys, and how such names befit their present wearers as *Labour, Worke, Drudge, Sweat, and Fagg;* or these others, *Golightly, Doolittle, Worknot, Lagoon, Rust, and Ruston;*—may marvel whether, “in the process of the suns,” they now be merry men who aforetime were known as *Cry, Grieve, Greet, Howl, Moan, Whimper, Whinney, Tears;* and they of a sad visage who were at first

\* The term *Gossip*, as explained by Archbishop Trench (in “*English Past and Present*”), had its origin in a middle-age belief that baptismal sponsors “contracted spiritual affinity one with another, and became *sib* or akin in God.” What a rescue of the name from the rank of demerit to that of highest honour! The word “*sib*,” in the sense of relationship, comes down to us in the Scotch proverb, “*A’ Stuarts are no sib to the king;*” and again in this other, perhaps more characteristically Scotch, “*Its gude to be sib to siller.*”

surnamed as *Simper*, *Smirke*, *Winks*, *Wiles*, *Smiles*, *Leers* and *Cheers*. To link together (as at this time we have much need sociably to do,) *Might* and *Mercy*; *Rich* and *Poor*; *Bottom*, *Middle*, and *Top*; to associate *Lingo* and *Lore*, *Witt* and *Wisdom*; to couple *Gender* and *Sex*, and after them *Births* and *Born*; to reconcile *Playfair* and *Telfair* to the company of *Trickey*, *Shuffell*, *Swindell*, *Bilke*, *Dodge*, and *Cheater* (now it may be all honorable men); and in these distracted days of capital-and-labour disputation to bring *Fair-play*, *Fairmanners*, and *Fairservice* into union with *Master*, *Masterman*, *Foreman*, *Workman*, *Hiredman*, *Prentice* and *Servant*; these are of the fanciful lights which lure on and beguile the brooder over lumbering and dry Directories.





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SURNAMES IN FAMILY GROUPINGS.

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## COMPOUNDS OF "MAN."

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Ackerman	Barman	Boatman
Acreman	Batman	Bodman
Addyman	Bateman	Bogman
Aikman	Batterman	Boorman
Ailman	Beachman	Boothman
Aleman	Beadman	Bootyman
Allman	Bearman	Bonnyman
Allmen	Beatman	Borrowman
Ambleman	Beauman	Bowerman
Ampleman	Beautyman	Bowman
Angleman	Bedman	Boyman
Appleman	Beeman	Brakeman
Ashman	Bellman	Brayman
Assman	Berryman	Brickman
Axman	Bigman	Bridgeman
	Billman	Brigman
Badman	Blackman	Brightman
Backman	Blueman	Brinkman
Backerman	Blankman	Brockman
Bandman	Bleakman	Brookman
Bannerman	Blythman	Buckman
Barleyman	Boardman	Bullman

Butiman	Coatman	Dunman
Burnman	Coltman	
Bussman	Cookman	Earsman
Butterman	Corkman	Eastman
	Cornman	Edgeman
Cadman	Cotman	Ellman
Callman	Couchman	
Carman	Courtman	Fairman
Cartman	Cowman	(Fairmayden)
Cashman	Creelman	Farman
Castleman	Crossman	Fatman
Chapman	Cufman	Ferryman
Charman		Fetterman
Chartman	Darkman	Fileman
Chatman	Dayman	Firman
Cheeseman	Deadman	Fitman
Cherryman	Dearman	Flashman
Chessman	Denman	Flatman
Chesterman	Dickman	Flaxman
Chillman	Dietman	Fleeman
Chipman	Digman	Fleshman
Churchman	Dishman	Footman
(Chillmaid)	Ditchman	Foreman
Cloudman	Doleman	Freedman
Cloutman	Dollman	Fortyman
Coachman	Doman	Freeman
Coldman	Dowman	Frostman
Coalman	Downman	Fryman
Coleman	Duckman	Fullman

Gadman	Harryman	Holeman
Gasman	Hatchman	Holeyman
Gatesman	Hayman	Hollowman
Gentleman	Hazeman	Hollyman
Gettman	Headman	Holtman
Gillman	Heaseman	Homan
Ginman	Heathman	Honeyman
Gladman	Heaverman	Hoofman
Goman	Hedgeman	Hopman
Goatman	Helpman	Horniman
Godliman	Hellman	Horseman
Godman	Heman	Houseman
Goldman	Henman	Howman
Gooseman	Henceman	Hugman
Goodman	Henchman	Huttman
Greenman	Herdsman	Huntsman
Greyman	Hereman	
Grossman	Hickman	Illman
Grumman	Highman	Ingman
Gutman	Hillman	Inman
Gutterman	Hindman	Irishman
	Hinxman	Ironman
Hackman	Hiredman	
Halman	Hitchman	Jackaman
Hardyman	Hobman	Jarman
Hardman	Hockman	Jenman
Hammerman	Hodgman	Jellyman
Hartman	Hodsman	Jollyman
Harman	Holdman	

Kidman	Lowman	Netherman
Killman	Luckman	Newman
Kingsman	Lulman	Nodderman
Kingman	Luffman	Notman
Kinsman	Lytman	Norman
Kirkman		Nuttman
Kitchenman	Maidman	
Knapman	Maltman	Oakman
	Marman	Oldman
Lackman	Mashman	Oman
Ladyman	Maryman	Orman
Laffman	Masterman	Osman
Laidman	Matthewman	Otherman
Landsman	Mawman	Overman
Larkman	Mayman	Oxman
Lawman	Mearman	Oysterman
Layman	Maetman	
Leadman	Merriman	Packman
Lealman	Merryman	Padman
Leechman	Messman	Pairman
Lessman	Millman	Pakeman
Lillyman	Moolman	Palfryman
Lingeman	Monkman	Passman
Lipman	Moorman	Pattman
Loadman	Moreman	Paxman
Lockman	Morsman	Pearlman
Longman	Mossman	Penkeyman
(Longmaid)	Muddeman	Pennyman
Loveman		Penman

Perryman	Runcicman	Smithyman
Pettman	Ryman	Snailman
Pieman		Snowman
Pierman	Sackman	Spackman
Pillman	Sageman	Spademan
Pitman	Salaman	Sparkman
Ploughman	Saleman	Speakman
Poleman	Sandeman	Spearman
Poorman	Sandman	Spelman
Portman	Sayman	Spikeman
Postman	Scotchman	Spillman
Potman	Scuffman	Springman
Prettyman	Seaman	Stackman
Priestman	Seedsman	Stagman
Priseman	Sellerman	Stairman
Proudman	Selman	Starkman
Pullman	Shareman	Steedman
Putman	Shawman	Stedman
	Shearman	Steelman
Quarman	Shipman	Stickman
Quarterman	Shortman	Stileman
Quillman	Sickman	Stillman
	Silliman	Stockman
Readman	Sleeman	Stoneman
Redman	Sleetman	Strangeman
Reinman	Slewman	(Strangewoman)
Richman	Slowman	Strangleman
Rickman	Slyman	Strongman
Ruddiman	Smallman	Studman
Rugman	Smitherman	Stueman

Swearman	Tupman	Westerman
Sweatman	Twentyman	Westman
Sweetman	Twoman	Wetherman
Suckman	Twyman	Whatman
Sugarman	Tynman	Whenman
Sunman		Whiskyman
	Ullman	Whiteman
Tackman		Wickman
Tadman	Vesterman	Wideman
Tallman	Vileman	Widenman
Tallerman		Wiggman
Tasman	Wadman	Wildman
Templeman	Wageman	Wileman
Tenneman	Wagman	Willman
Tiddeman	Wainman	Wineman
Tidman	Waitman	Wipperman
Tidyman	Wakeman	Wiseman
Tileman	Waldman	Wishman
Tillman	Walkman	Woodman
Tiltman	Wallman	Woolman
Tireman	Wantman	Workman
Todman	Wardman	Wyman
Tolman	Warman	
Tongman	Washman	Yatman
Totman	Watchman	Yeaman
Trappman	Waterman	Yeatman
Trotman	Wayman	Yeoman
Trueman	Weightman	Youngman
Tubman	Welchman	Youngerman
Tugman	Wellman	Youman



*MAN'S*  
*CONDITIONS AND RELATIONSHIPS.*

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	Babe	Baby	Suckling	
		Wean	Wakeling	
	Child	Children	Twin	
Grandchild	Littlechild	Fairchild*	Goodchild	
	Lovechild	Bastard	Bratt	
	Son	Heir	Youngson	Godson
Boy	Littleboy	Tallboy	Trimboy	Goodboys
	Lad	Goodlad	Stripling	
Daughters	Maiden	Fairmayden	Damsell	
	Girl	Virgin	Vestal	Leman
	Lass	Goodlass	Lassey	Wench
Spinster	Bachelor	Swain	Lover	
	Bride	Bridegroom	Mate	
Husband	Younghusband	Wife	Spouse	
		Parent		
	Father	Abba	Pater	Papa
	Mother	Matron	Widow	

\* The Scottish *Bairn*, *Fairbairn*, and *Goodbairn*, enjoy another relation in *Bairnsfather*. The English paternal name is sometimes seen as *Dadd* and *Daddy*.

Brother	Frater	Fairbrother	
	Syster		
Uncle	Nephew	Cousin	
	Orphan	Foundling	
Friend	Guest	Host	
Neighbour	Stranger	Quaintance	Akin
Fellow	Goodfellow	Bonfellow	
Senior	Elder	Younger	
Major	Adult	Minor	
	Male	Manship	
	Brotherhood	Manhood	



*THE SOUL AND ITS ATTRIBUTES.*

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	Soul	Spirit	
Conscience		Reason	Memory
Will		Fancy	Witt

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*THE BODY AND ITS MEMBERS.*

IN FORMS SIMPLE AND COMPOUND.

Body	Bodily, Goodbody, Freebody, Truebody, Hansombody, Lightbody, Slybody
Frame, Flesh, Limb	
Blood	Youngblood, Trueblood, Wildblood, Bloodgood
Bone, Collarbone, Kneebone	Barebone, Allbones, Fairbone, Smallbone, Pettibone, Longbones, Honeybone, Rawbone, Crackbone
Marrow, Skin, Sinew, Thews, Cartledge	
Head	Baldhead, Barehead, Halfhead, Broadhead, Goodhead, Greathead, Littlehead, Morshead, Morehead, Addlehead, Woodhead, Leather- head, Hawkhead, Lambshead, Broomhead, Weatherhead, Fairhead, Whitehead, Red- head, Greenhead, Roughead, Overhead

L

Scul, Brain, Pate, Noddle	
Forehead	Spreadbrow, Blackbrow, Brokenbrow
Hair	Lockhair, Whitehair, Yalowhaire, Waterhair, Curl, Tress, Ringlet, Whitelock, Silverlock, Blacklock, Proudlock
Face	Bonniface, Bonnyface, Matterface
Beard	Blackbeard, Fairbeard, Cutbeard, Whisker
Eye, Eyes	Heavyeye, Cockeye
Ears	Goodear, Whitear, Earheart, Earwhisper, Earwaker, Earwiger
Nose, Cheek, Jowle	
Lipp, Mouth, Tongue, Gum	Liptrot, Liptrapp, Merrymouth
Voice, Vox, Voce	Coolbreath
Tooth, Teeth, Spittle	Toothey, Toothaker
Chin	Allchin, Manchin, Baldchin
Neck, Bosom, Bust, Nipple, Teat, Papps, Gullet, Chest, Belly	
Heart	Heartfree, Goodheart, Stoniheart, Stoneheart, Klingheart
Lung, Liver, Kidney, Bowell, Bladder, Gall, Gut, Maw, Caul, Craw, Paunch	
Back	Smallback, Pinchback, Thornback, Starback, Sandback
Spine, Rump, Hip	
Arms	Armstrong, Strongitharm
Shoulder, Elbow, Wrist, Pulse	
Hands, Manus, Palm	Whitehand, Goodhand, Shorthand, Havenhand, Handright
Fingers	Goldfinger, Underfinger
Fists	Thumbs, Knuckles

Ribb	Broadrib
Middle, Loins, Groin	
Legg	Whitelegg
Knee	Kneebone
Calf	Midcalf
Sides	Halfsides, Heavy sides, Handysides, Whiteside, Ironsides, Silversides, Greensides, Outterside, Catchside, Sidebother, Sidebottom
Shanks	Shanky, Sheepshanks, Cruickshanks
Shin	
Foot	Whitefoot, Lightfoot, Redfoot, Brownfoot, Fairfoot, Foulfoot, Barefoot, Broadfoot, Shatterfoot, Sinfoot, Proudfoot, Cornfoot, Cornyfoot
Toe	Steptoe, Sillitoe, Pricktoe, Prestoe
Nail	
Heel	

*CALLINGS, OCCUPATIONS, CHARACTERS, &c.*

[Occupations which are official and confer titles, are separately classed under the head of "Dignities, Secular and Religious."]

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Agent	Banker	Boatwright	Brickman
Alefounder	Barber	Bodger	Bridger
Aleman	Bard	Bolter	Brownsmith
Ambler	Barker	Bonhote	Bugler
Angler	Barmaid	Bookbinder	Builder
Apothecary	Barman	Boor	Bussman
Archer	Bather	Bore	Butcher
Arkwright	Bawler	Booser	Butterman
Armorer	Bearman	Borer	Buyer
Arrowsmith	Beater	Borrower	
Artist	Beggar	Boteler	Cad
Ashburner	Beldam	Bouncer	Callender
Ashman	Bellhanger	Boulter	Caller
Asker	Bellman	Bowler	Callman
Author	Bellringer	Bowmaker	Canter
Augur	Bigot	Bowman	Carpenter
Axman	Billman	Boxer	Carrier
	Blinker	Bragger	Casher
Babler	Blower	Brander	Caterer
Backer	Boarder	Brazier	Carter
Baker	Boatman	Brewer	Cartwright
Balmer	Boatswain	Briber	Carver

Cavalier	Cotter	Dolt	Fifer
Chaffer	Couchman	Dowd	Filcher
Chandler	Courtman	Draper	Finer
Chaunter	Courtier	Dresser	Fisher
Chapman	Courter	Driller	Fitter
Challenger	Counsell	Drinker	Flashman
Charmer	Cowherd	Driver	Fletcher
Cheat	Cowman	Drover	Flirt
Cheater	Creeper	Drudge	Flyer
Cheesewright	Crimp	Drummer	Fluker
Chum	Croaker	Dullard	Fluter
Churchman	Crocker	Dunce	Fogey
Citizen	Crone	Dun	Footman
Clasper	Cropper	Dunner	Fop
Cleaver	Croucher	Dyer	Foreman
Climber	Crumpler		Forcer
Clinger	Cryer	Earwiger	Forger
Clothier	Cupper		Forker
Coachman	Cutler	Facer	Forrester
Coalman	Cutter	Fagg	Fowler
Codger		Fairy	Freezer
Collier	Damper	Falconer	Fretter
Comer	Dancer	Farmer	Friend
Conqueror	Dauber	Farrier	Fudger
Cook	Digger	Faster	Fuller
Cookman	Disher	Feaster	Furbisher
Cooper	Ditchman	Felon	
Coper	Diver	Ferryman	Gaffer
Corker	Doctor	Fiddler	Gainer

Gambler	Guard	Hinderer	Joyner
Gamester	(Freeguard)	Hindman	Jumper
Gapper	Guest	Hoer	
Gardener	Guide	Holder	Keeper
Gasman	Guider	Hooker	Killer
Gatesman	Gunner	Hooper	Knower
Gawke		Hopper	
Gent	Hackblock	Hornblower	Lackey
Gentleman	Hackwood	Hornman	Landlord
Gilder	Hammerer	Horseman	Landsman
Girdler	Harper	Hosier	Lauder
Glazier	Harrower	Hoste	Laugher
Glover	Hatter	Houseman	Lawman
Goatman	Hawker	Huffer	Lawyer
Goer	Hayman	Hunter	Layman
Goldbeater	Hayward	Huntress	Leadbeater
Goldseller	Headman	Huntsman	Leader
Goldsmith	Heaver	Hurler	Leaper
Goody	Hedgeman	Husher	Learner
Gouger	Hedger	Hustler	Leech
Graver	Heir		Leechman
Grazier	Helper	Icemonger	Lender
Greenhorn	Henchman	Ironman	Lessee
Grigg	Hemmer	Ironmonger	Linguest
Grinder	Henman		Loader
Gripper	Hero	Jabberer	Looker
Greensmith	Herdsmen	Jagger	Lover
Groom	Hewer	Jester	
(Goodgroom)	Hider	Jobber	Maker



Malster	Mixer	Oysterman	Pickman
Manclark	Monger		Pictor
Marcher	Moulder	Pacer	Pieman
Marine	Mounter	Packer	Pilgrim
Mariner	Mower	Page	Pilot
Marker	Mumbler	(Smallpage)	Piper
Marksman		(Littlepage)	Pitman
Martyr	Nailer	Painter	Planner
Mason	Nailor	Palfremany	Plater
Master	Needler	Palmer	Player
(Newmaster)	Nipper	Paragon	Pledger
Matcher	Napper*	Partner	Plimmer
Medler	Nodder*	Passenger	Ploughman
Mercer	Neighbour	Patriot	Ploughwright
(Swiftmercer)	Noodle	Paviour	Plumber
Merchant	Nurse	Payer	Plumer
Messenger	Nutter	Pedlar	Poacher
Miller		Pett	Poett
Milksop	Officer	Pelter	Police
Milliner	Ogler	Penman	Porter
Millman	Ostler	Pennymaker	Poser
Miner	Owner	Pester	Postman
Minion	Oxman	Petter	Pothecary

\* *Nodder*, as an occupation, may stand on the authority of an ancient ballad which describes a whole household as "*nid nid noddin*." In a return made for the census of '61, an old couple, who had been put into a house to take care of it, described *their* occupation as "*Sits by the fire*." In midwinter, and in such a *nid* or nest, no doubt these two would have been often both *Nodders* and *Nappers*—the male a *Nodderman*.

Potter	Rodman	Shareman	Smythyman
Pottman	Ryman	Shearer	(Shoosmith)
Pounder		Shepherd	(Brownsmith)
Pouter	Sacker	Shiner	(Whitesmith)
Prater	Saddler	Shipman	(Wildsmith)
Prentice	Sailor	Shipwright	(Wintersmith)
Priestman	Salter	Shirk	(Sixsmith)
Prigg	Sapper	Shoecraft	Smoker
Printer	Sawer	Shoosmith	Snapper
Prizeman	Sawyer	Shooter	Soaper
Puncher	Sayer	Shopper	Sorter
Purser	Scambler	Shouter	Spademan
	Scamp	Shoveller	Speller
Quarrier	Scholar	Shover	Spender
	Scorer	Shuffler	Spicer
Raker	Scratcher	Singer	Spikeman
Ranger	Scriviner	Sinker	Spiller
Ratter	Scullion	Sizer	Spinner
Reacher	Seaman	Sketcher	Spotter
Reader	Sedger	Skinner	Spyer
Reaper	Seedsman	Skipper	Stackman
Renter	Seer	Slater	Stagman
Rickman	Seller	Sleeper	Stainer
Riddler	Sellerman	Slinger	Staker
Rider	Sellman	Slinker	Stalker
Rinder	Serff	Sloper	Stamper
Ringer	Servante	Smiler	Steedman
Roadknight	Sexton	Smith	Steelman
Roarer	Shambler	Smithringer	Steward

Stickler	Tatler	Trimmer	Washman
Stickman	Taverner	Tripper	Watchman
Stockman	Teacher	Trotter	Waterer
Stoker	Teller	Truant	Waterguard
Stonehewer	Templar	Trumper	Waterman
Stoneman	Tenant	Truster	Weaver
Stoner	Thatcher	Turner	Webber
Storer	Threader	Tyler	Welder
Stower	Thresher	Tyro	Wellman
Stranger	Thrower		Wheeler
Strider	Tier	Usher	Wheelwright
Sucker	Tileman		Whistler
Studman	Tiller	Varlet	Wickman
Surety	Tillman	Vassall	Winder
Swearer	Tinker	Villein	Winker
Swindler	Tinkler		Winner
Sweeper	Tipper	Wagg	Wisher
Swimmer	Tippler	Wainman	Witch
Sworder	Tireman	Wainwright	Wizard
Sugarman	Tolman	Waiter	Witchcraft
	Toner	Walker	Woodman
Tailor	Tory	Wapper	Woodcraft
Talker	Tout	Warden	Workman
Tanner	Trader	Warder	Writer
Tapper	Trainer	Waredraper	Wright
Tapster	Traveller	Warman	
Tarryer	Tricker	Warrior	Yeoman
Tasker	Trier	Washer	

*PROPERTIES, QUALITIES, &c.*

[Names which, as adjectives, are identical with COLOURS and NUMBERS, are classed under those headings.]

