

Index

A

- Abanotubani 53, 10
- Abashidze, Aslan 89
- Abkhazia 32, 39, 40, 85, 86-9
- Abşeron National Park 259
- Abşeron Peninsula 258-60, **258**, 9
- accommodation 19, 309-11
 - Armenia 220
 - Azerbaijan 294
 - Georgia 122-3
- Achara 88-94
- activities 311-12, *see also* bird-watching, caving, hiking, horse riding, mountaineering, skiing
 - Armenia 220-1
 - Georgia 123-4
- Adjara 88-94
- Agarak 219
- Agdam 301
- Aghitu 213
- Aghmashenebeli, Davit, *see* David the Builder
- Ağrı, Mt *see* Ararat, Mt
- Ağstafa 284
- air travel
 - airlines 320
 - environmental issues 322
 - to/from the Caucasus 319-22
 - within the Caucasus 325
- Ajara 88-94
- Akhali Shuamta 112
- Akhalsikhe 119-21
- Akhtala Monastery 202
- Akunin, Boris 124
- Alaverdi 199-200
- Alaverdi Cathedral 110
- Alaverdoba 110
- Alexander Kazbegi Museum 101
- Alexandropol 202
- altitude sickness 330
- Amberd 174-5, 11
- amusement parks
 - Batumi Ferris wheel 89
 - Europark 59
 - Haghtanak Park 155
 - Mtatsminda Park 58
 - Stepanakert 303
- Ananuri 98-100, 12
- Anchiskhati Basilica 53
- Andaki 104
- Ani Viewpoint 206
- animals 34
 - Azerbaijan 280
 - Georgia 44, 96, 115, 118
- Antioki Church 71
- architecture
 - Armenia 141-2, 153
 - Georgia 44, 52, 110-11
 - itineraries 26
- area codes, *see* inside front cover
- Areni 207
- Argishti I 56, 169
- Armenia 130-224, **132**, **170-1**, **178-9**
 - accommodation 220
 - activities 220-1
 - arts 138-42
 - books 221
 - border crossings 224
 - business hours 221
 - climate 131
 - costs 131, 223
 - culture 135-7, 139
 - dangers 145, 192, 194, 195, 217
 - drinks 143-4
 - economy 133, 135
 - embassies 221-2
 - environment 142-3
 - festivals 158, 222
 - food 143-5, 161
 - history 29-32, 133-5
 - holidays 222
 - internet resources 222
 - language 145, 158, 334-6
 - media 223
 - mobile phones 224
 - money 223
 - nautical history 220
 - politics 131-3
 - population 135-7
 - postal services 223
 - telephone services 223-4
 - tipping 223
 - tours 151
 - transport 166-7, 224
 - travel agencies 151
 - visas 224
 - work 224
- Armenian Cathedral of St George 53
- Armenian Centre for Contemporary Experimental Art 154-5
- Armenian diaspora 130, 133-4, 137, 141, 304
- Armenian genocide 31, 132, 134, 141, 152, 206
- 1915-23 Genocide Monument 172
- Tsitsernakaberd 155-6
- art galleries, *see* museums
- arts
 - Armenia 138-42
 - Azerbaijan 232-3
 - Georgia 42-4
- Artsakh State Museum 303
- Artyom Island 259
- Aşabi Keyf 293
- Ashtarak 173-4
- Askipara 194
- Astara 287-8
- Ateni Sioni 76
- Ateşgah Fire Temple 258, 12
- ATMs 19, 315
- Azerbaijan 226-98, **228**, **284**
 - accommodation 294
 - arts 232-3
 - books 294-5
 - border crossings 294, 298
 - business hours 295
 - carpets 254, 263, 270
 - climate 227
 - costs 227, 281, 297
 - culture 229, 231, 234
 - dangers 235, 265, 289, 295, 298
 - drinks 235
 - economy 227, 237
 - embassies 295
 - environment 233-4
 - festivals 247, 295-6
 - food 234-6
 - history 29-32, 229-31
 - holidays 296
 - internet resources 296
 - itineraries 227
 - language 236, 265, 336-8
 - maps 296
 - media 272, 296-7
 - mobile phones 297

Azerbaijan *continued*
 money 297
 oil industry 227, 230, 237, 260
 photography & video 297
 politics 227-9, 230
 population 231-2
 religion 232
 telephone services 297
 transport 254-6, 280
 travel agencies 243
 visas 297-8
 women in 231, 232, 298
 women travellers 298

B

Bagrat III 39, 78, 79, 81
 Bagrati Cathedral 79
 Baku 236-57, **242**, 9, **188**
 accommodation 247-9
 business practices 248
 dangers 243
 drinking 252-3
 entertainment 253-4
 festivals 247
 food 249-52
 gay & lesbian travellers 254
 history 236-7
 internet access 238-9
 internet resources 239
 medical services 239
 Old City 243-4, 245, **186**
 shopping 254
 sights 243-5
 travel to/from 254-6
 travel within 256-8
 walking tour 245-6, **246**
 Baku Commissars 197, 237
 Baku Jazz Festival 247
 Bakuriani 119
 Balakan 280-1
 Barisakho 104
 bathrooms 316
 Batonistsikhe Castle 108
 Batumi 89-93, **90**
 beaches
 Armenia 178, 180
 Azerbaijan 259-60, 267, 286,
 287
 Georgia 85, 90, 94
 Berd 195
 Beşbarmaq Dağ 261-3

000 Map pages
000 Photograph pages

bicycle travel 325
 tours 151, 204
 birds 34
 Armenia 176
 Georgia 44, 84
 bird-watching 311
 Armenia 220
 Georgia 84, 123
 tours 151
 Blue Mosque 154
 boat travel
 Azerbaijan 324-6
 Georgia 83, 323-4
 Bodbe Convent 113
 books 20, *see also* literature
 Armenia 221
 Azerbaijan 294-5
 bird-watching 220
 Georgia 124
 hiking 221
 border crossings 318, 322-3
 Armenia 224
 Azerbaijan 294, 298
 Georgia 127
 Nagorno-Karabakh 308
 Borjomi 115-18
 Borjomi-Kharagauli National Park 118
 brandy 31, 110, 144, 154, 235
 bus travel
 to/from the Caucasus 323
 within the Caucasus 325-6, 327
 business hours 312
 Armenia 221
 Azerbaijan 295
 Georgia 124
 Byurakan 174-5

C

Cafesjian Museum 152
 Car 280
 car travel 326-7
 insurance 326-7
 carpets 254, 263, 270
 Carpet Museum (Baku) 244-5
 Carpet Museum (Naxçivan City)
 289
 Stepanakert Carpet Factory
 Showroom 305
 cathedrals, *see* churches
 cave cities & monasteries
 Davit Gareja 113-15
 Geghard Monastery 169-71
 Old Goris 214
 Uplistsikhe 75-6
 Vardzia 121-2
 caving 194, 208, 221, 312
 cell phones
 Armenia 224
 Azerbaijan 297
 Georgia 126
 Centre for Islam in the Caucasus 245
 chacha 45
 Chavchavadze, Ilia 42, 111
 Chechnya 313
 children, travel with 312, 330-1
 Christianity 30, 33-4, 39, 42, 114, *see also* churches, monasteries
 Armenia 133, 134, 137-8, 171, 176
 Azerbaijan 232, 245
 festivals 125, 138, 222
 Georgia 70, 73, 122
 Nagorno-Karabakh 300
 relics 172
 churches, *see also* monasteries
 Alaverdi Cathedral 110
 Anchikhati Basilica 53
 Antioki Church 71
 architecture 44, 141, 200
 Armenian Cathedral of St George 53
 Ateni Sioni 76
 Bagrati Cathedral 79
 Cathedral of the Virgin 81
 Church of the Assumption 122
 Echmiadzin (Armenia) 138, 171-3,
172, **185**
 Echmiadzin Cathedral (Georgia) 56
 itineraries 26
 Jvari Church 72, 8
 Jvaris Mama Church 53
 Kasagh Gorge churches 174
 Kashveti Church 58
 Metekhi Church 55
 Noravank 207-8, 12
 Samtavro Church 71
 Sioni Cathedral 53
 Surp Grigor Lusavorich Cathedral
 155
 Svetitskhoveli Cathedral 70
 Tsminda Sameba Cathedral
 (Tbilisi) 56
 Tsminda Sameba Church (Kazbegi)
 102, 6, **183**
 Yeghegis 209-10
 Zvartnots Cathedral 171

cinema

Armenia 29, 139
 Azerbaijan 232
 Georgia 32, 42-3
 festivals 60, 158
Midnight Express 137