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Adult	Auld	Ancient	August
Able	Ardent	Arch	Airey
Aspey	Askew	Awkward	Apter
Allbright	Allgood	Allshorn	Allsin
Bald	Blear	Bentlow	Blind
Brisk	Bright	Blithe	Bonney
Bland	Blandy	Bruff	Bruffy
Big	Bigger	Broad	Bulky
Bandy	Boney	Burley	Bent
Buttery	Bitter	Bleak	Bare
Booky	Bookless	Busy	Brief
Bad	Badder	Base	Blackborn
Bold	Bolder	Blank	Blabey
Brittle	Brassey	Boosy	Buzzy
Blooming	Broady	Bentall	
Canny	Cantey	Crawley	Cunning
Civil	Comely	Clement	Courtley
Crude	Cute	Churley	Churlish
Curius	Clever	Chattey	Coy
Corkey	Corkish	Collorick	Cross

Clear	Clean	Curly	Childish
Choice	Cheap	Costlow	Costly
Cold	Chilly	Colder	Crisp
Cosey	Cheery	Charie	Chafey
Constant	Costiff	Close	Closer
Careful	Careless	Craven	Crouchie
Curdy	Casky	Craney	Craggey
Crimp	Creasy	Crumby	Common
Cubby			

Dear	Dearborn	Delicate	Divine
Dry	Damp	Droll	Dowdy
Doughty	Daring	Doubty	Dumbly
Decent	Debonnaire	Douce	Downy
Dark	Darker	Dingey	Dusky
Dimply	Dainty	Dancy	Dozy
Daft	Dafter	Dull	Dully
Distant	Downward	Dimmer	Double
Duplex			

Early	Eager	Easy	Even
Exactly	Evill	Earthy	Eld

Fatherly	Friendly	Faithful	Firm
Flighty	Flippant	Florick	Fulsom
Faint	Feary	Funkey	Fussey
Fat	Fatty	Full	Fuller
Fresh	Fresher	Fast	Fleet
Fair	(Littlefair)	Fairer	Fairest

Fairborn	Faultless	Fairless	Flory
Fell	Frank	Frankish	Franker
Forward	Froward	Friskey	Frail
Fullborn	Freeborn	Free	Freer
Fine	Finer	Flat	Flatter
Fit	Fitter	Frisly	Final
Good	Goodley	Goodier	Goodenough
Goodborn	Goodall	(Allgood)	Godly
Glad	Gladdish	Gladder	Grumm
Gay	Gayer	(Maingay)	(Springay)
Gentle	Gallant	Grand	Grandy
Gatheral	Greedy	Grabby	Grindall
Gatherless	Giddy	Goosey	Gory
Ghostey	Gaunt	Grimm	Grimmer
Gibby	Gibbery	Golden	Glassey
Gross	Grosser	Guttery	Gristy
Gracy	Guily	Gazey	
Human	Hastie	Heady	Hott
Hollow	Haggard	Heartless	Hopeless
Holy	Humble	Happy	Hearty
Hale	(Littlehale)	Hoar	
Hard	(Nothard)	(Everhard)	(Veryhard)
Hardy	Harder	Horny	Hobley
High	Highish	Haughty	Heavy
Handy	Hunchy	Heapy	Horrid
Idle	Innocent	Instant	

Just	Juster	Jealous	Jolly
Jagged	Jesty	Juicy	
Keen	Kind	Kinder	Knightley
Knubley			
Lovely	Loving	Loveless	Lorn
Loyal	Leal	Lawless	Lax
Lively	Leaden	Like	Likely
Leggy	Legless	Lanky	Lathy
Large	Little	Littler	Lumpy
Long	Longer	(Howlong)	
Light	Lightbound	Limber	Lythe
Low	Lowish	Lower	Lowly
Loose	Looser	Last	Latter
Less	Lesser	Lusty	Lean
Lame	Lear	Luckey	Loth
Learned	Legal	Loud	Lofty
Lambey	Lardy	Late	Later
Local	Landless		
Manley	Manful	Manny	Mortal
Motley	Massey	Meager	Modern
Merry	Moderate	Mellow	Muzzy
Meek	Mean	Milde	Marley
Moist	Moister	Musty	Mangey
Moody	Mooney	Maudlin	Muter
New	Newborn	Newbound	Novell

Neat	Nice	Noble	Near
Nunney	Northy		
Odd	Oddy	Open	Offey
Old	Older	Olden	Owley
Oiley			
Passive	Patient	Pleasant	Peaceable
Prattley	Pert	Peart	Poor
Pale	Paley	Paler	Pensick
Precious	Pius	Perfect	Peerless
Plain	Pretty	Prim	Primmer
Proud	(Littleproud)	Pursey	Purslow
Prudent	Proper	Parshall	Petty
Portley	Paddy	(Padmore)	Pentin
Patent	Prime	Pitchey	
Quaint	Quick	Quillish	Quear
Queeny			
Rash	Reckless	Ravey	Roarey
Rich	Richer	Racy	Rank
Rough	Rockey	Raggy	Ragless
Raw	Ripe	Riper	Rotton
Round	Ruddy	Rosier	Rutty
Regal	Royal	Right	Real
Strange	Scarce	Secret	Soundy
Sour	Sullen	Sulkie	Stubborn



Schoolbred	Secular	Saving	Sober
Sadd	Sadder	Sage	Sager
Silly	Simple	Shallow	Spooney
Steady	Sterling	Stable	Sanguine
Scaley	Scrubby	Sharkey	Shirkey
Slack	Sprack	Spruce	Spry
Slim	Slight	Slender	Spare
Small	Smaller	Smalley	Smallbehynd
Square	Short	Shorter	Stout
Straight	Squat	Stunt	Shankey
Stubbey	Stubley	Stubber	Sturdy
Sly	Still	Subtle	Supple
Safe	Snugg	Slow	Sawney
Surgy	Spitty	Sneezy	Snively
Swift	Sharp	Speedy	Sudden
Sweet	Stern	Sterner	Savage
Smart	Shapeley	Showie	Skipsey
Shelvey	Smoothy	Spacy	Sidey
Slick	Stiff	Strong	Strongitharm
Stoney	Stonier	Sandy	Shelley
Savory	Staley	Soddy	Stewey
Sore	Stark	Starkey	Swiney
Seaborn	Seabright	Seagood	Super
Speciall	Same	Sunken	
True	Trusty	Tender	Tough
Tall	Tubby	Thick	Thin
Tart	Tarter	Thankful	Tattley
Tidy	Tight	Trickey	Trite

Trig	Trigger	Trim	Trimmer
Tame	Trist	Trister	Tearey
Tainty	Thorney	Twidley	Tardy
Tuely	Tunny	Tinney	Twitty
Toward	Tawney		
Ugly	Upright	Upwards	Unknown
Vague	Vast	Valiant	Vaine
Vile	Vulgar		
Wann	Withered	Worn	Weary
Wealthy	Winsom	Wellborn	Winterborn
Wild	Wildish	Wilder	Wanton
Willing	Winning	Wily	Wry
Whiskered	Woolley	Woollen	Weedy
Wise	(Notwise)	Witty	Wroth
Weake	Weakley	Wirey	Windless
Wagless	Wrigley	Wadley	Wooden
Young	Younger	Youngest	
Zealey			



## AS ADVERBS.

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Brightley	Brownley	Blackley	Bleakley
Bodily	Broadley	Badlie	Baseley
	Cleverley	Crossley	
	Dully	Darkely	
	Eastley	Exactly	
Fairly	Freely	Flatley	
Gailey	Gravely	Grimley	
Greenley	Greatley	Gravelly	
	Lightly	Loosely	
	Meekly	Meanley	
	Only		
Purely	Proudley	Priestly	
	Quickly	Quarterly	
Rightly	Rashly	Roughley	Ripley
Sadlie	Slowley	Softly	
Smartley	Smoothly	Speechley	
Sharpley	Shameley	Shrigley	
Sorely	Staley	Spary	
	Truly		
Wisely	Weakley	Wriggley	
Weekly	Whiteley	Woolley	
	Yearly		

*SPIRITUAL BEINGS.*


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God	Dieu	Paternoster
	Godhead	
Christ	Godson	Godman
Seaviour	Messiah	Justone
Ghost		Essence
Angel	Demon	Devil

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*SPIRITUAL SPHERES, RELIGIOUS STRUCTURES, &c.*


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Heaven	Paradise	Hell
Sanctuary		Shrine
Temple		Fane
Abbey	Minster	Church
College		Chapel
Tabernacle		Kirk
Altar		Nave
Chantrey		Quire
Steeple	Spire	Vane
Tower		Campanile
Font		Pix
Pew		Stall
Crucifix	Crux	Rood
Bishoprick		Parsonage
Vicararge		Nunnery
Manse		Churchyard

*FOOD AND NOURISHMENTS.*

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Feast	Food I.	Fare
Pottage	Soup	Peasoup
Porridge	Haggis	Gravy
	Hash	
Fish	Meats	(Hardmeat)
Beefe	Mutton	(Cutmutton)
Lamb	Lambshead	Veal
Venson	Poultry	Game
Pork	Bacon*	Swineshead
Hogsflesh	Hogsmouth	Brawn
Tripe	Giblet	Suet
Marrow	Egg	(Hardegg)
Pudding	Paste	Pye
Tart	(Coldtart)	Dumplin
Mince	Sauce	Batter
Cream	Milk	(Sourmilk)
Curd	Wey	Custard
Rice	Jams	Jelly
Honey	Honeycomb	Honeybun

\* *Bacon* appears in the varied forms of *Gammon*, *Chine*, and *Ham*; and *Ham* also as *Coldham*, *Hotham*, *Burningham*, *Fatham*, *Oldham*, *Hardham*, *Badham*, *Bonham*, &c.

Cake*	Cracknell	Rusk
Bun	(Goodbun)	Smallbun
Sugar	Candy	Toffy
Tiffin	Cheese	Rolls
Bread*	Butter	(Sweetbutter)
Crust	Crumb	Muffin

## II.

## (LIQUIDS.)

Water	(Allwater)	(Freshwater)
(Goldwater)	Coffee	Tea
Ale	(Goodale)	(Oldale)
Beer	(Goodbeer)	(Eggbeer)
Wine	(Portwine)	(Sourwine)
(Lightwine)	(Brightwine)	(Goodwine)
Champagne	Claret	Madeira
Sherry	Hock	Cape
Negus	Punch	Toddy
Purl	Perry	Ceider
Porter	Stout	
Brandy	(Brandewyne)	Gin
Rum	(Goodrum)	Sack
Mead	Wort	

\* *Cake* is seen in the varieties of *Bredcake*, *Bridcake*, *Dathcake*, *Longcake*; and *Bread* in plain and fancy sorts, as *Cakebread*, *Whitebread*, *Hallowbread*, *Hollowbread*; there are also *Dough*, *Batch*, *Greatbatch*, *Cumberbatch*, *Morebread*, *Sopp*, and *Allsop*.

## III.

(CONDIMENTS.)

Salt	Pepper	(Peppercorn)
Mustard	Vinegar	Oil
Pickles	Caper	Mace
Cloves	Spice	Ginger
Curry	Soy	Sallade

## IV.

(SUPPLEMENTAL.)

Segar	Pipes	Weed
Shagg	Returns	Birdseye

The following phrases apply to the *cuisine*:—

Roast	Fry	Bake
Boil	Simmer	Stew
Mash	Garnish	Savory
Curdle	Coddle	Scorch
Done	Underdone	Raw

And these have some near or distant relationship to *Feast*:—

Rout	Revell	Freebout
Wassall	Meal	
Dinner	Dine	Lunch
Mess	Diet	Cheer
Joynt	Morsel	Cater
Carve	Eat	Munch
Eaton	Allfree	Gobble

Cram	Welfill	Stuffin
Sipp	Drink	Drain
Fill	Tipple	Tope
Drinkard	Drinkdregs	Swillaway
Fillpot	Upfill	Swigg
Stopfull	Spillewyne	Passmore
Pickup	Holdup	Brew
Whybrew	Drinkwater	Drinkmilk
Buttery	Lardy	Casky
Cask	Barrel	Bottle
Cork	Funnel	Tun
Tap	Vent	Froth
	Lees	





*RAIMENT, &c.*

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Bagg	Busby	Cuff	Garter
Band	Buskin		Gauntlett
(Blackband)	Button	Damask	Gildersleeves
(Redband)		Diaper	Gowne
Bead	Cap	Doublet	
Belt	Cape		Hatt
(Broadbelt)	Capelace	Ermine	(Hatfull)
Bibb	Chaine		Hood
Bibby	Cloak	Faircloth	Hose
Boddyce	Clogg	Feather	(Hosegood)
Bonnet	Coate *	Floss	(Shorthose)
Boot	Collar	Frill	(Widehose)
Bracegirdle	Combs	Fur	
Braid	Cope		Jackett
Breeks	Corderoy	Gaiter	
Buckle	Cotton	Garde	Kilt
(Hornbuckle)	Cravat	Garment	

\* *Coats* are of the following fashions—

Allcoat	Narrowcoat	Pettycoat	Topcoat
Bodycoat	Nethercoat	Taylecoat	Waistcoat
Middlecoat	Pennycoat		

*Pinchsuit, Fulfitt, and Fitness* may apply to Raiment; as also *Style, Mode, Wear, Wrinkle, Crease, Woof, Webb.*

Lace	Pelisse	Scarve	Tape
Lawn	Picce	Sendal	Tassell
Leather	(Smallpiece)	Shawl	Tatters
Legging	Plume	Shirt	(Tattersall)
Linsey	Plush	Shoe	Tippet
Lint	Pocket	(Shoebottom)	Towell
List		Sittingshoe	Train
Livery	Rag	Silk	Trimmings
Loop	Rayment	Skain	Tuck
	Remnant	Slipper	Tucker
Mantle	Ribband	Sole	Twist
Mitten	Ring	(Leathersole)	Tye
Muff	Risband	Spencer	
	Rip	Stitch	Vail
Napkin	Robe	Stocking	Vest
Needle	Ruff	Stripe	
	Ruffle	Strip	Wardrobe
Overall		Studd	Weavings
	Sable	Suit	Whitethread
Patch	Sandle	Surplice	Wigg
(Counterpatch)	Sash		Wool
Patten	Scarf	Tag	Wrapp



*THE "LOCAL HABITATION" AND  
ITS BELONGINGS.*

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Province	Shires	County	
Ridings	City	Town	
Freeborough	Manor	Parish	
Village	Hamlet	Slum	
Alley	Booth	(Southcott)	Eaves
Angle	Bridge	(Eastcott)	
Arch	(Broadbridge)	(Westcott)	Fence
(Archbold)	(Strawbridge)	(Heathcott)	Fireside
	Buttress	(Furzecott)	Flue
Backstall		Cottage	Fort
Banister	Camp	Court	Foss
Barns	Casement		Fountain
(Goodbarn)	Castle	Dairy	Frieze
Barnewall	Chambers	Dais	
Barrack	Chimney	Divan	Gable
Batten	Conduit	Door	Gallery
Beams	Corner	Drain	Garden
Bellchamber	Cott	Dripp	Garner
Bookstore	(Norcott)		Garret

(Mountgarret)	Hospital	Lodge	Office
Garrison	House†	Loft	Orchard
Gate*	Hovell		Oven
Glass	Hatch	Mansion	
Grill	Hutt	Manger	Pallace
Gulley		Milestone	Paling
Gutter	Ingle	Mews	Pannel
Hall		Mill	Pantry
(Newhall)	Inns	(Kingmill)	Park
(Hallgreen)		(Nethermill)	Parlour
(Hallbower)	Keep	(Redmill)	Pier
Ham	Kitchen	(Ryemill)	Pierpoint
(Woodham)		(Tollmill)	Pillar
Hearth	Laundry	Moate	Porch
Hermitage	Lawn	Mullion	Portal
Home	Lobby		Portway

\* Of *Gates* there are—

Bygate	Holdgate	Northgate	Southgate
Eastgate	Millgate	Postgate	Westgate
Floodgate	Newgate	Springate	

† Of *House* there are many compounds—as

Alehouse	Hallhouse	Newhouse	Stonehouse
Backhouse	Holehouse	Parkhouse	Southouse
Brookhouse	Hillhouse	Porthouse	Vanhouse
Bellhouse	Lofthouse	Redhouse	Wainhouse
Bridgehouse	Malthouse	Roodhouse	Waterhouse
Dyehouse	Mashhouse	Salthouse	Wheelhouse
Duckhouse	Mirehouse	Seedhouse	Whitehouse
Felthouse	Monkhouse	Shorthouse	Woodhouse
Greenhouse	Moorhouse	Spittlehouse	

Postgate	Seawall	Store	(Wallwork)
Privy	Sewers	Story	(Barnewall)
	Shed		(Rosewall)
Quay	Sheepwash	Tallet	Wharf
	Shop	Terrace	Ward
Rack	Shutter	Tier	Weir
Rafter	Sill	Tower	Well
Roofe	Sluce	Trench	Window
(Woodroofe)	Stable	Tunnel	Windmill
Room	Stall		Woodyard
Roost	Stairs	Wainscot	
Rosery	Steeple	Wall	Yard
	Square		



*THE HOME AFLOAT.*

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	Sea	Main	Wave
Anchor	Chart	Harbour	Middleship
	Clew	Helm	Mizen
Barge	Coast	Hold	
Bark	Coil	Holdship	Navy
Beacon	Commander	Hoy	
Beam	Convoy	Hulk	Oar
Billows	Cove	Hull	
Boat	Coxen		Packet
Boatman	Craft	Jibb	Paddle
Boatswain	Creek		Pitchbottom
Boatright	Cruise	Keel	Port
Boom	Cutter		Portway
Brace		Leak	Punt
Breakers	Deck	Locker	
Brigg		Luff	Quay
Brine	Flag	Luffman	
Bunting	Fleet	Lugger	Rigg
			Rope
Cable	Galley	Mainprize	Ruck
Cargo	Gig	Manship	Rudder
Gaulk	Goodship	Mate	
Channel	Gun	Mast	Sail

Salvage	Shore	Swab	Vessel
Screw	Skiff	Swell	
Scull	Skipper		Wherry
Seaward	Stay	Tack	Windard
Ship	Starboard	Tackle	
(Winship)	Steer	Tarbottom	Yard
Shipway	Stem	Tow	Yaw
Shipping	Stern	Tugg	



*HOUSEHOLD AND OTHER CHATTELS.*

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Anvil	Bavin	Bolster	Broom
Ashes	Bed	Bolt	Brush
Augre	Bedding	(Castbolt)	Bucket
Awl	Bell	(Newbolt)	Buckle
Axe	(Daybell)	Bond	(Hornbuckle)
Axel	(Dumbell)	Book	Budget
	Bellows	(Newbook)	Buffet
Badge	Belts	(Bookstore)	Bust
Bagg	Bench	Booth	Button
Bale	Besom	Boss	Bundle
Ballance	Bible	Bottle	Bunting
Balls	Bier	(Oldenbottle)	Butt
Batts	Biggin	Bowl	(Sowerbutt)
Barr	Bill	Bowls	
Barrel	Billett	Box	Cable
(Leatherbarrel)	Bin	Brace	Caddy
Barrow	Blades	Bracket	Cage
(Leatherbarrow)	Blanket	Brad	Candle
Baskett	Blind	Brazier	Cann
Basnett	Block	Brick	Cannister
Bason	Boate	Bridle	Carbon
Batten	Bodkin	Blinker	Card



Cartoon	Copper	Dial	Furnace
Coals	Cork	Diaper	
Cord	Cott	Doll	Gass
(Whichcord)	(Bodycot)	Doorbar	Gear
Carriage	(Boycott)	Drawer	Gimblet
Cask	(Cannicott)	Dray	Ginn
Case	(Littlecott)	Dredge	Glass
Castor	(Woolcot)	Dresser	Glue
Catch	Couch		Goad
Chain	Cribb	Easel	Goblet
Chair	Coulter	Ewer	Goudge
Chalice	Counter	Ember	Grates
Chart	Cover		Gauge
Chatell	Cowl	Fagots	Gumm
Chess	Crank	Fann	Guard
Chisell	Crate	Fender	
Clamp	Crock	Fetter	Halter
Clasp	Crook	File	Halbert
Cleaver	Cruse	Firebrick	Hammer
Clogg	Crutch	Filter	Hammock
Clout	Cue	Firebrass	Hamper
Clubbe	Cullender	Fishline	Handle
Coffin	Cupp	Footman	Hanger
Coals	(Crosscup)	Flagg	Hardware
Coke	(Wisecup)	Forge	Harness
Combe	Curtain	Forke	Harrow
(Newcomb)	Cushion	Frame	Hassock
(Smallcomb)		Fuel	Hatchett
Coope	Delt	Funnel	Hatch

Heater	Key	Machine	Pannier
Heaver	(Keylock)	Mallet	Pan
Hemp	Kitchener	Mangles	Panc
Hinge	Kitt	Manual	Pannel
Hives	Knife	Mapp	Parcell
Hobbs	Knocker	Mask	Peal
Hodd		Matches	Pegg
Hoe	Ladle	Matras	Pen
Holder	Lamp	Matts	(Penfound)
Hone	Lancet	Mattock	Pestall
Hook	Lash	Model	Pick
(Newhook)	Last	Mortar	Pickaxe
Hoops	Lathe	Mould	Pillow
Horseshoe	Laver	Mugg	Pipe
Hurdle	Leather		Pipkin
	Ledger	Nail	Pitcher
Image	Lens	(Horsenail)	Plane
Inkpen	Lever	(Hoofnail)	Plaster
Iron	Link	Needle	Plough
	Lockett	Nest	Plugg
Jacks	Lock	Nibb	Plumb
Jar	(Bedlock)		Plume
Jugg	(Silverlock)	Outpin	Pole
Junk	(Trulock)	Oven	Pook
	(Keylock)		Postgate
Kegg	Locker	Pack	Pott
Kennell	Loom	Paddle	Press
Kettle	Lumber	Pail	Prong
(Thoroughkettle)		Pallett	Pully

Pummell	Scales	Spike	Sumpter
Punch	(Chinkscales)	Spiles	Suds
	Sconce	Spindle	Sythe
Quill	Screen	Spoke	
Quilt	Screw	Sponge	Table
	Scutcheon	Spoon	Tackle
Rack	Seal	(Weatherspoon)	Tallow
Rafter	Seat	Squib	Tally
Rake	Sermon	Stack	Tank
Rattle	Settle	Staff	Tankard
Rein	Shackle	(Hardstaff)	Tann
Rickcord	Shaft	(Longstaff)	Tap
Ring	Shard	(Biggerstaff)	Tarbox
(Goldring)	Share	(Wagstaff)	Target
Rivett	Shears	Stage	Tarr
Rod	Sheet	Stake	Tent
Rope	Shelf	Stamp	Thimble
Ropeyarn	Shovell	Staple	Tick
Ruddle	Shute	Stay	Ticket
Rugg	Shuttle	Stick	Till
	Sickle	(Broadstick)	Tilt
Sack	Sign	Stilt	Tongs
(Broadsack)	Sistern	Stool	Toole
Safe	Size	Stove	Topp
Salvage	Skate	Stirrup	Tow
Satchell	Skillett	Strap	Towell
Saveall	Skittles	Strawmat	Toy
Saw	Sockett	String	Trapp
Scaffold	Sofa	Sucker	Tray

Trenchard	Wafer	Wedge	Wicket
Trivett	Wax	(Hardwedge)	Winch
Trowell	(Weatherwax)	Weights	Windlass
Truck	Wallett	Weir	Winepress
Tubb	Wand	Wheel	Windle
Tube	Wardrobe	Whetstone	Wire
Twine	Ware	Whip	Woodfork
	Warmer	Whittle	Wreath
Varnish	Watch	Wick	Wrench
Vials	Wattle	Wicker	



*THE ILLS OF LIFE.*

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Age	Cramp	Halt
Ache	Craze	Headache
Ague	Crick	Hiccup
Anguish	Cripple	Hunger
Asma	Cutts	Hitch
Ayling	Croup	Hurt
Bane	Dropsie	Ills
Bissick	Faint	Kicks
Blain	Famin	Kough
Blight	Fever	
Boil	Fester	Lear
Bruise	Fitt	
Bunyon	Flux	Malady
Burn		Measel
Canser	Gape	Murrin
Chap	Gout	
Chill	Gravel	Pain
Cold	Graze	Palsey
Collick	Gripe	Pest
Corns	Gumboil	Piles

Pinches	Smart	Strain
Pimple	Stitch	
	Spleen	Tapping
Quinsey	Sore	Tears
	Sours	Thirst
Rash	Spavin	Twitchings
Ricketts	Staggers	
Rott	Stammers	Wart
	Stone	Wenn
Scar	Stumbles	Whitlow
Shingles	Stun	Worms

*Illman, Sickman, and Notwell* are among English Names. As representing bodily conditions they are in familiar association with

Physic	Pill	Bolus	Purge
Powder	Plaister	Salts	Hartshorn
	Arrowroot	Slopps	

And such mechanical appliances as

Knife	Lancet	Splint	Vials
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## LOVE:

## ITS COMPOUNDS AND CONSEQUENCES.

## COMPOUNDS.

Belovly	Lover	Lvoefit	Proudlove
	Lovelady	Lverage	Purslove
Catchlove	Loveman	Lovering	
Costlove	Loveladd	Lovelock	Quicklove
Cutlove	Lovechild	Loveluck	
	Lovekin	Lovelace	Spendlove
Dearlove	Loveband	Loveys	Sweatlove
	Lovebond	Lovesy	Sweetlove
Freelove	Loverock	Loving	
Fullolove	Lovewell	Manlove	Truelove
Fullilove	Loveless	Manlover	
	Loveday	Menlove	Wellbeloved
Lovego	Lovegrove	Marklove	
Lovegod	Lovejoy		Younglove
Lovely	Lovegood	Newlove	

## CONSEQUENCES.

	Amour	Caress	Clasp
	Kiss		Buss
		Hymen	
Wedd	Wedlock	Marry	Marriage
	Bride	Bridegroom	
	Bridecake	Candle	

*DIGNITIES, SECULAR & RELIGIOUS.*

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SECULAR.