Çingis Mustafayev museum 276
 Çirax Qala 263
 climate 18, 312
 Armenia 131
 Azerbaijan 227
 Georgia 37
 climbing, *see* mountaineering
 cognac, *see* brandy
 consulates 313-14
 Armenia 221-2
 Azerbaijan 295
 Georgia 124-5
 coppersmithing 270-2, **187**
 corruption 313
 costs 18-20
 Armenia 131, 223
 Azerbaijan 227, 281, 297
 Georgia 37
 crafts 270, 275
 credit cards 19, 315
 Culfa 293
 culture
 Armenia 135-7, 139, 176
 Azerbaijan 229, 231, 234
 etiquette 313
 Georgia 41
 Cumə Mosque (Baku) 245
 customs regulations 313
 Armenia 221
 Azerbaijan 295
 Georgia 124
 cycling 325
 tours 151, 204

D

Dadivank 307
 dance
 Armenia 142
 Georgia 43
 dangers 313
 Armenia 145, 192, 194, 195, 217
 Azerbaijan 235, 265, 289, 295, 298
 Georgia 86, 95, 98, 123
 Nagorno-Karabakh 306-7, 308
 photography & video 315
 Dariali Gorge 103
 Dartlo 105, 106
 Dashnaks 135, 306
 Dashtadem 176
 David the Builder 30, 39, 47, 55, 78,
 81, 100, 109
 Davit Bek 217
 Davit Gareja 113-15, **183**
 Debed Canyon 199-202
 departure taxes 319

diarrhoea 330
 Diklo 105
 Dilijan 190-2, **190**
 disabilities, travellers with 316
 discount cards 313
 drinks, *see also* wine
 Armenia 143-4
 Azerbaijan 235
 beer 45, 143
 brandy 31, 110, 144, 154, 235
 chacha 45
 coffee 143, 163
 Georgia 45, 46
 mineral water 45, 117, 143, 235
 oghee 213, 215
 toasts 46, 145
 vodka 235
 water 145, 330
 driving, *see* car travel
 Durca 273
 Duzdağ 294
 DVDs 309
 Dzveli Shuamta 112

E

Echmiadzin (Armenia) 138, 171-3,
172, **185**
 Echmiadzin Cathedral (Georgia) 56
 economy
 Armenia 133, 135
 Azerbaijan 227, 237
 Georgia 37-9
 Nagorno-Karabakh 301
 Egoyan, Atom 139
 Ejmiatsin 171-3
 electricity 309
 Əliyev, Heydar 227, 230, 231
 museums 285, 290
 Əliyev, İlham 227
 embassies 313-14
 Armenia 221-2
 Azerbaijan 295
 Georgia 124-5
 emergency services
 Armenia 147
 Azerbaijan 238
 Georgia 51
 encephalitis 329
 environment 30, 34
 Armenia 142-3
 Azerbaijan 233-4
 damage to 20-1, 34, 84, 142-3,
 177, 234, 257-8, 259
 Georgia 44-5
 Erebuni Fortress 156
 Erekle II 40, 47, 100, 107, 108, 140
 ethnographic museums
 Dilijan Historic Centre 190
 Ethnographic Museum 98
 Ijevan Local Lore Museum 193
 Museum of History &
 Ethnography 96
 Open-Air Museum of
 Ethnography 59
 Raşidbey Əfəndiyev Historical-
 Regional Ethnography Museum
 275
 Sardarapat Museum 173
 exchange rates, *see* inside front cover

F

festivals
 Alaverdoba 110
 Armenia 158, 222
 Azerbaijan 247, 295-6
 Caspian Oil & Gas Show 247
 Christianity 125, 138, 222
 Georgia 60, 125
 Islam 295-6
 Tbilisoba 60
 wine 60, 106, 125
 film, *see* cinema
 Fioletovo 191
 Fizuli 307
 food 19, 21, 234
 Armenia 143-5, 161
 Azerbaijan 234-6
 Georgia 45-7, 73, 96, **183**
 kebabs 234-5
 khachapuri 45
 khoravats 161
 Talysh 234
 toasts 52
 vegetarian & vegan 46, 144, 234-5
 fortresses
 Amberd 174-5, **11**
 Ananuri 98-100, **12**
 Baghaberd fortress 218
 Çirax Qala 263
 Cyclopean Fortress 173
 Erebuni Fortress 156
 Gori 94
 Gori Fortress 75
 Khertvisi Fortress 121
 Lori Berd 198
 Mayraberd 306
 Narikala Fortress 55
 Nukha Fortress 275
 Smbataberd fortress 210

G

- Gagra 88
 Gali 88
 Gamsakhurdia, Zviad 40, 85
 Gandzasar Monastery 306
 gardens, *see* parks & gardens
 Gareja, Davit St 58, 114
 Garni Temple 169, 8
 Gavar 180
 gay travellers 254, 314
 Baku 254
 Tbilisi 66
 Yerevan 164-5
 Geghard Monastery 169-71, 11
 Gelati 81
 Gəncə 281-3, **282**
 Gəncəvi, Nizami 232-3
 Georgia 36-128, **38, 71, 77**
 accommodation 122-3
 activities 123-4
 area codes 126-7
 arts 42-4
 beaches 85, 90, 94
 books 124
 border crossings 127
 business hours 124
 climate 37
 costs 37
 culture 41
 dangers 86, 123
 drinks 45, 46
 economy 37-9
 embassies 124-5
 environment 44-5
 festivals 60, 125
 food 45-7, 73, 96, 183
 history 29-32, 39-41, 78-9, 87
 holidays 125
 internet resources 125
 itineraries 37
 language 41, 46-7, 95, 124, 338-40
 maps 125
 media 125-6
 money 126
 politics 37-9, 40-1
 population 41-2
 religion 42
 telephone services 126-7
 tours 52
 transport 67-9, 83
 travel agencies 52
 visas 127-8
 women in 41, 104
 work 128
 Georgian Military Highway 98-103, **99**
 glaciers
 Chalati Glacier 97
 Devdoraki Glacier 103
 Gergeti Glacier 102
 Golden Apricot International Film Festival 158
 Golden Fleece 82
 golf 305
 Gonio 94
 Gori 73-5
 Gori Fortress 75
 Goris 213-16, **214**
 Gosh 192
 Goshavank 192-3
 Göy Göl 283
 Gregory, St 133, 138, 141, 171, 176, 307
 Gremi 110
 Gtchavank Monastery 307
 Gudani 104
 Gudauri 100
 Gulistan Castle 268
 Güllüstan Türbe 293
 Gyumri 202-5, **203**
- H**
 Hacikənd 283
 Hadrut 307
 Haghartsin 192
 Haghpat Monastery 201-2, **9, 185**
 Harich 205
 Harichavank 205-6
 Hartashen 216
 Haruts Tar 169
 health 328-31
 heatstroke 330
 hepatitis A 329-30
 Heydar Əliyev Museum (Lənkəran) 285
 Heydar Əliyev Museum (Naxçıvan City) 290
 hiking 311
 Armenia 220-1
 books 221
 dangers 265, 313
 Georgia 123
 Georgian mountains 94, 97, 98, 100, 101, 102-4, 105
 itineraries 25, 26-7
 maps 50, 101, 125, 222-3, 238, 296
 Nagorno-Karabakh 307

- Northern Armenia 192, 193, 194, 195
 Northern Azerbaijan 263, 265, 266
 Northwestern Azerbaijan 268-9, 271, 273
 Samtskhe-Javakheti 115, 116, 118, 119, 121
 Southern Azerbaijan 287
 tours 52, 151, 176, 265
 Vayots Dzor & Syunik 206, 209, 210, 217, 218
 Yerevan & around 169, 175, 176
 Hirkan National Park 287
 Historical Museum 245
 history 29-32
 Armenia 133-5
 Azerbaijan 229-31
 Georgia 39-41, 78-9, 87
 Nagorno-Karabakh 135, 300-2
 hitchhiking, *see* hitching
 hitching 327
 holidays
 Armenia 222
 Azerbaijan 296
 Georgia 125
 horse riding 311
 Armenia 189, 193, 194, 206, 221
 Azerbaijan 271
 Georgia 52, 100, 105, 116, 119, 123
 Hovhannavank 174
 Huseynov, Elmar 296
 hypothermia 330
- I**
 İçəri Şəhər 243, 245
 İjevan 193-4
 İkaltə Monastery 109-10
 İlandağ 293
 İlisu 279
 infectious diseases 329-30
 insect bites & stings 330
 insurance 314
 car 326-7
 health 328
 motorcycle 327
 internet access 314
 internet resources 20
 Armenia 147, 222
 Azerbaijan 239, 296
 Georgia 51, 125
 health 328-9
 Nagorno-Karabakh 308
 Islam 30-1, 33-4
 Armenia 154
 Azerbaijan 229, 232, 293

- Beşbarmaq Dağ 261-3
 Centre for Islam in the Caucasus 245
 festivals 295-6
 Nagorno-Karabakh 300
 Nardaran 259
 İsmayılı 269-70
 İstisu 284
 itineraries 23-7
 Armenia 131, 147
 Azerbaijan 227
 Georgia 37, 58