King	Queen	Rex
Roy	Monarch	Kaiser
Kingson	Prince	Noble
Peer	Duke	Dux
Marquis	Earl	Margrave
Count		Countess
Lord		Lady
Baron		Dames
Knight		Squire
Gentleman	Mister	Sirr
Chevalier	Chamberlain	Herald
Usher	Mareschal	Seneschal
Judge	Justice	Counsellor
Commander	Governor	Consul
Marshal	Major	Cornet
Officer	Sergeant	Cadett
Centurion		Don
Mayor	Alderman	Councillor
Burgess		Beadle
Provost	Sheriff	Reeve
Bailiff	Constable	Police
Gailer		Guard

*Greatrex, Rexworthy, Milady, Tiplady, Toplady, Halfknight, Gent, and Goodsir, are variations admissible here, as may also be Ruler, Title, and Rank.*



## RELIGIOUS ORDERS.

Pope		Pontifex
Cardinal		Legate
Bishop		Dean
Archdeacon		Warden
Priest		Deacon
Fellow		Proctor
Vicar		Curate
Parson		Clerk
Minister		Preacher
Abbot		Monk
Friar	Prior	Nun
Singer		Ringer
Verger		Sexton

## DENOMINATIONAL.

Prophet	Apostles	Seer
Christian		Gentile
Jew		Pagan
Churchman		Baptist
Pharrisee		Pharasin



*B E A S T S .*

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Ape	Calf	Fawns	(Hogmire)
Ass	(Duncalf)	Ferret	
	Coney	Foale	Jackall
Badger	Coon	Fox	
Beagle	Cow		Kidd
Bear	(Cowking)	Galloway	Kiddy
(Shebeare)	(Cowhorn)	Gelding	Kine
Bruin	Cobb	Gilley	Kitten
Beaver	Colley	Gazelle	
Bitch	Colt	Goate	Leveret
Boare	Courser	Griffin	Lamb
(Wildboar)	Cubby		Lambkin
Buck	Curr	Heifer	Lambie
Bull		Hack	Lion
(Turnbull)	Dam	Hackney	Leo
Bullock	Deer	Hare	Leopard
	Doe	(Harefoot)	
Camel	Dragon	Hart	Mare
Cat		Hind	Mole
(Pooss)	Eland	Hòg	Monkey
(Pussey)	Elephant	(Fathog)	Mouse
(Mouser)	Ewe	(Weatherhog)	Mus

Mules	Pointer	Roebuck	Teg
	Poodle		Terrier
Otter	Pupp	Setter	Tiger
Ox		Sheep	Titmouse
	Rabbitt	(Goodsheep)	Tupp
Palfrey	(Bunney)	Spaniel	
Poney	Ram	Squirrel	Wean
Panther	(Goodram)	Stagg	Whelp
Pigg	Rat	Stallion	Whitehorse
(Pigfat)	Reynard	Steed	Wolf
(Farrow)	(Reynardson)	Stoat	(Bitterwolf)
Porker	Roe	Swine	

The following are associate Names:—

Cattle	Flock	Fold	Herd
Team	Studd	Mane	Hide
Antler	Horn	Tuske	Hudders
Withers	Hocke	Hoof	
Neigh	Paw	Browse	Tether



## B I R D S .

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Avis	(Seacock)	Fowle	Kirlew
	(Thistlecock)		Kite
Bantam	(Raincock)	Game	
Batt	Crane	Goldfinch	Lark
Biffin	Crake	Gander	Linnet
Bird	Crow	Goose	
Blackbird	Cootie	(Greygoose)	Mallard
(Rainbird)	Cuckoo	(Wildgoose)	Martin
(Starbird)	Cygnnet	Gosling	Morehen
(Dearbird)		Grouse	
(Bugbird)	Daw	Gull	Nestling
Byrdie	Dove		Nightingale
Bullfinch	Drake	Hawk	
Bustard	(Mandrake)	(Gatehawk)	Ostrich
Buzzard	Duck	(Goldhawk)	Owles
	Duckling	(Goshawk)	
Canary	(Wallduck)	Heathcock	Parrot
Capon		Hen	Partridge
Chaffinch	Eagle	Heron	Peacock
Chicken			Pheasant
Cock	Farefowl	Jay	Pigeon
(Redcock)	Finch	Jaycock	Plover

Quaile	Snipe	Swan	Titt
	Sparrow	Swift	
Raven	Sparrowhawk		Woodcock
Robin	Starling	Teal	Woodlark
Rook	Stork	Throssle	Wren
	Swallow	Thrush	

With the above may be classed such Names as

Caw	Croak	Coo	Birdwhistle
Bill	Crop	Tallons	Pinion
Wing	Lightwing	Feathers	Fairfeather
Moult	Stubbs	Nest	Roost
Birdseye	Crowfoot	Covey	Dovey
	Goosey		



## F I S H E S .

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Barnacle	Elk	Mackrell	Shrimps
Bream		Minnow	Skate
Brill	Fish	Mullet	Smelt
	Flounders	Mussell	Sole
Carp			Spratt
Chubb	Grayling	Oyster	Sturgeon
Cockle	Grigg		
Codd	Grill	Perch	Tench
Crab	Gudgcon	Pike	Tortoise
Cray	Gurnett	Pilchard	Trout
	Haddock	Plaice	(Backtrout)
Dab	Herring		Turbot
Dace		Ray	Turtle
Dolphin	Jack	Roach	
Dory			Whale
	Lamprey	Salmon	Whiting
Eck	Ling	Seal	Wilks
Eel	Luce	Shark	Winkles

Connected with the name of *Fish* are those of *Cutfish, Claw, Shell, Tortoiseshell, Gill, Fin, Finney, Roe, Scales, Summerscales, Whalesbelly, Whalebone, and Sharkey.*

## I N S E C T S, &amp;c.

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Locust		Palmer
Bee *	Wasp	Hornett
Chafer		Beetle
Fly	Butterfly	(Stemfly)
Moth		Magot
Emmett		Ante
Mite		Mote
Earwig		Grubb
Bug	(Bedbug)	Flea
Tick		Blight
Gentles		Worm
Wevill		Roseworm
Spider		Cricket

\* *Bee* appears also in the compound forms of *Beebee*, *Blackbee*, *Applebee*, *Maybee*, *Summerbee*, *Weatherbee*, *Batterbee*. With the name of *Bee* may follow those of *Hum*, *Buzzy*, and *Sting*, with *Pollen*, *Hives*, *Combe*, *Honeycomb*, and *Swarm*.

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## R E P T I L E S, &amp;c.

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Asp	Blackadder	Viper	Boa
	Evett	Frogg	Newts

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There are also the moluscular *Slugg* and *Snail*.

*THE EARTH AND ITS CONSTITUENTS.*

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World	Earth	Sky
Land *	Ground	Mould
Water	(Groundwater)	Freshwater
Loam	Clodd	Clay
Sand	Mudd	Dust
Marle	Gritt	Grout
Stone †	Quarry	Strata
Boulder	Flint	Gravel
Pebble	Marble	Slate
Chalk		Peat
Alum	Soda	Salt
Coal ‡		Seacoal
Carbon	Culm	Coke
	Ore	
Gold	Silver	Iron
Tin	Lead	Brass
Copper	Pewter	Zinc
	Chrystal	

† Stone has compounds in *Boulderstone, Firmstone, Featherstone, Freestone, Blackstone, Redstone, Whitestone, Slowstone, Livingstone, Gladstone, Goldstone, Hurlstone, Humpstone, Pickstone, Touchstone, &c.*

‡ Coal has outcomes in *Ashes, Clinker, Sparks, and Smut.*



\* The name of *Land* has been fertile in the generation of compounds, thus—

Badland	Fairland	Lakeland	Sandiland
Beanland	Frankland	Laughland	Shopland
Bigland	Freeland	Layland	Shortland
Birdland	Goodland	Leatherland	Stainland
Boyland	Hadland	Littlegoland	Staniland
Brickland	Hasland	Loveland	Strickland
Brightland	Hayland	Mainland	Summerland
Buckland	Headland	Markland	Sweatland
Cartland	Highland	Moreland	Sweetland
Churchland	Holyland	Newland	Waterland
Cleaveland	Keartland	Noland	Westland
Cowland	Kirkland	Oldland	Wheatland
Crossland	Lackland	Ringland	Whiteland
Dryland	Landlack		



*OBJECTS OF NATURE, &c.*

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Alp	Burnside	Craighead	Dyke
(Alpine)	Burrow	Creek	(Thorndike)
	Bush	Croft *	(Bowditch)
Bank *	(Cutbush)	Cutting	(Grimditch)
Bay			(Middleditch)
Beach	Cave	Dale *	
Billow	Channel	Dell	Ebbs
Bogg	Chase	(Fardell)	Eddy
Bottom	Churchyard	(Cowdell)	Edge
(Longbottom)	Cliff	(Lowdell)	(Edgelow)
(Winterbottom)	(Nethercliff)	Delves	(Grandedge)
Bourne	(Briarcliff)	Desert	
Bower	(Hunchcliff)	Denn	Fall
Brae	Close	(Dryden)	(Quickfall)
Brake	Coast	(Longden)	Fallows
Breach	Combe	(Oakden)	Fell
Breaker	Common	(Hasleden)	(Greenfell)
Brim	Cone	(Lowden)	Fenn
Bridge *	Cove	Dingle	Ferry
Brink	Cover	Downs	Field *
Brook *	Covert	(Underdown)	Flood
Burn	Craig	(Fallowdown)	(Winterflood)

Ford *	Hollow	(Pittmarsh)	Pool
Forest	Holme	(Saltmarsh)	(Fishpool)
Frith	Holt	Mead	(Glasspool)
	(Fairholt)	(Pitmead)	(Horsepool)
Gapp	(Greenholt)	Meadows	Port
Garden	Hurst	(Broadmeadow)	Puddle
Glazier	(Dryhurst)	(Cowmeadow)	
Glen	(Broadhurst)	(Oldmeadow)	Quay
Grainge		Mines	
Gorge	Ingle	Mole	Reach
Grove	Island	Moor	Ridge *
(Sadgrove)	Isles	(Blackmoor)	Rivers
(Blackgrove)		Mound	Roads
(Bellgrove)	Knapp	Mount	Rock
(Hazelgrove)	(Redknapp)	Mountain	Rut
Gully			
	Lake *	Orchard	Sands
Harbour	Lane		Sea
Haven	(Midlane)	Paddock	Seamark
Headland	Lawn	Park	Shell
Heaps	Lea	(Bearpark)	Shingle
Hedge	(Greenleas)	Pass	Shore
(Hedgeland)	(Miryleas)	Path	Slough
(Rosehedge)	(Yellowleas)	(Redpath)	Spray
Height	(Thorniley)	Peak	Spring
Highway	Levell	Pitt	(Oxspring)
Hill *		(Bullpitt)	Strait
Hillock	Mainland	Plain	Stream
Hole	Marsh	Pond	(Coldstream)

Street	Tarn	Valley	Woodmill
(Greenstreet)	Thicket	Verge	Waterfall
(Longstreet)	Torr		Way *
(Stoneystreet)	Townsend	Warren	(Greenway)
Strand	Turns	Waters *	Weald
Summit		Wave	Wells *
	Vale	Waste	Wood *

\* *Banks, Bridges, Brooks, Crofts, Dales, Fields, Fords, Hills, Lakes, Ridges, Waters, Wells, Ways, and Woods* abound in compound forms. There are, in

*Banks :—*

Bowerbank	Brittlebank	Brooksbank	Coalbank
Fairbank	Greenbank	Maybank	Stainbank
Swithenbank	Tricklebank	Windebank	

*Bridges :—*

Bracebridge	Broadbridge	Farbridge	Fullbridge
Northbridge	Stanbridge	Strawbridge	Wallbridge
	Woodbridge		

*Brooks :—*

Allsobrook	Easterbrook	Firstbrook	Fullbrook
Glazebrook	Hosierbrook	Middlebrook	Northbrook
Rushbrook	Sandbrook	Scotchbrook	Seabrook
	Washbrook	Westbrook	

*Crofts :—*

Ashcroft	Bearcroft	Cockcroft	Foxcroft
Hopcroft	Horsecroft	Longcroft	Meadowcroft
Mosscroft	Nethercroft	Ravenscroft	Ryecroft
	Thorncroft	Wheatcroft	

*Dales :—*

Archdale	Brazendale	Brickdale	Cloverdale
Dnnderdale	Langdale	Leatherdale	Littledale
Mothersdale	Normandale	Richdale	Tindale

*Fields :—*

Armfield	Ashfield	Barnfield	Baskeyfield
Bayfield	Bedingfield	Belfield	Birchfield
Blanchfield	Broomfield	Browfield	Brownfield
Brushfield	Butterfield	Camfield	Chatfield
Cornfield	Crossfield	Dangerfield	Ditchfield
Eadenfield	Eaglesfield	Elderfield	Fairfield
Fallowfield	Fearfield	Freshfield	Greenfield
Hamfield	Handfield	Hayfield	Hearfield
Heartfield	Heathfield	Honeyfield	Huntingfield
Kentfield	Layfield	Littlefield	Longfield
Merryfield	Oatfield	Oldfield	Overfield
Peatfield	Pitfield	Sandfield	Searchfield
Setterfield	Shrinkfield	Sinfield	Smallfield
Springfield	Standfield	Subbblefield	Slyfield
Summerfield	Sutterfield	Tattersfield	Troublefield
Upfield	Wastefield	Waterfield	Whitefield
	Widowfield	Woodifield	

*Fords :—*

Blackford	Bridgeford	Darkeford	Drakeford
Fullford	Goodford	Hayford	Honeyford
Mockford	Mudford	Sandford	Sandiford
Shillingford	Stopford	Whiteford	Woodford

*Hills :—*

Bowhill	Churchill	Clayhill	Corkhill
Fairhill	Greenhill	Pighills	Rathill
Sainthill	Thornhill	Underhill	Uphill

## Woodhill

*Lakes :—*

Eastlake	Fishlake	Goodlake	Northlake
Midlake	Stoneylake	Timberlake	Westlake
	Worthylake		

*Ridges :—*

Betteridge	Coleridge	Goodridge	Hartridge
Longridge	Oatridge	Plumridge	Ridgeway
	Shortridge	Smallridge	

*Waters :—*

Allwater	Atwater	Broadwater	Bywater
Dowater	Drawwater	Freshwater	Goldwater
Grandwater	Mildwater	Millwaters	

*Wells :—*

Blackwell	Greenwell	Moswell	Southwell
	Woodwell		

*Ways :—*

Backway	Broadway	Byway	Glassway
Goodway	Greenway	Hathaway	Highway
Holloway	Holtway	Narroway	Shipway
	Waygood		

*Woods :—*

Allwood	Bigwood	Birchwood	Birdwood
Blackwood	Boughtwood	Bridgewood	Broadwood
Eastwood	Fullwood	Greenwood	Grimwood
Hackwood	Hazlewood	Highwood	Homewood
Honeywood	Littlewood	Middlewood	Midwood
Morewood	Northwood	Redwood	Silowwood
Silverwood	Smallwood	Southerwood	Southerwood
Southwood	Stickwood	Thinnwood	Underwood
Westwood	Woodfull	Woodrow	



*T R E E S, &c.*


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Alder	Chesnut	Laurel
Appletree (Appleyard)	Crab	Linden
Ash	Crabtree	
Ashplant (Ashpole) (Fiveash) (Wildash)	Cork	Maple
Aspen		Mulberry
	Elder	Myrtle
	Elm	
	Evergreen	Oak
		(Oakleaf)
	Furze	(Oakestrong)
		(Holyoak)
Bay	Hawthorn	(Sevenoaks)
Beech	Hawtree	(Acorn)
Birch (Birchenough)	Hazel	Ozier
Bracken	Heath	
Bramble	Heather	Palm
Broom (Thickbroom)	Holly	Peartree
Box		Pine
	Ivy	Privet
	(Ivyleaf)	Pollard
Cane		Plumtree
Cedar	Juniper	

Shrub	(Blandthorn)	(Hollowvine)
Sycamore	(Pickthorn)	
Shumack	Thistle	Walnut
	Tree	Willows
Teall	(Twelvetrees)	Withy
Thorn	(Greentree)	Woodbine
(Maythorn)	(Roundtree)	
(Silverthorn)		Yew
(Fairthorn)	Vine	

To the above may be added—

Timber

Top	Lopp	Bark	Tann
Root	Branch	Bough	Boles
Stump	Stubb	Block	Billet
Twig	Sprig	Leaf	Tendril
Plank	Board	Inchboard	Deals
Post	Rail	Pole	Stake
Wythe	Batten	Lath	Rod
Stick	Staff	Clubb	Brand
Faggots	Bavin	Chipp	Spiltimber
Greenleaf	Sapp	Gum	Prickles





*F L O W E R S .*

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Aloe	Fern	Marigold
	(Redfern)	Marjoram
Balm	Flowers	Musk
Balsam	(Blanchflower)	Myrtle
Bloom	(Flowerday)	
Blossom	(Flowerdew)	Poppy
Bouquet		Plant
Bower	Garland	Primrose
Branchflower	Gilliflower	
Brier	Gorse	Rose*
Budd	Gowan	Rosemary
		Saffron
Camonile	Heath	Snowdrop
Cloves		Spray
Columbine	Iris	Tulip
Daisy	Jessamine	Violet
Dandelyon		
	Lavender	Woodbine
Eglintine	Lilly	Wreath

The following conditions apply to flower-life—

Blow                  Droop                  Wane                  Wither                  Dye

\* Rose has varieties in *Rosethorn*, *Rosinbloom*, *Rosedear*, *Rosehedge*, *Deeprose*, *Ringrose*, *Ryperose*, *Plantrose*, and *Pluckrose*.

## FRUITS, &amp;c.

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Almond	Haws	Orchard
Apple	Hopps	
(Sweetapple)	Hurt	Pine
		Peach
Barbary	Juniper	(Peachy)
Berry		Pear
(Greenberry)	Lemon	Pippin
		Plum
Cherry	Medlar	
Citron	Melon	Quince
Codling	Mulberry	(Quincey)
Currant		
	Nutt	Raisin
Damson	(Brownnut)	Raspberry
Date	(Nutt)	
	(Pignutt)	Tamarind
Fig	(Woodnut)	
Filbert		Vine
		Vineyard
Grape	Olive	
Ginger	Orange	Walnut

With these may be classed—

Bunch	Peel	Rind	Core
Pips	Pippy	Juicy	Rott

*VEGETABLES, &c.*

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Arrowroot	Kail	Parsley
		Pea
Balm	Leek	
Bean	Lettice	Rue
Beet	Liquorice	Radish
		Rape
Cabbage	Mallow	
Carrot	Marjoram	Sage
Cress	Marrow	Sago
Charlick	Minty	Spinnage
	Morgan	Sprout
Garlick	Moss	
Gerkin	Mosscrop	Teasel
Ginger	Mustard	Thistle
Gourd		Weed
Greens	Nettles	(Wedekind)
Groundsell	(Nettlefold)	(Digweed)
Fennell	Onions	Yam

## HERBS, GRAIN, &amp;c.

Blade	(Ingrain)	(Peasgood)
Barley	Graines	Pod
Barlicorn	Grass	(Podmore)
Beans	Greengrass	Pollard
Bran	Grist	Pulse
Blues		
Burr	Hay	Rye
	Herbage	
Corn	Hull	Sharps
(Cornbloom)	Husk	Straw
(Corney)		(Goldstraw)
(Cornall)	Maize	(Rackstraw)
(Oldcorn)	Malt	
(Smallcorn)	Meal	Tares
Chaffy		
Clover	Oats	Vetch
	(Oaten)	
Farina		Wheat
Fodder	Pea	(Copperwheat)
Grain	Pease	Wheaten

With the above the following may claim relationship:—

Seed	Root	Blade	Samples
Sheaf	Pook	Haycock	Mowe
Stack	Reek	Broadrick	Goodrick
Truss	Cropp	Harvest	Garner

*THE TIMES AND SEASONS, &c.*

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Ages	Times	Term	
Spring	Summer	Winter	Midwinter
	Lent	Lammas	
Easter	Easterday	Paschal	
Pentecost	Middlemas	Halloween	
Christmas	Noel	Yule	
January	March	April	May
June	July	August	
	Yearly	Quarterly	
Weeks	Weekly	Middleweek	
Day	Daily	Twiceaday	
	Hour	Hours	
Sunday	Whitsonday	Monday	
Thursday	Friday	Saturday	
Yesterday	Morrow	Now	
	Present	Then	
Dawn	Sunrise	Morning	Noon
Eve	Vigil	Vesper	
Nox	Night	Halfnight	
	Dumsday	Worldsend	

The words "Year" and "Month" do not appear as surnames in those forms, but they occur in the compounds of *Goodyear*, *Longyear*, *Hardyear*, *Redyear*, *Feveryear*, and *Learmonth*. *Spring* has alliances as in *Springfield*: *Summer* in *Summerfield* and *Summerhayes*; *Winter* in *Winterborn*, *Winterbourne*, *Winterbottom*, *Winterflood*, *Winterseall*, and *Wintermute*. So has *March* in *Newmarch*, and *May* in *Youngmay* and *Mildmay*—the latter (according to Mr. Lower) appearing as long ago as 1147 in the form of *Mildmé*. *Day* has compound forms in *Allday*, *Cockaday*, *Gogaday*, *Singleday*, *Doubleday*, *Fairday*, *Flowerday*, *Fereday*, *Faraday*, *Goodday*, *Holiday*, *Kilday*, *Mellowday*, *Jolliday*, *Merryday*, *Heyday*, *Otherday*, &c., and is seen with quaint baptismal prefixes, as *Winter Day*, *Christmas Day*, *Lucky Day*: there is also a *Winter Summers*. The names of *Goodeve* and *Seasongood* may be added to this class.

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## THE HEAVENLY BODIES, THE ELEMENTS, &amp;c.

Sun	(Dayking)	Moon	
Star	Morningstar	Comet	
Element	Air	Ether	
Weather	Fairweather	Foulweather	Fineweather
	Fearweather	Merryweather	Starkweather
Sunshine	Wind	Breeze	Blast
Gust	Wildgust	Gale	Storm
Tempest	Lull	Lower	Lowry
	Lightning	Thunder	
Cloud	Heat	Shadow	Shade
Flood	Drought	Dew	Mist
Middlemist	Fogg	Haze	Rain
Rainy	Raining	Rainier	Rainbow
Showers	Sleet	Snow	Snowing
Flake	Flec	Hail	Hailstone
Ice	Frost	Freeze	Thaw
	Ebbs	Flux	

With *Air* are *Goodair* and *Thoroughaire*; with *Weather* besides the compounds above quoted are *Weatherall* and *Weatherit*; and with *Dew* are *Dewy*, *Maydew*, *Merridew*, *Mellodew*, &c. With *Snow* is *Snowball*, and like unto *Mist* is *Hazeon*. The Points of the Compass may take their places here:—

North	Northern	Northy	Northeast
West	Western	Westaway	Westover
East	Eastern	Easty	Eastley*
South	Southern	Southey	Southerley
	Southward	Bysouth	

\* *Easterly* has been used as a baptismal prefix to *Rains*.—See *Notes and Queries*, Aug. 30, 1873.

*THE VOCABULARY OF WAR.*

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Allies	Bondage	Cleave	Fort
Ambush	Bow	Conquer	Foyle
Armour	Bowman	Conqueror	Fray
Armoury	Brakspear	Conquest	
Arrow	Brand	Corps	Garrison
Atack	Bravery	Coward	Gash
	Breach	Cutts	Goad
Ball	Brunt		Gore
Bandman	Buckler	Dagger	Gun
Barrack	Bullet	Danger	Gunner
Battery		Dangerfield	Gunnery
Battle	Cannon	Dart	
(Greatbattle)	Camp	Dinn	Hilt
Batling	Carbines	Dirk	Horseman
Banner	Carnage	Drawbridge	Hostage
Bannerman	Cartell	Duel	
Belt	Cartridge		Lance
Blades	Challenge	File	Lancefield
Blast	Challenger	Fence	Lines
Blood	Champion	Flagg	
Blow	Charge	Flay	Maile
Bolt	Clash	Foe	March



Musket	Rescue	Sling	Tilt
Muzzle	Rocket	Shotbolt	Tourney
	Rout	Spear	Trigger
Parrade	Rowell	Spearman	Troup
Parry		Spearing	Truce
Pendent	Saber	Spearpoint	Tumbrell
Pennant	Scar	(Winspear)	
Pickett	Scuffle	Spike	Victory
Pierce	Shaft	Spur	Vizor
Pillage	Shakeshaft	Stabb	
Pistol	Shakespear	Standard	Wadd
Poignard	Sheath	Sword	War
Powder	Shield	(Drawsword)	Warecup
	Shell	(Longsword)	Warrior
Quarrel	Shott		Warman
Rally	Siege	Target	Warboys
Rank	Slaughter	Tent	(Redwar)
Rapier	Slay	Thrust	Wield



*MONEY, METALS, JEWELS, &c.*

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Farthing	(Winfarthing)	Halfpenny *	(Alpenny)
Penny *	Pence	Twopenny	Groat
Fippenny	Sixpence	Tenpence	Shilling
Florin	Crown	Noble †	Mark
Twentymark	Pound	Thousandpound	Guinea

Cent	Stiver	Franc	
Shechel	Thaler	(Markthaler)	
Dollar	(Barndollar)	(Cashdollar)	
Ducat	Centlivre	Tallents	

Cash	Coin	Money	Riches
Treasure	Argent	Bullion	Scripp
	Value	Price	

\* The name of *Alpenny* may represent *Halfpenny*, clipped, or *Allpenny*, a coin of full weight. *Penny* has compounds in *Pennyfather*, *Pennymaker*, *Pennypacker*, *Pennycook*, *Pennymore*, *Godspenny*, *Smallpenny*, *Greatpenny*, *Allpenny*, *Manypenny*, *Moneypenny*, *Turnpenny*, *Ticklepenny*, *Whirlpenny*, *Winpenny*, *Fourapenny*.

† The disused *Noble* was of the value of 6s.8d, and the *Mark* of 13s.4d. The name of *Mark* was given in baptism to a country child in Wiltshire whose surname was *Noble*, that the father might not (as he said,) be without a *pound* in his house.

In connection with *Money* seem such names as those of *Booty*, *Ransom*, *Smallprice*, *Cashmore*, *Shillingsworth*, and *Hallmark*.

Ore	Gold	Goldstone
	(Sheargold)	(Threadgold)
Silver	Silverstone	(Silvertop)
Iron	Steele	Copper
Brass	(Brassey)	Lead
Tin	(Tinney)	Blacktin
Pinchbeck	Gilt	Medal

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Agate	Amber	Diamond
Emerald	Garnett	Gem
Jasper	Jewel	Onyx
	Pearl	

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*WEIGHTS, MEASURES, QUANTITIES, &c.*

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	Weight *	Measure	Ballance
Pennyweight	Pound	Centlivre .	Tod
Load	Ton	Sacks	Truss
Bushel	Strike	Peck	(Peckover)
Puncheon	Firkin	Gallon	Twopotts
	Pottle	Quart	Gill
Inch	Foot	Span	Cubitt
Halfyard	Yard	Ell	Overell
Rod	Pole	Perch	Lug
Chain	Furlong	Rood	Halfacre
Acre	Overacre	(Hardacre)	(Goodacre)
	(Oldacre)	(Greenacre)	(Whitaker)
	Mile	(Redmile)	
	Quire	Ream	
	Stride	Stripp	
Keg	Cube	Height	Quarters
	Share	Stack	

\* *Weights and Scales* are in partnership in *Macclesfield*.

## C O L O U R S.

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Amber	Buffey	Grizzel	Saffron
Argent			Sandy
	Christal	Maroon	Scarlet
Bay	Cherry	Orange	
Black	Crimson		Tawney
Blackie		Pink	
Blacker	Dunn	Plum	Umber
(Blackall)	Duskey	Pinkey	
Blanch			Violet
Blue	Fairgray	Red	Vert
Bluer		Reddish	
Blond	Green	Roan	White
Brown	(Evergreen)	Russet	Whiter
(Gentlebrown)	Greener	Ruddy	Whitest
(Wildbrown)	Greenish	Rose	(Snowwhite)
(Nutbrown)	Greeny	Rosier	(Lillywhite)
(Bisbrown)	Greenly		Yellow
Buff	Grey	Sable	(Yalowhaire)
Hue	Hues	Dyblu	Whiteheat

*Brown, Green, and Red* are met with in many compound names, and *Yellow* once in *Yellowley*.

*MUSICAL TERMS.*

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Air	Fiddler	Organ
Alt	Flageollet	
Anthem	Flute	Peddell
	Fluter	Pipe
Ballad	Fuge	Piper
Bass	Fife	
Basstone	Fifer	Reed
Bell	Flat	
(Richbell)		Sharp
Bellringer	Glee	Swell
Buglehorn		
Bugler	Harmony	Tabor
	Harp	Tambourine
Carrol	Harper	Timbrell
Chant	Horn	Tone
Chanter	Hornblower	Treble
Cornet	Hymn	Triplett
Crochet		Trump
Couplet	Lute	Tune
Drum	Melody	
Drummer	Musie	Warble
		Whistle
Fiddle	Ode	Whistler

*CHRISTIAN AND OTHER NAMES*  
in use as Surnames.

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Abadam	Amey	Benjamin	Catherine
Abel	Ammon	Benn	Cato
Aber	Amos	Bennie	Cecil
Abraham	Amner	Bernard	Charity
Absalom	Andrew	Bertie	Charles
Achilles	Angelo	Bertram	Charley
Adam	Ann	Bertrand	Charlotte
Adolph	Anselme	Bessey	Christopher
Adolphus	Anthony	Betty	Christie
Adrian	Arabella	Biddy	Clara
Agar	Archibald	Bill	Clement
Agness	Ariel	Billy	Clemence
Ajax	Aries	(Brownbill)	Clemie
Albert	Arnold	Blanche	Colin
Aldebert	Arthur	Boaz	Constance
Aldred	Asher	Bobb	Constantine
Alex	Asser	Bobby	Cornelius
Alexander	Austin	Bramah	Crichton
Alfred		Bridgett	Crispin
Alice	Baalim		Cruso
Allan	Bacchus	Cæsar	Cuthbert
Allick	Balaam	Cain	
Amaziah	Balthasar	Caleb	Dagobert
Amazon	Bartholomew	Carrie	Damon
Ambrose	Basil	Castor	Dan

Daniel	Elkanah	Gabriel	Hezekiah
Daphne	Ellen	Gasper	Hildebrand
Darby	Emanuel	Geoffrey	Hiram
David	Emm	George	Hodge
Davie	Enoch	Gerrard	Homer
Davy	Erasmus	Gideon	Hope
Delia	Ernest	Gilbert	Hosea
Dick	Esaias	Giles	Hubert
(Cobbledick)	Esau	Grace	Huby
Dickie	Ethel	Gregory	Hugh
Dicksee	Etty	Greg	Hugo
Diggory	Eustace	Guy	Humphrey
Dives	Eva		(Dulhumphry)
Doll	Eve	Habakuck	
Dolly	Evelyn	Hagar	Iago
Dominic	Everard	Ham	Ichabod
Donald	Ezra	Hannah	Isaac
Douglas		Hannibal	Isabel
Dunstan	Faith	Harriott	Iscariot
	Fanny	Harrold	Israel
Edgar	Felix	Harry	
Edmund	Ferdinand	Heber	Jabez
Edwards	Fido	Hector	Jack
Edwin	Flora	Henry	Jacob
Eldric	Florence	Hellen	Jael
Eli	Francis	Herbert	Jago
Elias	Frank	Herod	James
Elisha	Fred	Hesse	(Fulljames)
Eliza	Frederick	Hester	Jamey



Jane	Jonas	Lawrence	Matthew
Jacques	Joachim	Lazarus	Matthias
Japheth	Joash	Leah	Marcus
Jasper	Joel	Leander	Mark
Jehu	Joe	Leo	Mary
Jenny	Jose	Leonard	Mars
Jeptha	Joseph	Levi	Maude
Jeremiah	Jonathan	Lillie	Meggy
Jeremie	Joshua	Livy	Mercy
Jeremy	Jove	Lois	Michael
Jerry	Judah	Lot	Millicent
Jerome	Judas	Louis	Mogg
Jerrard	Jude	Lucy	Moll
Jesse	Judy	Luke	Molly
Jess	Jules	Lukey	Montague
Job	Julia	Luther	Mopsey
Joel	Julian		Moses
John	Julius	Mabb	Mosey
(St. John)		Macbeth	Mortimer
(Brownjohn)	Karl	Macduff	Muriel
(Prettyjohn)	Kendrick	Madge	Mustapha
(Properjohn)	Kennick	Maggy	
(Littlejohn)	Kittie	Mahomed	Nan
(Youngjohn)	Kitty	Malcolm	Nance
(Goodjohn)	Knox	Manfred	Nancy
(Upjohn)		Marcus	Nanny
(Applejohn)	Laban	Matilda	Nathan
(Johncock)	Latimer	(Tilly)	Nell
(Robjohns)	Laud	Matthie	(Trimnell)

Nelly	Philip	Sall	Theodore
Nero	Pilate	Sally	Tim
Nestor	Pindar	Sampson	Timæus
Nicholas	Plato	Sam	Timothy
Nick	Poll	Samuel	Timon
Noah	Polly	Sarah	Tobias
Noe	Potiphar	Saul	Tobin
	Priam	Scipio	Tobitt
Ogg	Psyche	Shadrack	Toby
Olive		Seth	Tom
Oliver	Rachel	Silas	(Ticktom)
Osmund	Ralph	Sim	Tommy
Oswald	Randolph	Simeon	Thomas
Ovid	Raphael	Solon	Triton
	Raymond	Stephen	Tudor
Pallas	Reginald	(Mountstephen)	Tully
Pan	Richard	Stuart	
Patience	Robb	Susan	Urban
Paul	Robert	Susanna	
(St Paul)	Robbie	Susans	Valentine
Patrick	Roderick	Suse	Venus
Pattie	Roger	Sue	
Patty	Roland	Symund	Walrond
Pegg	Rosamond		Walter
Peggy	Rowland	Tabb	Wilfred
Percy	Rudolph	Tancred	Willey
Peregrine	Rufus	Tedd	William
Pharaoh	Ruth	Teddy	
Phoenix		Theobald	Zerubbabel

*THE "SON" AS AN OFFSHOOT.*

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Aaronson	Clementson	Frederickson
Abrahamson	Clemson	
Abson	Collinson	Gadson
Adamson	Corneliuson	Georgeson
Allanson	Cuthbertson	Godson
Annison		Gilbertson
Anson	Danson	Gimson
Ascherson	Davidson	Gillson
	Davison	Grayson
Baruchson	Dickson	Gregson
Belson	Dobinson	
Benson	Donaldson	Halsen
Bettison	Duncanson	Harrison
Betson		Herbertson
Billison	Edmondson	Hewitson
Brownson	Edwardson	Hewson
	Ellison	Hodgson
Carrison	Emson	Hoseason
Charlson	Erickson	Humphryson
Christianson	Evason	
Christopherson	Eveson	Isaacson
(Bellechristopherson)		

Jackson	Marson	Polson
Jacobson	Matthewson	
Jeaffreson	Matthiason	Richardson
Jameson	Mattison	Robertson
Jamieson	Matson	Rogerson
Jennison	Megson	Robson
Janson	Michaelson	Robinson
Jemson	Mollison	Rolandson
Jephson	Molson	Rowlandson
Jerrison		
Jobson	Nanson	Salamonson
Jenkinson	Nelson	Samson
Johnson	Nickson	Sibson
	Nicolson	Simson
Kingson		Stephenson
Kitson	Oliverson	Stevenson
	Pattison	Thomason
Lawrenson	Paulson	Tomson
	Pegson	Timson
Magson	Peterson	
Malcolmson	Pierson	Watson
Margetson	Philipson	Williamson
Margerison	Phipson	Willson

There are other names of this termination in the possessive, as *Brotherson, Sisterson, Dadson, Paterson, Widdowson, Manson, Goodmanson, Masterson, Swainson*; others appear descriptive, as *Goodson, Bonson, Richson, Dryson, Hotson, Greyson, Grimson, Lowson, Crewdson, Dulson, Rawson, Rumson, Gladson, Graveson, Clearson, Gleeson,*

*Gladson, Merrison, Newson, Greenson, Youngson, Boyson, Burlison, Bolderson, Shrimpson, Chitson*; others take the imperative form, as *Hearson, Grieveson, Upson, Armson, Hitson, Beatson, Breakson, Fleeson*: some apply to vocations, as *Parsonson, Yeomanson, Shepherdson, Serjeantson, Stewardson, Lawson, Cookson, Smithson*; others to localities, as *Scotson, Scotlandson, Townson, Towerson, Waterson, Gutterson*; others to seasons, as *Summerson, Winterson, Mattinson*; while a host of sundries defy classification and are without apparent meaning.

In this class of Names are certain in which the *son* gives way to the *family*, as

Benskin	Halkin	Peterkin
Betkin	Hodgkin	Sampkin
Bobkin	Jenkin	Tomkin
Watkin	Wilkin	

And others in which the *son* supplements the kindred, as

Hankinson	
Hodgkinson	Tomkinson
Watkinson	Wilkinson

## TERMS OF NUMBER AND QUANTITY, &amp;c.

Null	Nihill	Nothing		
One	Two	Six	Nine	
Ten	Twelve	Eighteen	Forty	
Sixty	Cent	Hundreds	Million	
Person	Unitt	Ace	Deuce	
	Cipher	Once		
Pair	Brace	Twin	Twain	
Second	Double	Duplex	Twice	
	Trice	Third	Triplet	
Every	Few	Many	Manifold	
More	Much	Over	Muchmore	
Overmore	Most	Surpluss	Rest	
Part	Parcel	Share	Enough	
Lots	Little	Less	Lesser	
Household	Brotherhood	Kindred	Tribe	
Pedigree	Race	Clan	Guild	
Flock	Fold	Troop	Hoste	
Folk	People	Class	Crowd	
Crew	Band	Gang	Mobb	
Medley	Muster	Score	Quire	
Gentry	Laity	Fellows	Group	
Kingdom	Nation	States	Powers	
Ego	Mee	You	Our	Others

## FROM PEOPLES.

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Amazon	Frank	Norman
Anakin	French	
Arabian		Pole
	Gael	Pythian
Bavarian	Gaul	
Breton	German	Rhineland
Britton	Gipsey	Roman
	Goth	Russ
Caffre	Greek	
Cockney		Saxon
Cooley	Hessian	Scotlandson
Cornish	Hollander	Scotson
Cossack		Scotchman
	Irishman	Southron
Dane	Irish	Switzer
Dutch		
	Jew	Tartar
Englander	Jewiss	Thane
English	Lowthian	Turk
	Lollard	
Flambard		Welch
Fleming	Malay	Welchman
Foreigner	Moor	Welshman

*FROM LOCALITIES.*

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Acre	Barnes	Boston	Cana
Albion	Barnet	Botley	Canterbury
Alton	Barnstaple	Brabant	Canton
Allendale	Bartley	Bradburn	Callander
Amesbury	Bath	Bradford	Calvary
Anglesea	Beaulieu	Brading	Cam
Appleby	Bedale	Brazil	Cambridge
Argyle	Bedford	Bridgewater	Cardiff
Ashford	Berks	Brighton	Carlisle
Ashley	Berkshire	Brittain	Carstairs
Arundel	Berlin	Bristol	Cashmere
Aukland	Berwick	Brixton	Castile
	Bewick	Brompton	Champagne
Babell	Bethel	Broughton	Chard
Baden	Bewley	Bruges	Cheltenham
Badger	Birmingham	Buckingham	Cheshire
Bakewell	Blackburn	Burman	Chester
Baltic	Blackwall	Burnham	Chesterfield
Bampton	Blandford	Burslem	Chichester
Bangor	Bohemia	Burton	China
Banwell	Bolton	Bury	Chiswick
Barbary	Bonsall	Buxton	Clapham



Clare	Devonport	Essex	Guernsey
Claremont	Devonshire	Exeter	Guilford
Clyde	Dibden	Exley	
Clydesdale	Dieppe		Hackney
Cockayne	Dollar	Fareham	Hague
Colchester	Doncaster	Farley	Halifax
Collingbourne	Dorset	Farnham	Hambro'
Connaught	Douglas	Farringdon	Hamilton
Conway	Dover	Flanders	Hampshire
Cork	Downton	Florence	Hampstead
Cornwall	Drysdale	France	Hampton
Coventry	Dudley	Freshwater	Hanwell
Croydon	Duffield	Frome	Harlow
Cumberland	Dugdale		Harrow
	Dunbar	Galilee	Hastings
Dalston	Dunmore	Galway	Hebron
Darbyshire	Dunster	Gambier	Hereford
Darley	Durley	Gath	Hermon
Darwent		Gaul	Hesse
Deal	Eastham	Germany	Holyland
Dean	Eden	Gideon	Hitchin
Dee	Edenborough	Gilead	Hobart
Denbigh	Edinburgh	Gillingham	Holborn
Denmark	Edom	Glasgow	Holihead
Derby	Ely	Glastonbury	Holkham
Darby	Embley	Gloster	Holland
Derry	Enfield	Greenland	Hornsey
Derwent	Ensor	Greatham	Horsham
Devon	Erith	Greenock	Houghton

Houndle	Lavington	Manchester	Normandy
Hounslow	Landford	Marlborough	Northam
Howick	Landport	Marsden	Norway
Hull	Lee	Matlock	Norwich
Humber	Leeds	Mayo	Norwood
Hungerford	Leicester	Mecca	Norfolk
	Leigh	Mecklenburgh	Nottingham
Ind	Leighton	Medway	
Ireland	Leith	Medwin	Oldham
Irwell	Lewes	Melbourne	Olney
	Lincoln	Milan	Orleans
Jerusalem	Linton	Milbank	Oxley
Jewry	Litchfield	Mitford	Ower
Jordan	Littlehampton	Mitcham	Overton
	Liverpool	Montgomery	Oxford
Keith	Londesbrough	Mortlake	Oxon
Kelso	London	Mullinger	
Kendall	Lonsdale	Munster	Paris
Kensington	Lorraine		Pau
Kent	Louth	Nantes	Peebles
Kerry	Lowthian	Nassau	Pembroke
Kew	Ludgate	Nazareth	Penistone
Kilburn	Lymington	Newark	Penrith
Kingston	Lynn	Newington	Peru
Knightsbridge	Lyons	Newstead	Petersfield
		Newport	Philippi
Lambeth	Madeley	Nice	Pierrepoint
Lancashire	Maidenhead	Niger	Pinner
Lancaster	Madeira	Nile	Poland

Polchampton	Salisbury	Stepney	Tee
Pontefract	Sandbach	Stirling	Teesdale
Poole	Sandhurst	Stoekbridge	Tenby
Portsmouth	Searborough	Stockdale	Teviotdale
Preston	Scotland	Stockholm	Tewkesbury
Prestwich	Selkirk	Stockton	Tideswell
Putney	Sevenoaks	Stockwell	Tilbury
	Severn	Stoneham	Titherley
Radnor	Seville	Stonehenge	Toothill
Ramsay	Shadwell	Stratford	Tottenham
Ratcliffe	Shanklin	Stratton	Tours
Reading	Shannon	Stroud	Trent
Repton	Sheffield	Styx	Trowbridge
Rhodes	Sherborne	Sudbury	Troy
Rhone	Shields	Suffield	Tunbrid
Richmond	Shirley	Suffolk	Tweed
Ringwood	Shrewsbury	Sunderland	Twyford
Rochester	Sicily	Surrey	Tyne
Rome	Sidney	Sussex	Tyre
Romsey	Slough	Sutherland	
Ross	Smethurst	Sutton	Ugley
Rotherham	Smithfield	Swanwick	Upham
Rouen	Snowdon	Swindon	Upton
Roxburgh	Solway	Sweden	
Royston	Somerset	Sydenham	Wakefield
Rumsey	Spalding		Wallington
Rutland	Spain	Tarbock	Wallop
Ryde	Stafford	Taunton	Wales
Rye	Stamford	Tay	Walsingham

Waltham	Wells	Wickham	Wye
Walton	Westmoreland	Wigan	
Wapping	Weston	Wilton	Ventnor
Ware	Westbury	Wiltshire	
Wareham	Westminster	Winchester	Yarborough
Warrington	Weymouth	Windsor	Yarmouth
Warwick	Whitby	Winton	Yarrow
Warwickshire	Whitchurch	Woodley	Yarwood
Washington	Whitehall	Woolston	York
Watford	Whitfield	Woolwich	
Wellington	Whitney	Worcester	Zion
Wellow	Wick	Worth	

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*VIRTUES, VICES, ATTRIBUTES,  
AND CONDITIONS.*

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Anger	Courage	Forecast
Awe	Craft	Foresight
Allworth	(Morecraft)	Freedom
Allsin		Friendship
Alldread	Danger	Fright
Alone	Death	Fury
Aloof	Dearth	
Astray	Debt	Gallantry
	Delight	Grace
Bliss	Doubt	Greed
Bondage	Dudgeon	Grief
Bounty	Drought	Guile
Bravery		Harm
	Faith	Hatred
Caprice	Faithful	Honour
Care	Fancy	Hope
Cheere	Fear	(Courthope)
Charity	(Littlefear)	Hopeless
Comfort	Folly	Hunger
Content	Force	
Concete	(Dullforce)	Joy

Justice	Pluck	Vanity
	Power	Verity
Kindness	Pride	Vigor
	Prudence	Vice
Liberty		Virtue
Life	Rancour	
Lorn	Rest	Want
Love	Right	Weal
Loveless		Welfare
	Silence	Witt
Memory	Severance	Wisdom
Mercy	Sleep	Witcraft
Might	Slumber	Wonder
	Solace	Worry
Odium	Spite	Worship
	Strength	Worth
Patience		Wrath
Peace	Thirst	(Stillwrath)
Perill	Troth	
Pitty	Trust	
Plenty	Truth	Zeal



*NAMES REPRESENTED BY PARTICIPLES.*

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## I.

## ACTIVE OR PRESENT.

Asking	Breathing	Cording	Easing
Ayling	Breeding	Corking	
	Brewing	Cowing	Fabling
Balling	Brisling	Crying	Fanning
Banning	Brooking	Culling	Farming
Basting	Brooming	Curling	Fasting
Batling	Browing	Cutting	Fearing
Batting	Budding		Feasting
Beating	Bunning	Daring	Fiddling
Bedding	Burning	Darking	Fielding
Beeching	Bussing	Dealing	Filling
Bending		Dearing	Finding
Bidding	Canning	Dewing	Firing
Billing	Casting	Dining	Flaming
Binding	Caulking	Dinning	Frayling
Blessing	Chatting	Dolling	Fuelling
Blowing	Chipping	Downing	
Boiling	Chopping	Dowsing	Gambling
Boning	Clouting	Dressing	Getting
Bookholding	Coling	Dunning	Gilding
Bowering	Codling	Dusting	Glading
Bowling	Cooling		Going

Girling	Keeling	Milling	Pointing
Golding	Keeping	Missing	Puckering
Gooding	Killing	Molling	Pulling
Goring	Knapping	Mooring	Purling
Gunning		Moulding	Pushing
Greening	Jobbing		
Growing	Jutting	Nestling	Reading
Gribbin		Netting	Ridding
	Laming	Nodding	Riding
Hacking	Lamping	Nooning	Rising
Hailing	Lapping	Nutting	Rolling
Handling	Larking		Rounding
Harding	Laughing	Olding	Rushing
Harrowing	Leaning	Outing	
Harting	Learning	Owing	Salting
Hatting	Lining		Saving
Hawking	Living	Painting	Scoffing
Heading	Locking	Paling	Scolding
Healing	Lording	Palling	Schooling
Hearing	Loving	Panting	Scudding
Hemming		Parting	Selling
Hitching	Making	Patching	Shipping
Holding	Manning	Pealing	Shorting
Hooking	Mannering	Peeling	Sickling
Hopping	Marking	Penning	Sketching
Horning	Maudling	Picking	Skimming
Howling	Mealing	Pilling	Snewing
Hunting	Meeking	Pinching	Spearing
Hutting	Messing	Pitting	Speeding



Spelling	Swadling	Topping	Warning
Spiking	Swearing	Trimming	Warring
Spilling	Sweating	Trusting	Watering
Spinning	Sweeting	Tumbling	Wearing
Spiring	Swilling	Turning	Weaving
Sprawling		Tutching	Weeding
Spurling	Tapping	Twining	Welding
Standing	Tarring		Whaling
Staring	Telling	Vearing	Wheeling
Stilling	Thorning		Whiffing
Stopping	Tilling	Wadling	Whiting
Stradling	Tinkling	Wailing	Willing
Stubbing	Tinning	Walling	Winning
Suckling	Tipping	Waiting	Wooding
	Toping	Walking	



*NAMES REPRESENTED BY PARTICIPLES.*

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II.

PASSIVE OR PAST.

Been	Given	Spelt
Bent	Graven	Strick
Bitten	Girt	Stricken
Blessed		Smit
Blest	Heard	Sent
Born	Hidden	Sworn
Built	Held	Sodden
Broke	Hitt	Sunken
	Hurt	Struck
Caught		Strode
Cast	Laid	Shone
Clad	Laidlow	Shutt
Clipped	Lent	
	Lost	Trodden
Done		Trusted
	Molten	Torn
Fallen	Made	Took
Feared		
Found		
Fought	Prest	Weltered
Freed		Withered
	Rode	Writt
Gott	Roughened	Worn

*COMPOUNDS OF VERB AND ADVERB  
TERMINATING IN "WELL."*

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Backwell	Coverwell	Hedgwell
Bagwell		Hinderwell
Bakewell	Dingwell	Holdwell
Banwell	Dowell	Hopewell
Barwell	Dugwell	Hopwell
Beardwell	Dunwell	
Bedwell		Kidwell
Bidwell	Eatwell	
Boxwell		Leapingwell
Buswell	Fallwell	Ledwell
Braewell	Farewell	Livewell
Breakwell	Fellwell	Lovewell
Brookwell	Fretwell	Lugwell
	Friswell	
Callwell	Fulwell	
Cantwell		Manwell
Capwell	Gamewell	Markwell
Cardwell	Groundwell	Meanwell
Chatwell		Mixwell
Conwell	Hackwell	Motherwell
Cordwell	Hatchwell	Mulwell

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Peckwell	Sandwell	Tradewell
Pickwell	Sangwell	Treadwell
Pinwell	Saywell	Trimwell
Pleadwell	Searchwell	Tuckwell
Poppingwell	Shewell	Tugwell
Presswell	Sinkwell	Tunwell
	Sitwell	
Ramwell	Sortwell	Waitwell
Ranwell	Standwell	Warmwell
Reinwell	Stowell	Watchingwell
Ringwell		Wearwell
Rodwell	Timewell	



*VERBS IN THE IMPERATIVE.*

---

Argue	Attack	Amend	Ask
Amass			
Budge	Backoff	Backup	Bearon
Banter	Bicker	Brag	Bawle
Breed	Boast	Buss	Blush
Begin	Blench	Bleach	Burnish
Bind	Bound	Breake	Blow
Bang	Buffet	Belch	Blunder
Bask	Browse	Bide	Banish
Batup	Borrow	Beg	Bother
Call	Coo	Cry	Croake
Carry	Convey	Cruise	Chase
Cutforth	Cutright	Cleave	Carve
Crush	Crowd	Crouch	Cumber
Curdle	Crackle	Crack	Clash
Chuck	Check	Clench	Canter
Dally	Delay	Dodge	Double
Dissent	Devise	Distil	Dye
Drawwater	Drink	Doubtfire	Digwind

Dance	Dare	Digg	Dibble
Down	Dive	Drown	Doo
Dun	Drudge	Drabble	
Eat	End	Espy	Excell
Err			
Fuss	Flurry	Funke	Fidget
Fast	Fill	Foyster	Fatten
Fly	Flee	Flutter	Float
Fix	Fling	Flay	Flatten
Frisk	Flit	Flagg	Fayle
Fry	Frizzle	Flame	Flare
Flush	Furnish	Forth	
Gad	Gabb	Gossip	Giggle
Greet	Grieve	Growl	Grumble
Gape	Gotobed	Gofirst	Golightly
Gaze	Gush	Glide	Guess
Go	Goforth	Goin	(Ingo)
Grow	Get	Gather	Govern
Gingle			
Hie	Hence	Haste	Halt
Hush	Heed	Hark	Hear
Hold	Holdup	Holdback	Handforth
Hinder	Huddle	Howl	Help
Hunt	Hide	Hire	Hack
Hug	Hum	Hurl	Hurlstone

Heap	Hookaway		
Inskip	Ingoe	Import	
Jest	Jingle-Jingle	Jump	
Kiss	Knock	Kick	Kindle
Kill	(Okill)	Kilbride	Kilboy
Kilmaster	Kilmany		
List	Look	Leap	Linger
Lull	Let	Lay	Lye
Lick	Lash	Loose	Labour
Lightup			
Mourn	Moan	Mowl	Maunder
Mock	Mutter	Muddle	Madden
Mark	Markquick	Marvell	Mourn
Mention	Moulder		
Nabb	Nestle	Newbegin	
Offer	Ogle	Omit	Obey
Outwin			
Ponder	Pardon	Pray	Praise
Pause	Please	Pester	Pander
Peer	Peep	Puff	Pout
Play	Pinch	Pinchard	Pierce

Perk	Poke	Plot	Peddle
Pick	Pickover	Pickup	Pointon
Pass	Pay	Pull	Putt
Prowl	Pop	Pounce	Prance
Question	Quibell	Quiggle	Quirk
Quash	Quell	Quarrell	
Race	Revell	Rackett	Rest
Rally	Rouse	Ride	Rush
Rattle	Rate	Rant	Rave
Read	Reason	Revere	Reveal
Row	Rumage	Rumble	Reach
Renew	Recur	Remand	Reside
Rapp	Rip	Rust	Rubb
Reap	Roak	Raffle	Robb
Render	Register		
Stay	Stop	Saunter	Shuffle
Sipp	Suck	Swigg	Swallow
Say	Speak	Sing	Shout
Smite	Strike	Stab	Slay
Stripp	Stretch	Stare	Sleep
Stickle	Stutter	Simper	Smirke
Shram	Scorch	Shrivell	Sweat
Search	Searchwell	Shave	Shaveall
Sign	Sully	Swindle	Shuffell
Sitwell	Standback	Strutt	Strutton
Stamp	Swash	Swear	Screech



Swing	Sting	Swell	Spread
Stirup	Start	Startup	Speed
Sever	Shatter	Sweeten	Shrive
Show	Shutt	Shove	Spirit
Step	Stand	Slide	Slip
Strain	Stray	Scratchard	
Talk	Tittle	Tattle	Twaddle
Tarry	Trot	Tripp	Travel
Twist	Thrustout	Thrash	Trounce
Tingle	Tremble	Tickle	Tweedle
Titter	Totter	Topple	Trundle
Touch	Tick	Trace	Troll
Try	Tryon	Trinkle	Trick
Trammel			
Unite			
Vow	Vent		
Wake	Wash	Worship	Wish
Wait	Wander	Wade	Waddle
Walk	Walklate	Winkup	Whistle
Worry	Wail	Wherit	Whimper
Watch	Write	Work	Winn
Winslow	Workall	Wear	Weld
Wring	Wrench	Wallow	

*INTERROGATIONS AND EJACULATIONS.*

---

Hast?	How?	Howman?	Howlong?
	Dost?	Durst?	Hey?
Must?	Wilt?	Why?	When?
Whence?	Whither?	Where?	Whereat?
Whatman?	Whenman?	Whyman?	

---

Lo!	Alas!	Heigho!	Heyday!
	Goodnow!	Godso!	
List!	Hush!	Whish!	Pish!
	Nay!	Noe!	Yea!
Fudge!	Bosh!	Pugh!	Heugh!
	Fye!	Tutt!	Ahem!
Goodday!	Goodeve!	Goodby!	By-by!
	Farewell!		

Always	And	Ever	Youren.
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ALPHABETICAL LIST OF NAMES

INCLUDED IN THIS COLLECTION.



## ALPHABETICAL LIST.

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Aaronson	Agent	Allbones	Alum
Abadam	Ages	Allchin	Always
Abba	Agness	Allcoat	Amass
Abbey	Ague	Allday	Amaziah
Abbot	Ahem	Alldread	Amazon
Abel	Aikman	Allendale	Ambleman
Aber	Ailman	Alley	Ambler
Able	Air	Allfree	Ambrose
Abraham	Airey	Allgood	Ambush
Abrahamson	Ajax	Allick	Amber
Absalom	Akin	Allies	Amend
Abson	Alabaster	Allman	Amesbury
Ace	Alas	Allmen	Amey
Ache	Albert	Allpenny	Ammon
Achilles	Albion	Allshorn	Amner
Ackerman	Aldebert	Allsin	Amos
Acorn	Alder	Allsobrook	Amour
Acre	Alderman	Allsop	Ampleman
Acreman	Aldred	Allwater	Anakin
Adam	Ale	Allwood	Anchor
Adamson	Alefounder	Allworth	Ancient
Addlehead	Alehouse	Almond	And
Addyman	Aleman	Aloe	Andrew
Adolph	Alex	Alone	Angel
Adolphus	Alexander	Aloof	Angelo
Adrian	Alfred	Alp	Anger
Adult	Allbright	Alpine	Angle
Agar	Alice	Alt	Angleman
Agate	Allan	Altar	Angler
Age	Allanson	Alton	Anglesea

Anguish	Armfield	Attack	Bad
Ann	Armorer	Atwater	Badder
Annals	Armour	Augre	Baden
Annison	Armoury	Augur	Badge
Anselme	Arms	August	Badger
Anson	Armson	Aukland	Badham
Ante	Armstrong	Auld	Badland
Anthem	Arnold	Austin	Badlie
Anthony	Arrow	Author	Badman
Antler	Arrowroot	Avis	Bagg
Anvil	Arrowsmith	Awe	Bagwell
Ape	Arthur	Awkward	Bailiff
Apostles	Artist	Awl	Bairn
Apothecary	Arundel	Axe	Bairnsfather
Apple	Ascherson	Axel	Bake
Applebee	Ash	Axman	Baker
Appleby	Ashburner	Ayling	Bakewell
Applejohn	Ashcroft		Balaam
Appleman	Asher	Baalim	Bald
Appletree	Ashes	Babe	Baldchin
Appleyard	Ashfield	Babell	Baldgrave
April	Ashford	Babler	Baldhead
Apter	Ashley	Baby	Bale
Arabella	Ashman	Bacchus	Balkwill
Arabian	Ashplant	Bachelor	Ball
Arch	Ashpole	Back	Ballad
Archbold	Ask	Backer	Ballance
Archdale	Asker	Backerman	Balling
Archdeacon	Askew	Backhouse	Balls
Archer	Asking	Backman	Balm
Archibald	Asma	Backoff	Balmer
Ardent	Asp	Backstall	Balsam
Argent	Aspen	Backtrout	Balthasar
Argue	Aspey	Backup	Baltic
Argyle	Ass	Backway	Bampton
Ariel	Asser	Backwell	Band
Aries	Assman	Bacon	Bandman
Arkwright	Astray		Bandy

Bane	Barr	Bavin	Bedlock
Bang	Barrack	Bawle	Bedman
Bangor	Barrel	Bawler	Bedwell
Banish	Barrow	Bay	Bee
Banister	Bartholomew	Bayfield	Beebee
Bank	Bartley	Beach	Beech
Banker	Baruchson	Beachman	Beeching
Banner	Barwell	Beacon	Beef
Bannerman	Base	Bead	Beeman
Banning	Baseley	Beadle	Been
Bantam	Basil	Beadman	Beer
Banter	Bask	Beagle	Beet
Banwell	Baskett	Beam	Beetle
Baptist	Baskeyfield	Beams	Beg
Barbary	Basnett	Bean	Beggar
Barber	Bason	Beanland	Begin
Bard	Bass	Beans	Belch
Bare	Basstone	Bear	Beldam
Barebone	Bastard	Bearcroft	Belfield
Barefoot	Basting	Beard	Bell
Barehead	Batch	Beardwell	Bellchamber
Barge	Bateman	Bearman	Bellchristopher-
Bark	Bath	Bearon	Bellgrove <sup>[son]</sup>
Barker	Bathcake	Bearpark	Bellhanger
Barley	Bather	Beaters	Bellhouse
Barleyman	Batling	Beating	Bellman
Barlicorn	Batman	Beatman	Bellow
Barmaid	Batt	Beatson	Bellows
Barman	Batten	Beaulieu	Bellringer
Barnacle	Batter	Beauman	Belly
Barndollar	Batterbee	Beautyman	Belovly
Barnes	Batterman	Beaver	Belson
Barnet	Battery	Bed	Belt
Barnewall	Batting	Bedale	Belts
Barnfield	Battle	Bedbug	Bench
Barns	Batts	Bedding	Bending
Barnstaple	Batup	Bedford	Benjamin
Baron	Bavarian	Bedingfield	Benn

Bennie	Biggerstaff	Blabey	Blanket
Benskin	Biggin	Black	Blankman
Benson	Bigland	Blackadder	Blast
Bent	Bigman	Blackall	Bleach
Bentall	Bigot	Blackband	Bleak
Bentlow	Bigwood	Blackbeard	Bleakley
Berks	Bilke	Blackbee	Bleakman
Berkshire	Bill	Blackbird	Blear
Berlin	Billet	Blackborn	Blench
Bernard	Billett	Blackbrow	Blessed
Berry	Billing	Blackburn	Blessing
Berryman	Billison	Blacker	Blest
Bertie	Billman	Blackford	Blight
Bertram	Billow	Blackgrove	Blind
Bertrand	Billows	Blackie	Blinker
Berwick	Billy	Blackley	Bliss
Besom	Bin	Blacklock	Blithe
Bessey	Bind	Blackman	Block
Bethel	Binding	Blackmonster	Blond
Betkin	Birch	Blackstone	Blood
Betson	Birchenough	Blacktin	Bloodgood
Betteridge	Birchfield	Blackwall	Bloom
Bettison	Birchwood	Blackwell	Blooming
Betty	Bird	Blackwood	Blossom
Bewick	Birdland	Blade	Blot
Bewley	Birdseye	Blades	Blow
Bibb	Birdwhistle	Bladder	Blower
Bibby	Birdwood	Blain	Blowing
Bible	Birmingham	Blakhat	Blue
Bicker	Births	Blanch	Blueman
Bidding	Bisbrown	Blanche	Bluer
Biddy	Bishop	Blanchfield	Blues
Bide	Bishoprick	Blanchflower	Blunder
Bidwell	Bissick	Bland	Blush
Bier	Bitch	Blandford	Blythman
Biffin	Bitten	Blandthorn	Boa
Big	Bitter	Blandy	Board
Bigger	Bitterwolf	Blank	Boarder



Boardman	Bone	Bosom	Boyman
Boare	Boney	Boss	Boyson
Boast	Bonfellow	Boston	Brabant
Boat	Bonhote	Boteler	Brace
Boate	Boning	Bother	Bracebridge
Boatman	Bonnemot	Botley	Bracegirdle
Boatright	Bonnet	Bottle	Bracewell
Boatswain	Bonney	Bottom	Bracken
Boatwright	Bonniface	Bough	Bracket
Boaz	Bonnyface	Boughtwood	Brad
Bobb	Bonnyman	Boulder	Bradburn
Bobby	Bonsall	Boulderstone	Bradford
Bobkin	Bonson	Boulter	Brading
Boddyce	Bonus	Bouncer	Brae
Bodger	Book	Bound	Brag
Bodily	Bookbinder	Bounty	Bragger
Bodkin	Bookholding	Bouquet	Braid
Bodman	Bookless	Bourne	Brain
Body	Bookstore	Bow	Brake
Bodycoat	Booky	Bowditch	Brakeman
Bodycot	Boom	Bowell	Brakspear
Bogg	Boon	Bower	Bramah
Bogman	Boor	Bowerbank	Bramble
Bogy	Boorman	Bowering	Bran
Bohemia	Booser	Bowerman	Branch
Boil	Boosy	Bowhill	Branchflower
Boiling	Boot	Bowl	Brand
Bold	Booth	Bowler	Brander
Bolder	Boothman	Bowling	Brandewyne
Bolderson	Booty	Bowls	Brandy
Boles	Bootyman	Bowmaker	Brass
Bolster	Bore	Bowman	Brassey
Bolt	Borer	Box	Bratt
Bolter	Born	Boxer	Brave
Bolton	Borrow	Boxwell	Bravery
Bolus	Borrower	Boy	Brawn
Bond	Borrowman	Boycott	Bray
Bondage	Bosh	Boyland	Brayman

Brazendale	Bridgewater	Broadwood	Brunt
Brazier	Bridgewood	Broady	Brush
Brazil	Brief	Brockman	Brushfield
Breach	Brier	Broke	Buck
Bread	Brigg	Brokenbrow	Bucket
Breake	Bright	Brompton	Buckingham
Breaker	Brightland	Brook	Buckland
Breakers	Brightley	Brookhouse	Buckle
Breakson	Brightman	Brooking	Buckler
Breakwell	Brightman	Brookman	Buckman
Bream	Brighton	Brooksbank	Budd
Breathing	Brightwine	Brookwell	Budding
Bredcake	Brigman	Broom	Budge
Breed	Brill	Broomfield	Budget
Breeding	Brim	Broomhead	Buff
Breeks	Brine	Brooming	Buffet
Breeze	Brink	Brooming	Buffey
Breton	Brinkman	Brother	Bug
Brew	Brisk	Brotherhood	Bugbird
Brewer	Brisling	Brotherson	Buglehorn
Brewing	Bristol	Browfield	Bugler
Briarcliff	Brittain	Browing	Builder
Briber	Brittle	Brown	Built
Brick	Brittlebank	Brownbill	Bull
Brickdale	Britton	Brownfield	Bully
Brickland	Brixton	Brownfoot	Bullet
Brickman	Broad	Brownjohn	Bulley
Bridal	Broadbelt	Brownly	Bullfinch
Bride	Broadbridge	Brownnut	Bullion
Bridecake	Broadfoot	Brownsmith	Bullman
Bridegroom	Broadhead	Brownson	Bullock
Bridel	Broadhurst	Browse	Bullpitt
Bridge	Broadley	Broughton	Bun
Bridgeford	Broadrib	Brouse	Bunch
Bridgehouse	Broadrick	Bruff	Bundle
Bridgeman	Broadsack	Bruffy	Bunney
Bridger	Broadstick	Bruges	Bunning
Bridgett	Broadwater	Bruin	Bunting
	Broadway	Bruise	

Bunyon	Buxton	Camomile	Cargo
Burgess	Buyer	Camp	Carlisle
Burley	Buzzard	Campanile	Carman
Burlison	Buzzy	Cana	Carnage
Burman	By-by	Canary	Carp
Burn	Bygate	Candle	Carpenter
Burnham	Byrdie	Candy	Carol
Burning	Bysouth	Cane	Carriage
Burningham	Bywater	Cann	Carrie
Burnish	Byway	Canning	Carrier
Burnman		Cannister	Carrison
Burnside		Cannon	Carrol
Burr	Cabbage	Cannot	Carrot
Burrow	Cable	Canny	Carry
Burslem	Cad	Canser	Carstairs
Burton	Caddy	Cant	Cartell
Bury	Cadett	Canton	Carter
Busby	Cadge	Canter	Cartland
Bush	Cadman	Canterbury	Cartledge
Bushell	Cæsar	Cantey	Cartman
Buskin	Caffre	Cantwell	Cartoon
Buss	Cage	Cap	Cartridge
Bussing	Cain	Cape	Cartwright
Bussman	Cake	Capelace	Carve
Bust	Cakebread	Caper	Carver
Bustard	Caleb	Capon	Case
Buswell	Calf	Caprice	Casement
Busy	Call	Capwell	Cash
Butcher	Callander	Carbines	Cashdollar
Butiman	Callender	Carbon	Casher
Butt	Caller	Card	Cashman
Butter	Callman	Cardiff	Cashmere
Butterfield	Callwell	Cardinal	Cashmore
Butterfly	Calvary	Cardwell	Cask
Butterman	Cam	Care	Casky
Buttery	Cambridge	Careful	Cast
Button	Camel	Careless	Castbolt
Buttress	Camfield	Caress	Caste

Castile	Challenger	Cheater	Chipping
Casting	Chalice	Check	Chisell
Castle	Chamberlain	Cheek	Chiswick
Castleman	Chambers	Cheer	Chitson
Castor	Champagne	Cheers	Choice
Cat	Champion	Cheery	Chopping
Catch	Chance	Cheese	Christ
Catchiside	Chandler	Cheeseman	Christal
Catchlove	Channel	Cheesewright	Christian
Cater	Chant	Cheltenham	Christianson
Caterer	Chanter	Cherry	Christie
Catherine	Chantry	Cherryman	Christmas
Cato	Chap	Cheshire	Christopher
Cattle	Chapel	Chesnut	Christopherson
Candle	Chapman	Chess	Chrystal
Caught	Chard	Chessman	Chubb
Caul	Charge	Chest	Chuck
Caulk	Charie	Chester	Chum
Caulking	Charity	Chesterfield	Church
Cavalier	Charles	Chesterman	Churchill
Cave	Charley	Chevalier	Churchland
Caw	Charliek	Chew	Churchman
Cecil	Charlotte	Chichester	Churchyard
Cedar	Charlson	Chicken	Churley
Ceider	Charman	Child	Churlish
Cent	Charmer	Childish	Cipher
Centlivre	Chart	Children	Citizen
Centurion	Chartman	Chill	Citron
Chafer	Chase	Chillmaid	City
Chafey	Chatell	Chillman	Civil
Chaffer	Chatfield	Chilly	Clack
Chaffinch	Chatman	Chimney	Clad
Chaffy	Chattey	Chin	Clamp
Chain	Chatting	China	Clan
Chaine	Chatwell	Chine	Clapham
Chair	Chaunter	Chinkscales	Clara
Chalk	Cheap	Chipman	Clare
Challenge	Cheat	Chipp	Claremont

Claret	Clouting	Coldtart	Constantine
Clark	Cloutman	Coleman	Consul
Clash	Clover	Coleridge	Content
Clasp	Cloverdale	Colin	Convey
Clasper	Cloves	Coling	Convoy
Class	Clubb	Collar	Conway
Claw	Clyde	Collarbone	Conwell
Clay	Clydesdale	College	Coo
Clayhill	Coachman	Colley	Cook
Clean	Coalbank	Collick	Cookman
Clear	Coalman	Collier	Cookson
Clearson	Coals	Collingbourne	Coolbreath
Cleave	Coast	Collinson	Cooley
Cleaveland	Coate	Collorick	Cooling
Cleaver	Coatman	Colt	Coon
Clemence	Cobb	Coltman	Coope
Clement	Cobbledick	Columbine	Cooper
Clementson	Cock	Combe	Coote
Clemie	Cockaday	Combs	Cope
Clemson	Cockayne	Comely	Coper
Clench	Cockcroft	Comer	Copper
Clever	Cockeye	Comet	Copperwheat
Cleverley	Cockle	Comfort	Cord
Clew	Cockney	Commander	Corderoy
Cliff	Codd	Common	Cording
Climber	Coddle	Con	Core
Clinger	Codger	Concete	Cork
Clinker	Codling	Conduit	Corker
Clipped	Coffee	Cone	Corkey
Cloak	Coffin	Coney	Corkhill
Clodd	Coil	Connaught	Corking
Clogg	Coke	Conquer	Corkman
Close	Colchester	Conqueror	Corn
Closer	Cold	Conquest	Cornall
Clothier	Colder	Conscience	Cornbloom
Cloud	Coldham	Constable	Cornelius
Cloudman	Coldman	Constance	Corneliuson
Clout	Coldstream	Constant	Corner

Cornet	Courtier	Cravat	Crossfield
Corney	Courtley	Craven	Crossland
Cornfield	Courtman	Crate	Crossley
Cornfoot	Cousin	Craw	Crossman
Cornish	Cove	Crawley	Crouch
Cornman	Coventry	Cray	Croucher
Corns	Cover	Craze	Crouchie
Cornwall	Covert	Cream	Croup
Cornyfoot	Coverwell	Crease	Crow
Corps	Covey	Creasy	Crowd
Corpse	Cow	Creed	Crowfoot
Cosey	Coward	Creek	Crown
Cossack	Cowdell	Creelman	Croydon
Costiff	Cowherd	Creeper	Crucifix
Costlove	Cowhorn	Cress	Crude
Costlow	Cowing	Crew	Cruikshanks
Costly	Cowking	Crewdson	Cruise
Cott	Cowl	Cribb	Crumb
Cottage	Cowland	Crichton	Crumby
Cotter	Cowman	Crick	Crumpler
Cotman	Coxen	Cricket	Cruse
Cotton	Coy	Crimp	Crush
Couch	Crab	Crimson	Cruso
Couchman	Crabtree	Cripple	Crust
Coulter	Crack	Crisp	Crutch
Councillor	Crackbone	Crispin	Crux
Counsell	Crackle	Croak	Cry
Counsellor	Cracknell	Croaker	Cryer
Count	Craft	Crock	Crying
Counter	Craggey	Crocker	Cubby
Countess	Craig	Crochet	Cube
County	Craighead	Croft	Cubitt
Couplet	Crake	Crone	Cuckoo
Courage	Cram	Crook	Cudd
Courser	Cramp	Crop	Cue
Court	Crane	Cropp	Cuff
Courter	Craney	Cropper	Cufman
Courthope	Crank	Cross	Cullender

Culling	Dab	Darbyshire	Death
Culm	Dace	Dare	Debonnaire
Cumber	Dadd	Daring	Debt
Cumberbatch	Daddy	Dark	Decent
Cumberland	Dadson	Darkely	Deck
Cunning	Daft	Darker	Dec
Cupp	Dafter	Darkford	Deeprise
Cupper	Dagger	Darking	Deer
Curate	Dagobert	Darkman	Delay
Curd	Daily	Darley	Delf
Curdle	Dainty	Dart	Delia
Curdy	Dairy	Darwent	Delicate
Curius	Dais	Date	Delight
Curl	Daisy	Dauber	Dell
Curling	Dale	Daughters	Delves
Curly	Dally	David	Demon
Curr	Dalston	Davidson	Denbigh
Currant	Dam	Davie	Denman
Curry	Damask	Davison	Denmark
Curtain	Dames	Davy	Denn
Cushion	Damon	Daw	Derby
Custard	Damp	Dawn	Derry
Cutbeard	Damper	Day	Derwent
Cutbush	Damsell	Daybel	Desert
Cute	Damson	Dayking	Deuce
Cutfish	Dan	Dayman	Devil
Cutforth	Dance	Deacon	Devise
Cuthbert	Dancer	Deadman	Devon
Cuthbertson	Dancy	Deal	Devonport
Cutler	Dandelion	Dealing	Devonshire
Cutlove	Dandy	Dean	Dew
Cutmutton	Dane	Dear	Dewing
Cutright	Danger	Dearbird	Dewy
Cutter	Dangerfield	Dearborn	Dial
Cutting	Daniel	Dearing	Dialogue
Cutts	Danson	Dearlove	Diamond
Cygnets	Daphne	Dearman	Diaper
	Darby	Dearth	Dibble

Dibden	Divine	Dove	Drinkmilk
Dick	Robinson	Dover	Drinkwater
Dickie	Doctor	Dovey	Dripp
Dickman	Dodge	Dowater	Driver
Dicksee	Doe	Dowd	Droll
Dickson	Doggrell	Dowdy	Droop
Dieppe	Dogood	Dowell	Dropsie
Diet	Doleman	Dower	Drought
Dietman	Doll	Dowman	Drover
Dieu	Dollar	Down	Drown
Digg	Dolling	Downing	Drudge
Digger	Dollman	Downman	Drum
Diggory	Dolly	Downs	Drummer
Digman	Dolphin	Downton	Dry
Digweed	Dolt	Downward	Dryden
Digwind	Doman	Downy	Dryhurst
Dilly	Dominic	Dowsing	Dryland
Dimmer	Don	Dozy	Drysdale
Dimply	Donald	Drabble	Dryson
Dine	Donaldson	Dragon	Ducat
Dingey	Doncaster	Drain	Duck
Dingle	Done	Drake	Duckhouse
Dingwell	Doo	Drakeford	Duckling
Dining	Doolittle	Draper	Duckman
Dinn	Door	Draught	Dudgeon
Dinner	Doorbar	Drawbridge	Dudley
Dirk	Dorset	Drawer	Duel
Disher	Dory	Drawsword	Duffield
Dishman	Double	Drawwater	Dugdale
Dissent	Doubleday	Dray	Dugwell
Distant	Doublet	Dredge	Duke
Distil	Doubt	Dresser	Dulhumphry
Ditchfield	Doubtfire	Dressing	Dull
Ditchman	Doubty	Driller	Dullard
Divan	Douce	Drink	Dullforce
Dive	Dough	Drinkard	Dully
Diver	Doughty	Drinkdregs	Dulson
Dives	Douglas	Drinker	Dumbell



Dumby	Earl	Edinburgh	Emm
Dumplin	Early	Edmondson	Emmett
Dumsday	Ears	Edmund	Emson
Dun	Earsman	Edom	End
Dunbar	Earth	Edwards	Enfield
Duncalf	Earthy	Edwardson	Englander
Duncanson	Earwaker	Edwin	English
Dunce	Earwhisper	Eel	Enoch
Dunderdale	Earwiger	Egg	Enough
Dunman	Easel	Eggbeer	Ensor
Dunmore	Easing	Eglantine	Erasmus
Dunn	East	Ego	Erickson
Dunner	Eastcott	Eighteen	Erith
Dunning	Easter	Eland	Ermine
Dunstan	Easterbrook	Elbow	Ernest
Dunster	Easterday	Eld	Err
Dunwell	Eastern	Elder	Esaias
Dupe	Eastgate	Elderfield	Esau
Duplex	Eastham	Eldric	Espy
Durley	Eastlake	Element	Essence
Dusky	Eastley	Elephant	Essex
Dust	Eastman	Eli	Ethel
Dusting	Eastwood	Elias	Ether
Dutch	Easty	Elisha	Etty
Duty	Easy	Eliza	Eustace
Dux	Eat	Elk	Eva
Dye	Eaton	Elkanah	Evason
Dyehouse	Eatwell	Ell	Eve
Dyer	Eaves	Ellen	Evelyn
Dyke	Ebbs	Ellison	Even
	Eck	Ellman	Ever
	Eddy	Elm	Everard
Eadenfield	Eden	Elve	Evergreen
Eager	Edenborough	Ely	Everhard
Eagle	Edgar	Emanuel	Every
Eaglesfield	Edge	Ember	Eveson
Earheart	Edgelow	Emblem	Evett
Earing	Edgeman	Embley	Evill

Evilthrift	Fall	Fern	Fitman
Evyecart	Fallen	Ferret	Fitness
Ewe	Fallows	Ferry	Fitt
Ewer	Famin	Ferryman	Fitter
Exactly	Fancy	Fester	Flag
Excell	Fane	Fetter	Flambard
Exeter	Fann	Fetterman	Flashman
Exley	Fantom	Fever	Flat
Ezra	Faraday	Feveryear	Flatley
	Fare	Fiddler	Flatman
	Farefowl	Field	Flatter
Face	Farina	Fifer	Flaxman
Facer	Farman	Fig	Flea
Fagg	Farmer	Filbert	Fleeman
Fagots	Farrier	Filcher	Fleet
Faint	Fast	File	Fleming
Fair	Faster	Fileman	Fleshman
Fairbairn	Fat	Fill	Fletcher
Fairbeard	Father	Fillpot	Flighty
Fairbone	Fatherly	Filter	Flint
Fairborn	Fatman	Final	Flippant
Fairbrother	Fatty	Finch	Flirt
Fairchild	Faultless	Fine	Flock
Faircloth	Fawns	Finer	Flood
Fairday	Feared	Fingers	Floodgate
Fairer	Feary	Finn	Florick
Fairest	Feast	Finney	Flory
Fairfeather	Feaster	Firebrass	Floss
Fairfoot	Feather	Firebrick	Flounders
Fairhead	Feathers	Fireside	Flowerday
Fairland	Featherstone	Firm	Flowerdew
Fairless	Fell	Firman	Flowers
Fairley	Fellow	Firmstone	Flue
Fairman	Felon	Fish	Fluker
Fairmayden	Fence	Fisher	Fluter
Fairy	Fender	Fishline	Flux
Faithful	Fenn	Fists	Fly
Falconer	Fennel	Fit	Flyer

Foale	Frater	Fulfitt	Galloway
Fodder	Free	Fulham	Gallows
Fogey	Freebody	Full	Galway
Fold	Freeborn	Fullborn	Gambier
Font	Freeborough	Fuller	Gambler
Food	Freebout	Fullilove	Gambling
Foot	Freed	Fullman	Game
Footman	Freedman	Fullolove	Gamester
Fop	Freeguard	Fulsom	Gamewell
Forcer	Freeland	Funkey	Gammon
Ford	Freelove	Funnel	Gander
Forehead	Freely	Fur	Gang
Foreigner	Freeman	Furbisher	Gape
Foreman	Freer	Furnace	Gapp
Forest	Freestone	Furze	Gapper
Forge	Freezer	Fussey	Garde
Forger	Fresh		Garden
Forke	Fresher		Gardener
Forker	Freshwater	Gabb	Garland
Forrester	Fretter	Gable	Garlick
Fort	Friar	Gabriel	Garment
Fortyman	Friday	Gad	Garner
Forward	Friend	Gadman	Garnett
Foss	Friendly	Gadson	Garnish
Fought	Frieze	Gael	Garret
Foulfoot	Fright	Gaffer	Garrison
Found	Frill	Gailer	Garter
Foundling	Friskey	Gailey	Gash
Fountain	Frisly	Gainer	Gasman
Fowle	Frith	Gaiter	Gasper
Fowler	Frog	Gale	Gass
Fox	Frostman	Galilee	Gate
Frail	Froth	Gall	Gatehawk
Frame	Froward	Gallant	Gatesman
Frank	Fry	Gallantry	Gath
Franker	Fryman	Gallery	Gather
Frankish	Fudger	Galley	Gatheral
Frankland	Fuel	Gallon	Gatherless

Gauge	Gideon	Gladwish	Gold
Gaul	Gift	Glasgow	Goldbeater
Gaunt	Gig	Glasier	Golden
Gauntlett	Giggle	Glaspool	Goldfinch
Gawke	Gilbert	Glass	Goldfinger
Gay	Gilbertson	Glassey	Goldhawk
Gayer	Gilder	Glassway	Golding
Gaze	Gildersleeves	Glastonbury	Goldman
Gazelle	Gilding	Glazebrook	Goldring
Gazey	Gilead	Glazier	Goldseller
Gear	Giles	Glee	Goldsmith
Gelding	Gill	Gleeson	Goldstone
Gem	Gilley	Glen	Goldstraw
Gentry	Gilliflower	Glide	Goldwater
Geoffrey	Gillingham	Gloster	Golightly
George	Gillman	Glover	Goman
Georgeson	Gillson	Glue	Good
Gender	Gilt	Go	Goodacre
Gent	Gimblet	Goad	Goodair
Gentile	Gimson	Goate	Goodale
Gentlebrown	Gin	Goatman	Goodall
Gentleman	Ginger	Gobble	Goodbairn
Gentles	Gingle	Goblet	Goodbarn
Gerkin	Ginman	God	Goodbeer
German	Ginn	Godhead	Goodbody
Germany	Gipsey	Godliman	Goodborn
Gerrard	Girdler	Godly	Goodboys
Get	Girl	Godman	Goodbun
Getting	Girling	Godsall	Goodby
Gettman	Girt	Godso	Goodechild
Ghost	Given	Godson	Gooday
Ghostey	Glad	Godspenny	Goodear
Gibbery	Gladder	Goer	Goodenough
Gibby	Gladdish	Gofirst	Goodeve
Gibes	Glading	Goforth	Goodfellow
Giblet	Gladman	Gogaday	Goodford
Giddy	Gladson	Goin	Goodgroom
	Gladstone	Going	Goodhand

Goodhead	Gossip	Greatbatch	Greenwell
Goodheart	Goth	Greatbattle	Greenwood
Goodier	Gotobed	Greathead	Greeny
Gooding	Gott	Greatley	Greet
Goodjohn	Goudge	Greatpenny	Greg
Goodlad	Gouger	Greatrex	Gregory
Goodlake	Gourd	Greed	Gregson
Goodland	Gout	Greedy	Grentham
Goodlass	Govern	Greek	Grey
Goodley	Governor	Green	Greygoose
Goodluck	Gowan	Greenaere	Greyman
Goodman	Gowne	Greenbank	Greyson
Goodmanson	Grabby	Greenberry	Gribbin
Goodnow	Grace	Greener	Grief
Goodram	Gracy	Greenfell	Grieve
Goodrich	Grainge	Greenfield	Grieveson
Goodrick	Grains	Greengrass	Griffin
Goodridge	Grand	Greenhead	Grigg
Goodrum	Grandchild	Greenhill	Grill
Goodsheep	Grandedge	Greenholt	Grimditch
Goodship	Grandwater	Greenhorn	Grimley
Goodsir	Grandy	Greenhouse	Grimm
Goodson	Grape	Greening	Grimmer
Goodway	Grass	Greenish	Grimson
Goodwill	Grates	Greenland	Grimwood
Goodwine	Grave	Greenleaf	Grindall
Goody	Gravel	Greenleas	Grinder
Goodyear	Gravely	Greenley	Gripe
Goose	Gravelly	Greenly	Gripper
Gooseman	Graven	Greenman	Grist
Goosey	Graver	Greenock	Gristy
Gore	Graveson	Greens	Gritt
Gorge	Gravestone	Greensides	Grizzel
Goring	Gravy	Greensmith	Groat
Gorse	Grayling	Greenson	Groom
Gory	Grayson	Greenstreet	Gross
Goshawk	Graze	Greentree	Grosser
Gosling	Grazier	Greenway	Grossman

Ground	Gush	Halfsides	Hannah
Groundsell	Gust	Halfyard	Hannibal
Groundwater	Gut	Halifax	Hansombody
Groundwell	Gutman	Halkin	Hanwell
Group	Gutter	Hall	Happy
Grouse	Gutterman	Hallbower	Harbour
Grout	Gutterson	Hallgreen	Hard
Grove	Guttery	Hallhouse	Hardacre
Grow	Guy	Hallmark	Hardegg
Growing		Hallowbread	Harder
Growl		Halloween	Hardham
Grubb		Halman	Harding
Grumble	Habakuck	Halson	Hardman
Grumm	Hack	Halt	Hardmeat
Grumman	Hackblock	Halter	Hardstaff
Guard	Hacking	Ham	Hardware
Gudgeon	Hackman	Hambro'	Hardwedge
Guernsey	Hackney	Hamfield	Hardy
Guess	Hackwell	Hamilton	Hardyear
Guest	Hackwood	Hamlet	Hardyman
Guide	Haddock	Hammer	Hare
Guider	Hadland	Hammerer	Harefoot
Guild	Hag	Hammerman	Hark
Guildford	Hagar	Hammock	Harlow
Guile	Haggard	Hamper	Harm
Guily	Haggis	Hampshire	Harman
Guinea	Hague	Hampstead	Harmony
Gull	Hail	Hampton	Harness
Gullet	Hailing	Handfield	Harp
Gulley	Hailstone	Handforth	Harper
Gully	Hair	Handle	Harriott
Gum	Halbert	Handling	Harrison
Gumboil	Hale	Handright	Harrold
Gun	Half	Hands	Harrow
Gunner	Halfacre	Handy	Harrower
Gunnery	Halfhead	Handysides	Harrowing
Gunning	Halfknight	Hanger	Harry
Gurnett	Halfpenny	Hankinson	Harryman

Hart	Hayman	Heather	Henman
Harting	Hayward	Heathman	Henry
Hartman	Hazard	Heaven	Herald
Hartridge	Haze	Heaver	Herbage
Hartshorn	Hazel	Heaverman	Herbert
Harvest	Hazelgrove	Heavy	Herbertson
Hasland	Hazelwood	Heavyeye	Herd
Hasleden	Hazeman	Heavysides	Herdsmen
Hassock	Hazeon	Heber	Hereford
Hast	Head	Hebron	Hereman
Haste	Headache	Hector	Heritage
Hastie	Heading	Hedge	Hermitage
Hastings	Headland	Hedgeland	Hermon
Hatch	Headman	Hedgeman	Hero
Hatchett	Heady	Hedger	Herod
Hatchman	Healing	Hedgwell	Heron
Hatchwell	Heap	Heed	Herring
Hatfull	Heaps	Heel	Hesse
Hathaway	Heapy	Heifer	Hessian
Hatred	Hear	Heigho	Hester
Hatt	Heard	Height	Heugh
Hatter	Hearfield	Heir	Hewer
Hatting	Hearing	Held	Hewitson
Haughty	Hearse	Hell	Hewson
Haven	Hearson	Hellen	Hey
Havenhand	Heart	Hellman	Heyday
Hawk	Heartfield	Helm	Hezekiah
Hawker	Heartfree	Help	Hiccup
Hawkhead	Hearth	Helper	Hickman
Hawking	Hearthfield	Helpman	Hidden
Haws	Heartless	Heman	Hiddman
Hawthorn	Hearty	Hemmer	Hide
Hawtree	Heaseman	Hemming	Hider
Hay	Heat	Hemp	Hie
Haycock	Heater	Hen	High
Hayfield	Heath	Hence	Highish
Hayford	Heathcock	Henceman	Highland
Hayland	Heathcott	Henchman	Highman

Highway	Hodgman	Holtman	Hopwell
Highwood	Hodgson	Holy	Horn
Hildebrand	Hodsman	Holyland	Hornblower
Hill	Hoe	Holyoak	Hornbuckle
Hillhouse	Hoer	Homan	Hornett
Hillman	Hog	Home	Horniman
Hillock	Hogmire	Homer	Horning
Hilt	Hogsflesh	Homewood	Hornman
Hind	Hogsmouth	Hone	Hornsey
Hinder	Holborn	Honour	Horny
Hinderer	Hold	Honey	Horrid
Hinderwell	Holdback	Honeybone	Horsecroft
Hindman	Holder	Honeybun	Horseman
Hinge	Holdgate	Honeycomb	Horsenail
Hint	Holding	Honeyfield	Horsepool
Hinxman	Holdman	Honeyford	Horseshoe
Hip	Holdship	Honeyman	Horsham
Hiram	Holdup	Honeywood	Hose
Hire	Holdwell	Hood	Hosea
Hiredman	Hole	Hoof	Hoseason
Hitch	Holehouse	Hoofman	Hosegood
Hitchin	Holeman	Hoofnail	Hosier
Hitching	Holeyman	Hook	Hosierbrook
Hitchman	Holiday	Hookaway	Hospital
Hitson	Holihead	Hooker	Host
Hitt	Holkham	Hooking	Hostage
Hives	Holland	Hooper	Hotham
Hoar	Hollander	Hoops	Hott
Hobart	Hollow	Hopcroft	Houghton
Hobbs	Holloway	Hope	Houndle
Hobley	Hollowbread	Hopeingod	Hounslow
Hobman	Hollowman	Hopeless	Hour
Hock	Hollowvine	Hopewell	House
Hockman	Hollway	Hopgood	Household
Hodd	Holly	Hopman	Houseman
Hodge	Hollyman	Hopper	Hovell
Hodgkin	Holme	Hopping	How
Hodgkinson	Holt	Hopps	Howick



Howl	Hurley	Inns	James
Howling	Hurlstone	Inskip	Jameson
Howlong	Hurry	Instant	Jamey
Howman	Hurst	Ireland	Jamieson
Hoy	Hurt	Iris	Jams
Hubert	Husband	Irish	Jane
Huby	Hush	Irishman	Janson
Hudder	Husher	Iron	January
Huddle	Husk	Ironman	Japheth
Hue	Hussey	Ironmonger	Jar
Huffer	Hustler	Ironsides	Jarman
Hug	Hutt	Irwell	Jasper
Hugh	Hutting	Isaac	Jay
Hugman	Huttman	Isaacson	Jaycock
Hugo	Hymen	Isabel	Jeaffreson
Hulk	Hymn	Iscariot	Jealous
Hull		Island	Jehu
Hum		Isles	Jelly
Human	Iago	Israel	Jellyman
Humber	Ice	Ivy	Jemson
Humble	Icemonger	Ivyleaf	Jenkin
Humphrey	Ichabod		Jenkinson
Humphryson	Idle		Jenman
Humpstone	Idol	Jabberer	Jennison
Huncheliff	Illman	Jabez	Jenny }
Hunchy	Ills	Jack	Jephson
Hundreds	Image	Jackall	Jeptha
Hunger	Import	Jackaman	Jeremiah
Hungerford	Inch	Jackett	Jeremie
Hunt	Inchboard	Jacks	Jeremy
Hunter	Ind	Jackson	Jerome
Hunting	Ingle	Jacob	Jerrard
Huntingfield	Ingman	Jacobson	Jerrison
Huntress	Ingo	Jacques	Jerry
Huntsman	Ingrain	Jael	Jerusalem
Hurdle	Inkpen	Jagged	Jess
Hurl	Inman	Jagger	Jessamine
Hurler	Innocent	Jago	Jesse

Jest	Jugg	Kerry	Kirkman
Jester	Juicy	Kettle	Kirlew
Jesty	Jules	Kew	Kiss
Jew	Julia	Key	Kitchen
Jewel	Julian	Keylock	Kittchencr
Jewiss	Julius	Kick	Kitchenman
Jewry	July	Kicks	Kite
Jibb	Jump	Kidd	Kitson
Jingle-Jingle	Jumper	Kiddy	Kitt
Joachim	June	Kidman	Kitten
Joash	Juniper	Kidney	Kitty
Job	Junk	Kidwell	Klingheart
Jobber	Just	Kilboy	Knapman
Jobbing	Juster	Kilbride	Knapp
Jobson	Justone	Kilburn	Knapping
Joe	Justice	Kill	Knee
Joel	Jutting	Killer	Kneebone
John		Killing	Knell
Johncock		Killman	Knife
Johnson	Kail	Kilmany	Knight
Jolly	Kaiser	Kilmaster	Knightley
Jollyman	Karl	Kilt	Knightsbridge
Jonas	Keartland	Kind	Knock
Jonathan	Keel	Kinder	Knocker
Jordan	Keeling	Kindle	Knower
Jose	Keen	Kindness	Knox
Joseph	Keep	Kindred	Knubley
Joshua	Keeper	Kine	Knuckles
Jove	Keeping	King	Kough
Jowle	Keg	Kingdom	
Joy	Keith	Kingman	
Joyner	Kelso	Kingmill	Laban
Joynt	Kendall	Kingsman	Labour
Judah	Kendrick	Kingson	Lace
Judas	Kennell	Kingston	Lackey
Jude	Kennick	Kinsman	Lackland
Judge	Kensington	Kirk	Lackman
Judy	Kent	Kirkland	Lad

Ladle	Large	Lazarus	Leers
Lady	Lark	Lea	Lees
Ladyman	Larking	Lead	Legal
Laffman	Larkman	Leadbeater	Legate
Lagon	Lash	Leaden	Legg
Laid	Lass	Leader	Legging
Laidlow	Lassey	Leadman	Leggy
Laidman	Last	Leaf	Legless
Laity	Late	Leah	Leicester
Lake	Later	Leak	Leigh
Lakeland	Lath	Leal	Leighton
Lamb	Lathy	Lealman	Leith
Lambeth	Lathe	Lean	Leman
Lambey	Latimer	Leander	Lemon
Lambkin	Latter	Leaning	Lender
Lambshead	Laud	Leap	Lens
Lame	Lauder	Leaper	Lent
Laming	Laugher	Leapingwell	Leo
Lammas	Laughing	Lear	Leonard
Lamp	Laughland	Learned	Leopard
Lamping	Laundry	Learner	Less
Lamprey	Laurell	Learning	Lessee
Lancashire	Lavender	Lease	Lesser
Lancaster	Laver	Leasure	Lessman
Lance	Lavington	Leather	Let
Lancefield	Law	Leatherbarrel	Lettice
Lancet	Lawless	Leatherbarrow	Levell
Landford	Lawman	Leatherdale	Lever
Landlack	Lawn	Leatherhead	Leveret
Landless	Lawrence	Leatherland	Levi
Landlord	Lawrenson	Leathersole	Levy
Landport	Lawson	Ledger	Lewes
Landsman	Lawyer	Ledwell	Liberty
Lane	Lax	Lee	License
Langdale	Lay	Lecch	Lick
Lanky	Layfield	Leechman	Lies
Lapping	Layland	Leeds	Life
Lardy	Layman	Leek	Light

Lightbody	Littlechild	Lodge	Lost
Lightbound	Littlecott	Loft	Lot
Lightfoot	Littledale	Lofthouse	Loth
Lightly	Littlefair	Lofty	Lots
Lightning	Littlefear	Loins	Loud
Lightup	Littlefield	Lois	Louis
Lightwine	Littlehale	Lollard	Louth
Like	Littlehampton	Londesbrough	Love
Likely	Littlehead	London	Loveband
Lilly	Littlegoland	Long	Lovebond
Lillyman	Littlejohn	Longbones	Lovechild
Lillywhite	Littlepage	Longbottom	Loveday
Limb	Littleproud	Longcake	Lovefit
Limber	Littler	Longcroft	Lovego
Lincoln	Littlewood	Lonsdale	Lovegod
Linden	Lively	Longden	Lovegood
Lines	Liver	Longer	Lovegrove
Ling	Liverpool	Longfield	Lovejoy
Lingeman	Livery	Longmaid	Lovekin
Linger	Livewell	Longman	Lovelace
Lingo	Living	Longridge	Lovelady
Linguest	Livingstone	Longstaff	Loveland
Lining	Livy	Longstreet	Loveless
Link	Lo	Longsword	Lovelock
Linnet	Load	Longyear	Loveluck
Linsey	Loader	Look	Lovely
Lint	Loadman	Looker	Loveman
Linton	Loam	Loom	Lover
Lion	Loan	Loop	Loverage
Lipman	Lobby	Loose	Lovering
Lipp	Local	Loosely	Loverock
Liptrapp	Lock	Looser	Lovesy
Liptrot	Locker	Lop	Lovewell
Liquorice	Lockett	Lord	Loveys
List	Lockhair	Lording	Loving
Litchfield	Locking	Lore	Low
Little	Lockman	Lorn	Lowdell
Littleboy	Locust	Lorraine	Lowden

Lower	Lythe	Mallet	Mapp
Lowish		Mallison	Marble
Lowly		Mallow	March
Lowman	Mabb	Malnoir	Marcher
Lowry	Macbeth	Malster	Marcus
Lowson	Macduff	Malt	Mare
Lowthian	Mace	Malthouse	Mareschal
Lowthing	Machine	Maltman	Margerison
Loyal	Mackrell	Man	Margetson
Luce	Madden	Manchester	Margrave
Luckey	Made	Manchin	Marigold
Luckman	Madeira	Manclark	Marine
Lucy	Madeley	Mandrake	Mariner
Ludgate	Madge	Mane	Marjoram
Luff	Maggy	Manfred	Mark
Luffman	Magot	Manful	Marker
Lug	Magson	Manger	Marking
Lugger	Mahomed	Mangey	Markland
Lugwell	Maiden	Mangles	Marklove
Luke	Maidenhead	Manhood	Markquick
Lukey	Maidman	Manifold	Marksman
Lull	Maile	Manley	Markthaler
Lulman	Main	Manlove	Markwell
Lumber	Maingay	Manlover	Marl
Lumpy	Mainland	Mannering	Marley
Lunch	Mainprize	Manning	Marlborough
Lung	Maize	Manny	Marman
Lush	Major	Manor	Maroon
Lusty	Makepeace	Manse	Marquis
Lute	Maker	Manship	Marriage
Luther	Making	Mansion	Marry
Luton	Malady	Mantle	Marrow
Lye	Malay	Manual	Mars
Lymington	Malbon	Manus	Marsden
Lynn	Malcolm	Manwell	Marsh
Lynot	Malcolmson	Many	Marshal
Lyons	Male	Manypenny	Marson
Lytelman	Mallard	Maple	Martin

Martyr	Mawman	Melbourne	Middleship
Marvel	May	Mellodew	Middleweek
Mary	Maybank	Mellow	Middlewood
Maryman	Maybee	Mellowday	Midlake
Mash	Mayden	Melody	Midlane
Mashhouse	Mayman	Melon	Midwinter
Mashman	May	Memory	Midwood
Mask	Mayor	Menlove	Might
Maskery	Maythorn	Mention	Milady
Mason	Mead	Mercer	Milan
Massey	Meadow	Merchant	Milbank
Mast	Meadowcroft	Merey	Milde
Master	Meager	Merridew	Mildmay
Masterman	Meal	Merriman	Mildwater
Masterson	Mealing	Merriment	Mile
Matcher	Mean	Merrison	Milestone
Matches	Meanley	Merry	Milk
Mate	Meanwell	Merryday	Milksop
Matilda	Mearman	Merryfield	Mill
Matlock	Measel	Merryman	Miller
Matras	Measure	Merryment	Millgate
Matron	Meatman	Merrymouth	Millicent
Matson	Meats	Merryweather	Milliner
Matterface	Mecca	Mess	Milling
Matthew	Mecklenburgh	Messenger	Million
Matthewman	Medal	Messiah	Millman
Matthewson	Meddle	Messing	Millwaters
Matthias	Medlar	Messman	Mince
Matthiason	Medler	Mews	Miner
Matthie	Medley	Michael	Mines
Mattinson	Medway	Michaelson	Minion
Mattison	Medwin	Midealf	Minister
Mattock	Meggy	Middle	Minnow
Matts	Megson	Middlebrook	Minor
Maude	Mee	Middlecoat	Minster
Maunder	Mcek	Middleditch	Minty
Maudlin	Meeking	Middlemas	Mirehouse
Maw	Meckly	Middlemist	Miryleas

Missing	Montgomery	Mote	Mumbler
Mist	Monument	Moth	Mummery
Mister	Moody	Mother	Mummy
Mitcham	Moon	Mothersdale	Munch
Mitford	Mooney	Motherwell	Munster
Mitten	Moor	Motley	Muriel
Mixer	Moorhouse	Mould	Murrin
Mixwell	Mooring	Moulder	Mus
Mizen	Moorman	Moulding	Musie
Moan	Mopsey	Moult	Musk
Moate	More	Mound	Musket
Mobb	Morebread	Mount	Mussell
Mock	Morecraft	Mountain	Must
Mockford	Morehead	Mounter	Mustapha
Mode	Morehen	Mountgarret	Mustard
Model	Moreland	Mountstephen	Muster
Moderate	Moreman	Mourn	Musty
Modern	Morewood	Mouse	Muter
Mogg	Morgan	Mouser	Mutter
Moist	Morning	Mouth	Mutton
Moister	Morningstar	Mowe	Myrtle
Mole	Morrow	Mower	Muzzle
Moll	Mors	Mowl	Muzzy
Molling	Morsel	Much	
Mollison	Morshead	Muchmore	Nabb
Molly	Morsman	Mudd	Nail
Molson	Mort	Muddle	Nailor
Molten	Mortal	Muddleman	Nan
Monarch	Mortar	Mudford	Nance
Monday	Mortimer	Muff	Nancy
Money	Mortlake	Muffin	Nanny
Moneyppenny	Moses	Mugg	Nanson
Monger	Mosey	Mulberry	Nantes
Monk	Moss	Mules	Napkin
Monkey	Mosscroft	Mullet	Napper
Monkhouse	Mosscrop	Mullinger	Narrowway
Monkman	Mossman	Mullion	Narrowcoat
Montague	Most	Mulwell	

Nassau	Newbound	Noodle	Nutty
Nathan	Newcomb	Noon	
Nation	Newhall	Nooning	Oak
Nave	Newhook	Norcott	Oakden
Navy	Newhouse	Norfolk	Oakland
Nay	Newington	Norman	Oakman
Nazareth	Newland	Normandale	Oakstrong
Near	Newlove	Normandy	Oar
Neat	Newman	Northam	Oaten
Neck	Newmarch	Northbridge	Oatfield
Need	Newmaster	Northbrook	Oatridge
Needle	Newport	Northgate	Oats
Needler	Newstead	Northlake	Obey
Negus	Newts	Northwood	Odd
Neigh	Nibb	Northy	Oddy
Neighbour	Nice	Norway	Ode
Nell	Nicholas	Norwich	Odium
Nelson	Nicholson	Norwood	Offer
Nephew	Nick	Nose	Offey
Nero	Nickson	Nothard	Office
Nest	Niger	Nothing	Officer
Nestle	Night	Notman	Ogg
Nestling	Nightingale	Nottingham	Ogle
Nestor	Nihil	Notwell	Ogler
Nethereliff	Nile	Notwise	Oiley
Nethercoat	Nine	Novell	Oill
Nethereroft	Nipper	Now	Okill
Netherman	Nipple	Nox	Old
Nethermill	No	Null	Oldacre
Netting	Noah	Nun	Oldale
Nettles	Noble	Nunnery	Oldcorn
New	Nodder	Nunney	Olden
Newark	Nodderman	Nurse	Oldenbottle
Newbegin	Nodding	Nutbrown	Older
Newbirth	Noddle	Nutt	Oldfield
Newbolt	Noe	Nutter	Oldham
Newbook	Noel	Nutting	Olding
Newborn	Noland	Nuttman	



Oldland	Outwin	Page	Parish
Oldman	Oven	Pail	Park
Oldrich	Over	Pain	Parkhouse
Olive	Overacre	Painter	Parlour
Oliver	Overall	Painting	Parrade
Oliverson	Overell	Pair	Parrodis
Olney	Overfield	Pairman	Parrot
Oman	Overhead	Pakeman	Parry
Omega	Overman	Pale	Parshall
Omit	Overmore	Paley	Parsley
Once	Overton	Palfrey	Parson
One	Ovid	Palfryman	Parsonage
Onions	Ower	Paling	Parsonson
Only	Owing	Pallace	Part
Onslow	Owles	Pallas	Parting
Onwin	Owley	Pallett	Partner
Onyx	Owner	Palling	Partridge
Open	Ox	Palm	Paschal
Orange	Oxford	Palmer	Pass
Orchard	Oxley	Palsey	Passenger
Ore	Oxman	Pan	Passive
Organ	Oxon	Pander	Passman
Orleans	Oxspring	Pane	Passmore
Orman	Oysterman	Pannel	Paste
Orphan	Ozier	Pannier	Patch
Osman		Panther	Patching
Osmund		Panting	Pate
Ostler	Pacer	Pantry	Patent
Ostrich	Pack	Papa	Pater
Oswald	Packer	Papall	Paterson
Othérday	Packet	Papps	Path
Otherman	Packman	Paradise	Patience
Others	Paddle	Paragon	Patient
Otter	Paddock	Parcel	Patrick
Our	Paddy	Parcell	Patriot
Outerside	Padman	Pardon	Patten
Outing	Padmore	Parent	Pattie
Outpin	Pagan	Paris	Pattison

Pattman	Peeling	Perfect	Pickthorn
Patty	Peep	Perill	Pickup
Pau	Peer	Perry	Pickwell
Paul	Peerless	Perryman	Piece
Paulson	Pegg	Person	Pieman
Paunch	Peggy	Pert	Pier
Pause	Pegson	Peru	Pierce
Paviour	Pelisse	Pest	Pierman
Paw	Pelter	Pestall	Pierpoint
Paxman	Pembroke	Pester	Pierrepoint
Payer	Pen	Petersfield	Pierson
Pea	Pence	Peterson	Pigeon
Peace	Pendent	Pet	Pigfat
Peach	Penfound	Petter	Pigg
Peachy	Penistone	Pettibone	Pighills
Peacock	Penkeyman	Pettman	Pignutt
Peak	Penman	Petty	Pike
Peal	Pennant	Pettycoat	Pilate
Pealing	Penning	Pew	Pilchard
Pear	Penny	Pewter	Piles
Pearl	Pennycoat	Pharaoh	Pilgrim
Pearlman	Pennycook	Pharasin	Pill
Peart	Pennyfather	Pharrisee	Pillage
Peartree	Pennymaker	Pheasant	Pillar
Pease	Pennymar	Philip	Pilling
Peasgood	Pennymore	Philippi	Pillman
Peasoup	Pennypacker	Philipson	Pillow
Peat	Pennyweight	Phipson	Pilot
Peatfield	Penrith	Phoenix	Pimple
Pebble	Pensick	Physic	Pinch
Peck	Pentecost	Pick	Pinchard
Peckwell	Pentin	Pickaxe	Pinchback
Peddell	Pepper	Pickett	Pinchbeck
Peddle	Peppercorn	Picking	Pinches
Pedigree	People	Prickles	Pinching
Pedlar	Perch	Pickman	Pinchsuit
Peebles	Percy	Pickover	Pindar
Peel	Peregrine	Pickstone	Pine

Pinion	Pleadwell	Polson	Potter
Pink	Pleasant	Pond	Pottle
Pinkey	Please	Ponder	Pottman
Pinner	Pledger	Poney	Poultry
Pinwell	Plenty	Pontefract	Pound
Pipe	Plimmer	Pontifex	Pounder
Piper	Plough	Poodle	Pout
Pipes	Ploughman	Pook	Pouter
Pipkin	Ploughwright	Pool	Powder
Pippin	Plover	Poole	Power
Pipps	Pluck	Poor	Powers
Pippy	Pluckrose	Poorman	Praise
Pish	Plugg	Pope	Prater
Pistol	Plum	Popoff	Prattley
Pitchbottom	Plumb	Poppingwell	Pray
Pitcher	Plumber	Poppy	Preacher
Pitchey	Plume	Porch	Precious
Pitfield	Plumer	Pork	Prentice
Pitman	Plumridge	Porker	Present
Pitt	Plumtree	Porridge	Press
Pitting	Plush	Port	Presswell
Pitty	Poacher	Portal	Prest
Pius	Pocket	Porter	Prestoe
Pix	Pod	Porthouse	Preston
Plaice	Podmore	Portley	Prestwich
Plain	Poett	Portman	Pretty
Plaister	Poignard	Portsmouth	Prettyjohn
Plane	Pointer	Portway	Prettyman
Plank	Pointing	Portwine	Priam
Planner	Poland	Poser	Price
Plant	Pole	Post	Prickles
Plantrose	Polehampton	Postgate	Pricktoe
Plaster	Poleman	Postman	Pride
Plater	Police	Pothecary	Priest
Plato	Poll	Potiphar	Priestly
Play	Pollard	Potman	Priestman
Player	Pollen	Pott	Prigg
Playfair	Polly	Pottage	Prim

Prime	Punch	Quicklove	Ram
Primmer	Puncheon	Quickly	Ramsay
Primrose	Puncher	Quill	Ramwell
Prince	Punt	Quillish	Rancour
Printer	Pupp	Quillman	Randolph
Prior	Purelies	Quilt	Ranger
Priseman	Purely	Quince	Rank
Privet	Purge	Quincey	Ransom
Privey	Purl	Quinsey	Ranwell
Prizeman	Purling	Quire	Rape
Proctor	Purser	Quirk	Raphael
Prong	Pursey		Rapier
Proper	Purslove		Raspberry
Properjohn	Purslow	Rabbitt	Rash
Prophet	Pushing	Race	Rashly
Proud	Pussey	Rachel	Rat
Proudfoot	Putman	Rack	Ratcliffe
Proudley	Putney	Rackstraw	Rathill
Proudlock	Pye	Rackwitz	Ratter
Proudlove	Pythian	Racy	Rattle
Proudman		Radish	Raven
Province	Quaile	Radnor	Ravenscroft
Provost	Quaint	Rafter	Ravey
Prudence	Quaintance	Rag	Raw
Prudent	Quarrel	Raggy	Rawbone
Psyche	Quarrier	Ragless	Rawson
Pucker	Quarry	Rain	Ray
Puckering	Quart	Rainbird	Rayment
Puckle	Quarterly	Rainbow	Raymond
Pudding	Quarterman	Raincock	Reach
Puddle	Quarters	Rainier	Reacher
Puff	Quay	Raining	Reader
Pugh	Quear	Rainy	Reading
Pulling	Queen	Raisin	Readman
Pullman	Queeny	Rake	Real
Pully	Quick	Raker	Ream
Pulse	Quickfall	Rally	Reaper
Pummell		Ralph	Reason

Reckless	Rhinelander	Ringwell	Roger
Red	Rhodes	Ringwood	Rogerson
Redband	Rhone	Rip	Roland
Redcock	Ribb	Ripe	Rolandson
Reddish	Ribband	Riper	Rolling
Redfern	Rice	Ripley	Rolls
Redfoot	Rich	Risband	Roman
Redgrave	Richard	Rising	Rome
Redhead	Richardson	Risk	Romsey
Redhouse	Richbell	Rivers	Rood
Redknapp	Richdale	Rivett	Roodhouse
Redman	Richer	Roach	Roofe
Redmile	Riches	Roadknight	Rook
Redmill	Richman	Roads	Room
Redpath	Richmond	Roan	Roost
Redstone	Richson	Roarer	Root
Redwar	Rickcord	Roarey	Rope
Redwood	Ricketts	Roast	Ropeyarn
Redyear	Rickman	Robb	Rosamond
Reed	Ridding	Robbie	Rose
Reek	Riddle	Robe	Rosedcar
Reeve	Riddler	Robert	Rosehedge
Regal	Rider	Robertson	Rosemary
Reginald	Ridge	Robin	Rosery
Rein	Ridgeway	Robinson	Rosethorn
Reinman	Riding	Robjohns	Rosewall
Reinwell	Ridings	Robson	Roseworm
Remnant	Rigg	Rochester	Rosier
Renter	Right	Rock	Rosinbloom
Repton	Rightly	Rocket	Ross
Rescue	Righton	Rockey	Rotheram
Rest	Rind	Rod	Rott
Returns	Rinder	Rode	Rotton
Revell	Ring	Roderick	Rouen
Rex	Ringer	Rodman	Rough
Rexworthy	Ringland	Rodwell	Roughened
Reynard	Ringlet	Roe	Roughhead
Reynardson	Ringrose	Roebuck	Roughley

Round	Rutland	Salt	Savage
Rounding	Rutty	Salter	Saveall
Roundtree	Ryde	Salthouse	Saving
Rout	Rye	Salting	Savory
Rowell	Ryecroft	Salts	Saw
Rowland	Ryemill	Salvage	Sawer
Rowlandson	Ryman	Sam	Sawney
Roxburgh	Ryperose	Same	Sawyer
Roy		Sampkin	Saxon
Royal		Samples	Sayer
Royston	Saber	Sampson	Sayman
Ruck	Sable	Samson	Saywell
Rudder	Sack	Samuel	Scaffold
Ruddiman	Sacker	Sanctuary	Scales
Ruddle	Sackman	Sand	Scaley
Ruddy	Sacks	Sandbach	Scambler
Rudolph	Sadd	Sandbrook	Scamp
Rue	Sadder	Sandeman	Scar
Rufus	Saddler	Sandfield	Scarborough
Ruff	Sadgrove	Sandford	Scarce
Ruffle	Sadlie	Sandhurst	Searchfield
Rugg	Safe	Sandiford	Scarf
Rugman	Saffron	Sandiland	Scarlet
Ruler	Sage	Sandle	Searve
Rum	Sageman	Sandman	Scholar
Rump	Sager	Sands	Schoolbred
Rumsey	Sago	Sandwell	Schooling
Rumson	Sail	Sandy	Scipio
Runcieman	Sailor	Sanguine	Scoffing
Rushbrook	Sainthill	Sangwell	Scolding
Rushing	Salaman	Sap	Sconce
Rusk	Salamonson	Sapper	Scoreh
Russ	Saleman	Sarah	Score
Russet	Salisbury	Sash	Scorer
Rust	Sall	Satchell	Scotchbrook
Ruston	Sallade	Saturday	Scotchman
Rut	Sally	Sauce	Scotland
Ruth	Salmon	Saul	Scotlandson

Scotson	Seer	Shall	Shelley
Scratchard	Segar	Shallow	Shelvey
Scratcher	Selkirk	Shamely	Shepherd
Screen	Seller	Shambler	Shepherdson
Screw	Sellerman	Shankey	Sherborne
Scripp	Selling	Shanklin	Sheriff
Scriviner	Sellman	Shanks	Sherry
Scrubby	Selman	Shanky	Shewell
Scudding	Sendal	Shannon	Shield
Scuffle	Senschal	Shapeley	Shields
Scuffman	Senior	Shard	Shilling
Scull	Sent	Share	Shillingford
Scullion	Serff	Shareman	Shillingsworth
Scurry	Serjeant	Shark	Shin
Scutcheon	Serjeantson	Sharkey	Shiner
Sea	Sermon	Sharp	Shingle
Seaborn	Servante	Sharpley	Shingles
Seabright	Seth	Sharps	Ship
Seabrook	Setter	Shatter	Shipman
Seacoal	Setterfield	Shatterfoot	Shipping
Seacock	Settle	Shawl	Shipway
Seagood	Sevenoaks	Shawman	Shipwright
Seal	Sever	Sheaf	Shires
Seaman	Severance	Shearer	Shirk
Seamark	Severn	Sheargold	Shirkey
Searchwell	Seville	Shearman	Shirley
Seasongood	Sex	Shears	Shirt
Seat	Sexton	Sheath	Shoe
Seaviour	Sewers	Shebeare	Shoebottom
Seawall	Shackle	Shechell	Shoecraft
Seaward	Shade	Shed	Shoemith
Second	Shadow	Sheep	Shone
Secret	Shadrack	Sheepshanks	Shooter
Secular	Shadwell	Sheepwash	Shop
Sedger	Shaft	Sheet	Shopland
Seed	Shagg	Sheffield	Shopper
Seedhouse	Shakeshaft	Shelf	Shore
Seedsman	Shakespear	Shell	Short

Shorter	Siekman	Sisterson	Slick
Shorthand	Sidebothor	Sittingshoe	Slide
Shorthose	Sidebottom	Sitwell	Slight
Shorthouse	Sides	Silverlock	Slim
Shorting	Sidey	Silverwood	Sling
Shortland	Sidney	Six	Slinger
Shortman	Siege	Sixpence	Slinker
Shortridge	Sign	Sixsmith	Slip
Shotbolt	Silas	Sixty	Slipper
Shott	Silence	Size	Sloper
Shoulder	Silk	Sizer	Slopps
Shouter	Sill	Skain	Slough
Shove	Silliman	Skate	Slow
Shovell	Sillitoe	Sketch	Slowley
Shoveller	Silly	Sketcher	Slowman
Shover	Silver	Sketching	Slowstone
Show	Silverlock	Skiff	Sluce
Showers	Silversides	Skillett	Slugg
Showie	Silverstone	Skimming	Slum
Shrewsbury	Silverthorn	Skin	Slumber
Shrigley	Silvertop	Skinner	Sly
Shrimps	Sim	Skipper	Slybody
Shrimpsom	Simeon	Skipsey	Slyman
Shrine	Simmer	Skit	Small
Shrinkfield	Simper	Skittles	Smallback
Shrive	Simple	Sky	Smallbehynd
Shrubb	Simson	Slack	Smallbone
Shuffell	Sinew	Slater	Smallbridge
Shuffler	Sinfield	Slaughter	Smallbun
Shumack	Sinfoot	Slave	Smallcomb
Shute	Singer	Slay	Smallcorn
Shutt	Singleday	Sleeman	Smaller
Shutter	Sinker	Sleep	Smalley
Shuttle	Sinkwell	Sleeper	Smallfield
Sibson	Sinnot	Slect	Smallman
Sicily	Sipp	Sleetman	Smallpage
Sickle	Sirr	Slender	Smallpenny
Sickling	Sistern	Slewman	Smallpiece



Smallprice	Sober	Soy	Spiking
Smallwood	Sockets	Spackman	Spiles
Smart	Soda	Spacy	Spiller
Smartley	Sodden	Spademan	Spillewyne
Smethurst	Soddy	Spain	Spilling
Smelt	Sofa	Spalding	Spillman
Smiler	Softly	Span	Spiltimber
Smiles	Solace	Spaniel	Spindle
Smirke	Sole	Spare	Spine
Smit	Solon	Sparkman	Spinnage
Smith	Solway	Sparks	Spinner
Smitherman	Somerset	Sparrow	Spinning
Smithfield	Son	Sparrowhawk	Spinster
Smithringer	Sopp	Spary	Spire
Smithson	Sore	Spavin	Spring
Smithyman	Sorely	Speakman	Spirit
Smoker	Sorter	Spear	Spirt
Smoothley	Sortwell	Spearing	Spite
Smoothy	Soul	Spearman	Spittle
Smut	Soundy	Spearpoint	Spittlehouse
Smythyman	Soup	Special	Spitty
Snail	Sour	Speck	Spleen
Snailman	Sourmilk	Speechley	Splint
Snapper	Sours	Speed	Spoke
Snare	Sourwine	Speeding	Sponge
Sneezy	South	Speedy	Spoon
Snewing	Southcott	Speller	Spooney
Snipe	Southerley	Spelling	Spot
Snively	Southern	Spelman	Spotter
Snow	Southerwood	Spelt	Spouse
Snowball	Southey	Spencer	Sprack
Snowdon	Southgate	Spender	Spratt
Snowdrop	Southouse	Spendlove	Sprawling
Snowwhite	Southron	Spice	Spray
Snowing	Southward	Spicer	Spread
Snowman	Southwell	Spider	Spreadbrow
Snugg	Southwood	Spike	Sprig
Soaper	Sowerbutt	Spikeman	Spring

Springfield	Stallion	Stemfly	Stockwell
Springate	Stamford	Step	Stoker
Springay	Stammers	Stephen	Stone
Springman	Stamp	Stephenson	Stoneham
Sprout	Stamper	Stepney	Stoneheart
Spruce	Stanbridge	Steptoe	Stonehenge
Spry	Stand	Sterling	Stonehewer
Spur	Standard	Stern	Stonehouse
Spurling	Standfast	Sterner	Stoneman
Spyer	Standfield	Stevenson	Stoner
Square	Standing	Stew	Stoney
Squat	Standwell	Steward	Stoneylake
Squib	Staniland	Stewardson	Stoneystreet
Squire	Staple	Stewey	Stonicr
Squirrel	Star	Stick	Stoniheart
St. Paul	Starback	Stickler	Stool
St. John	Starbird	Stickman	Stopford
Stabb	Starboard	Stickwood	Stopfull
Stable	Staring	Stiff	Stopping
Stack	Stark	Stileman	Store
Stackman	Starkey	Still	Storer
Staff	Starkman	Stilling	Stork
Stafford	Starkweather	Stillman	Storm
Stage	Starling	Stillwrath	Story
Stagg	Start	Stilt	Stout
Staggers	Startup	Sting	Stove
Stagman	States	Stirling	Stowell
Stain	Stay	Stirrup	Stower
Stainbank	Steady	Stirup	Stradling
Stainer	Stedman	Stitch	Straight
Stainland	Steed	Stiver	Strain
Stairman	Steedman	Stoat	Strait
Stairs	Steel	Stockbridge	Strand
Stake	Steele	Stockdale	Strange
Staker	Steelman	Stockholm	Stranger
Staley	Steeple	Stocking	Strange man
Stalker	Steer	Stockman	Strangewoman
Stall	Stem	Stockton	Strangleman

Strap	Studd	Sunday	Sweet
Strata	Studman	Sunderland	Sweetland
Stratford	Stueman	Sunken	Sweetapple
Stratton	Stuffin	Sunman	Sweetbutter
Straw	Stumbles	Sunrise	Sweeten
Strawbridge	Stump	Sunshine	Sweeting
Strawmat	Stun	Super	Sweetlove
Stray	Stun	Supple	Sweetman
Strayline	Stunt	Surety	Swell
Stream	Sturdy	Surgy	Swift
Street	Sturgeon	Surplice	Swiftmercer
Strength	Style	Surpluss	Swigg
Strick	Styx	Surrey	Swillaway
Stricken	Subtle	Susan	Swilling
Strickland	Sucker	Susanna	Swimmer
Stride	Suckling	Susans	Swindle
Strider	Suckman	Suse	Swindler
Strike	Sudbury	Sussex	Swindon
String	Sudden	Sutherland	Swine
Strip	Suds	Sutterfield	Swineshead
Stripe	Sue	Sutton	Swiney
Stripling	Suet	Swab	Swing
Stripp	Suffield	Swadling	Swithenbank
Strode	Suffolk	Swain	Switzer
Strong	Sugar	Swainson	Sword
Strongitharm	Sugarman	Swallow	Sworder
Strongman	Suit	Swan	Sworn
Stroud	Sulkie	Swanwick	Sycamore
Struck	Sullen	Swarm	Sydenham
Stuart	Summer	Swearer	Symund
Stubb	Summerbee	Swearing	Syren
Stubber	Summerfield	Swearman	Syster
Stubbey	Summerhayes	Sweat	Sythe
Stubbing	Summerland	Sweatland	
Stubblefield	Summerscales	Sweatlove	
Stubborn	Summerson	Sweatman	Tabb
Stubbs	Summit	Sweden	Tabernacle
Stuble	Sumpter	Sweeper	Table
	Sun		

Tabor	Target	Telling	Thistlecock
Tack	Tarn	Tempest	Thomas
Tackle	Tarr	Templar	Thomason
Tackman	Tarring	Temple	Thorn
Tadman	Tarry	Templeman	Thornback
Tag	Tarryer	Ten	Thorncroft
Tailor	Tart	Tenant	Thorndike
Tainty	Tarter	Tenby	Thorney
Talk	Tasker	Tench	Thornhill
Talker	Tasman	Tender	Thorniley
Tall	Tatler	Tendril	Thorning
Tallboy	Tattel	Tenneman	Thoroughaire
Tallents	Tatters	Tenpence	Thoroughkettle
Tallerman	Tattersall	Tent	Thousandpound
Tallet	Tattersfield	Term	Thrash
Tallman	Tattley	Terrace	Thrasher
Tallons	Taunt	Terrier	Threader
Tallow	Taunton	Tether	Threadgold
Tally	Taverner	Teviotdale	Thrice
Tamarind	Tawney	Tewkesbury	Throssle
Tambourine	Tay	Thaler	Thrower
Tame	Taylecoat	Thane	Thrush
Tancred	Tea	Thankful	Thrust
Tank	Teacher	Thatcher	Thumbs
Tankard	Teal	Thaw	Thunder
Tann	Team	Then	Thursday
Tanner	Tearey	Theobald	Tick
Tantrum	Tears	Theodore	Ticket
Tap	Teasel	Thews	Tickle
Tape	Teat	Thick	Ticklepenny
Tapper	Tedd	Thickbroom	Ticktom
Tapping	Teddy	Thicket	Tiddeman
Tapster	Tee	Thimble	Tideswell
Tarbock	Teesdale	Thin	Tidman
Tarbottom	Teeth	Thinnwood	Tidy
Tarbox	Teg	Third	Tidyman
Tardy	Telfair	Thirst	Tier
Tares	Teller	Thistle	Tiff
			Tiffin

Tiger	Titt	Topple	Tremble
Tight	Titter	Torn	Trench
Tilbury	Tittle	Torr	Trenchard
Tileman	Tobias	Tortoise	Trent
Till	Tobin	Tortoiseshell	Tress
Tiller	Tobitt	Tory	Tribe
Tilling	Toby	Totman	Trick
Tillman	Tod	Tottenham	Tricker
Tilt	Toddy	Totter	Trickey
Tiltman	Todman	Touch	Tricklebank
Tim	Toe	Touchstone	Trier
Timæus	Toffy	Tough	Trig
Timber	Toll	Tourney	Trigger
Timberlake	Tollmill	Tours	Trim
Timbrell	Tolman	Tout	Trimboy
Times	Tom	Tow	Trimmer
Timewell	Tomkin	Toward	Trimming
Timon	Tomkinson	Towell	Trimmings
Timothy	Tommy	Tower	Trimnell
Timson	Tomson	Towerson	Trimwell
Tin	Ton	Town	Trinkle
Tindale	Tone	Townsend	Tripe
Tingle	Toner	Townson	Triplet
Tinker	Tongman	Toy	Tripp
Tinkler	Tongs	Trace	Tripper
Tinkling	Tongue	Trader	Trist
Tinney	Took	Tradewell	Trister
Tinning	Toole	Trail	Trite
Tiplady	Tooth	Train	Triton
Tipper	Toothey	Trainer	Trivett
Tippett	Toothill	Trammel	Trodden
Tipping	Top	Trapp	Troll
Tipple	Topcoat	Trash	Troop
Tippler	Tope	Traveller	Trot
Tireman	Toping	Tray	Troth
Titherley	Toplady	Treadwel	Trotman
Title	Topp	Treble	Trotter
Titmouse	Topping	Tree	Troublefield

Trounce	Tugg	Twig	Upjohn
Troup	Tugman	Twin	Upright
Trout	Tugwell	Twine	Upson
Trowbridge	Tulip	Twining	Upton
Trowell	Tully	Twist	Upwards
Troy	Tumbling	Twitchings	Urban
Truant	Tumbrell	Twitty	Usher
Truce	Tun	Two	
Truck	Tunbridge	Twoman	
True	Tune	Twopenny	Vague
Trueblood	Tunnel	Twopotts	Vail
Truebody	Tunny	Twyford	Vaine
Truelove	Tunwell	Twyman	Valentine
Trueman	Tupman	Tye	Valiant
Trulock	Tupp	Tyler	Valley
Truly	Turbot	Tyne	Value
Trump	Turk	Tynman	Vane
Trumper	Turnbull	Type	Vanhouse
Trundle	Turner	Tyre	Vanity
Truss	Turning	Tyro	Varlet
Trust	Turnpenny		Varnish
Trusted	Turns		Vassall
Truster	Turtle	Ugley	Vast
Trusting	Tuske	Ullman	Veal
Trustout	Tutching	Umber	Vearing
Trusty	Tutt	Uncle	Venson
Truth	Twaddell	Underdone	Vent
Try	Twaddle	Underdown	Ventnor
Tryon	Twain	Underfinger	Venus
Tubb	Tweed	Underhill	Verge
Tubby	Tweedle	Underwood	Verger
Tube	Twelve	Unite	Verity
Tubman	Twelvetreces	Unitt	Vert
Tuck	Twentyman	Unknown	Veryhard
Tucker	Twentymark	Upfield	Vesper
Tuckwell	Twice	Upfill	Vessel
Tudor	Twiceaday	Upham	Vest
Tuely	Twidley	Uphill	Vestal

Vesterman	Wagman	Wand	Waste
Vetch	Wagstaff	Wander	Wastefield
Vials	Wail	Wane	Wateh
Vicar	Wailing	Wann	Watchingwell
Vicarage	Wainhouse	Want	Watchman
Vice	Wainman	Wantman	Water
Victory	Wainscot	Wanton	Waterer
Vigil	Wainwright	Wapper	Waterfall
Vigor	Waistcoat	Wapping	Waterfield
Vile	Wait	War	Waterguard
Vileman	Waiter	Warble	Waterhair
Village	Waiting	Warboys	Waterhouse
Villein	Waitman	Warcup	Watering
Vine	Waitwell	Ward	Waterland
Vineyard	Wake	Warden	Waterman
Viper	Wakefield	Warder	Waters
Violet	Wakeling	Wardman	Waterson
Virgin	Wakeman	Wardrobe	Watford
Virtue	Wales	Ware	Watkin
Vizor	Walk	Waredraper	Watkinson
Voce	Walker	Wareham	Watson
Voice	Walking	Warman	Wattle
Vow	Walklate	Warmer	Wave
Vox	Walkman	Warmwell	Wax
Vulgar	Wall	Warning	Way
	Wallbridge	Warren	Waygood
Wadd	Wallduck	Warring	Wayman
Waddle	Wallett	Warrington	Weake
Wade	Walling	Warrior	Weakley
Wadley	Wallington	Wart	Weal
Wadling	Wallman	Warwick	Weald
Wadman	Wallop	Warwickshire	Wealthy
Wafer	Wallow	Wash	Wean
Wageman	Wallwork	Washbrook	Wear
Wager	Walnut	Washer	Wearing
Wagg	Walrond	Washington	Wearwell
Wagless	Walsingham	Washman	Weary
	Waltham	Wassall	Weather

Weatherall	Weltered	Whelp	Whiteleg
Weatherbee	Wench	When	Whitelock
Weatherhead	Wenn	Whence	Whitely
Weatherhog	West	Whenman	Whiteman
Weatherit	Westaway	Where	Whiter
Weatherspoon	Westbrook	Whereat	Whiteside
Weatherwax	Westbury	Wherit	Whitesmith
Weaver	Westcott	Wherry	Whitest
Weaving	Westerman	Whetstone	Whitestone
Webber	Western	Whicheord	Whitethread
Wedd	Westgate	Whiffing	Whitfield
Wedekind	Westlake	Whimper	Whither
Wedge	Westland	Whinney	Whiting
Wedlock	Westman	Whip	Whitlow
Weed	Westminster	Whirlpenny	Whitney
Weeding	Westmoreland	Whish	Whitsunday
Weedy	Weston	Whisker	Whitting
Weekly	Westover	Whiskered	Whittle
Weeks	Westwood	Whiskyman	Why
Weight	Wetherman	Whistle	Whybrew
Weightman	Wevill	Whistler	Whyman
Weir	Wey	Whitaker	Wick
Welbeloved	Weymouth	Whitby	Wicker
Welch	Whale	Whitchurch	Wicket
Welchman	Whalebone	White	Wickham
Welcome	Whalesbelly	Whitear	Wickman
Weld	Whaling	Whitebread	Wildman
Welder	Wharf	Whitefield	Widdowson
Welding	Whatman	Whitefoot	Widehose
Welfare	Wheat	Whiteford	Wideman
Welfill	Wheatcroft	Whitehair	Widenman
Well	Wheaten	Whitehall	Widow
Wellborn	Wheatland	Whitehand	Widowfield
Wellington	Wheel	Whitehead	Wield
Wellman	Wheeler	Whiteheat	Wife
Wellow	Wheelhouse	Whitehorse	Wigan
Wells	Wheeling	Whitehouse	Wigg
Welshman	Wheelwright	Whiteland	Wiggman



Wild	Window	Wiseman	Woodwell
Wildash	Windsor	Wish	Woodyard
Wildblood	Wine	Wisher	Woof
Wildboar	Winegar	Wishman	Wool
Wildbore	Wineman	Witch	Woolcot
Wildbrown	Winepress	Witchcraft	Woollen
Wilder	Winfarthing	Witcraft	Woolley
Wildgoose	Wing	Wither	Woolman
Wildgust	Wink	Withered	Woolston
Wildish	Winker	Withers	Woolwich
Wildsmith	Winkles	Withy	Worcester
Wile	Winkup	Witt	Work
Wileman	Winn	Witty	Workall
Wilfred	Winner	Wizard	Workman
Wilkin	Winning	Wolf	World
Wilkinson	Winpenny	Wonder	Worldsend
Wilks	Winship	Wood	Worm
Will	Winslow	Woodbine	Worms
Willey	Winsom	Woodbridge	Worn
William	Winspear	Woodcock	Worry
Williamson	Winter	Woodcraft	Worship
Willing	Winterborn	Wooden	Wort
Willman	Winterbottom	Woodford	Worth
Willows	Winterbourne	Woodfork	Worthylake
Willson	Winterflood	Woodfull	Wouldhave
Wilt	Wintermute	Woodham	Wrapp
Wilton	Winterscall	Woodhead	Wrath
Wiltshire	Wintersmith	Woodhill	Wreath
Wily	Winterson	Woodhouse	Wren
Winch	Winton	Woodifield	Wrench
Winchester	Wiper	Wooding	Wriggley
Wind	Wipperman	Woodlark	Wright
Windard	Wire	Woodley	Wrigley
Windebank	Wirey	Woodman	Wring
Winder	Wisdom	Woodmill	Wrinkle
Windlass	Wise	Woodnutt	Wrist
Windle	Wisecup	Woodroofe	Write
Windmill	Wisely	Woodrow	Writer

Writt	Yard	Yeoman	Youngman
Wroth	Yarmouth	Yeomanson	Youngmay
Wry	Yarrow	Yesterday	Youngson
Wulgar	Yarwood	Yew	Youren
Wurst	Yatman	York	Yule
Wye	Yaw	You	
Wyman	Yea	Youman	Zeal
Wythe	Yeaman	Young	Zealey
	Yearly	Younger	Zerubbabel
	Yeatman	Youngerman	Zigzag
Yalowhaire	Yell	Youngest	Zinc
Yam	Yellow	Younghusband	Zion
Yapp	Yellowleas	Youngjohn	
Yarborough	Yellowley	Younglove	





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