J

- Janapar Trail 307
 jazz
 Armenia 164
 Azerbaijan 233
 Baku 253, 247
 Tbilisi 60, 65-6
 Jermuk 210-11
 Jolfa 293
 Juta 102-3
 Jvari Church 72, 8
 Jvari Pass 100

K

- Kajaran 218-9
 Kakheti 106-15, **107**
 Kapan 217-18
 Kartlis Deda 55
 Karvachar 308
 Kasagh Gorge churches 174
 Kashveti Church 58
 Kazbegi 100-2, 6
 Kazbegi, Alexander 42, 101
 Kelbajar 307-8
 Kerkorian, Kirk 137
khachapuri 45
 Khevsureti 103-4, **105**
 Khertvisi Fortress 121
 Khober 199
 Khor Virap Monastery 176, 6
khoravats 161
 Khndzoresk 216
 Khosrov Nature Reserve 176
 kings
 Argishti I 156, 169
 Bagrat III 39, 78, 79, 81
 David the Builder 30, 39, 47, 55, 78, 81, 100, 109
 Erekle II 40, 47, 100, 107, 108, 140
 Mirian 39, 70, 71, 73
 Trdat III 133, 172, 176
 Vakhtang Gorgasali 39, 47, 55

- Kirants 195
 Kirovakan 195-7
 Kiş 278
 Kobayr 199
 Kober 199
 Kobuleti 94
 Kochar, Yervand 153, 155
 Kocharian, Robert 133, 135
 Kolkheti National Park 84
 Korsha 104
 Krasny Most 283-4
 Kutaisi 77-81, **78**
 Kvareli 111
 Kvariati 94
 Kvavlo 105
 Kvesheti 100

L

- Lagodekhi Nature Reserve 115
 Lahic 270-2, **187**
 Lake Sevan 177-8
 languages 332
 Armenia 145, 158, 334-6
 Azerbaijan 236, 265, 336-8
 Georgia 41, 46-7, 95, 124, 338-40
 Russian 332-4
 Laza (Qəbələnskiy Laza) 273
 Laza (Qusarçay Laza) 266-7
 legal matters 314-15
 Ləkit 278
 Leninskān 202
 Lənkəran 285-7, **285**
 Lerik 287
 Lermontovo 191
 lesbian travellers 314
 Baku 254
 Tbilisi 66
 Yerevan 164-5
 Lincy Foundation 137
 literature 20, 31, 33 *see also* books
 Armenia 138-9, 221
 Azerbaijan 232-3
 Georgia 42, 111, 124
 Nizami Museum of Azerbaijan Literature 245
 Lori 177
 Lori Berd 198
- M**
 Maiden's Tower 243-4
 maps 315
 Armenia 222-3
 Azerbaijan 296
 Georgia 125
 Nagorno-Karabakh 302
- Marmashen 205
 marshrutka travel 327
 to/from the Caucasus 323
 within the Caucasus 325-6
 Martakert 306
 Martuni 307
 Martyr's Lane 245
 Masalli 284-5
 Mashkots, Mesrop St 133, 138, 152, 174, 179, 307
 Mastara 176
 Matenadaran 152-3
 Mazeri 97
 media
 Armenia 223
 Azerbaijan 272, 296-7
 Georgia 125
 medical services 329
 Meghri 219-20
 Mehmet Talaat Pasha 141
 Melkonian, Monte 307
 Mərdəkan 259
 Mestia 96-8
 Metekhi Church 55
 metric conversions, *see* inside front cover
 metro transport 327
 Metsamor Museum 173
 military museums
 Artsakh State Museum 303
 Mikoyan Museum 201
 Sardarapat Museum 173
 Yerevan Military Museum 155
 mineral spas
 Borjomi 115-18
 Jermuk 210-11
 Masalli 284
 mobile phones
 Armenia 224
 Azerbaijan 297
 Georgia 126
 Mōmina Xatun 289
 monasteries, *see also* cave cities & monasteries
 Akhali Shuamta 112
 Akhkala Monastery 202
 Bodbe Convent 113
 Davit Gareja 113-15, 183
 Dzveli Shuamta 112
 Gandzasar Monastery 306
 Geghard Monastery 169-71, 11
 Gelati 81
 Goshavank 192-3
 Gtchavank Monastery 307
 Haghartsin 192

monasteries *continued*

Haghpat Monastery 201-2, 9, 185
 Harichavank 205-6
 Havuts Tar 169
 Hovhannavank 174
 Ikalto Monastery 109-10
 itineraries 26
 Khor Virap Monastery 176, 6
 Khoranashat 195
 Kirants 195
 Kobayr Convent 199, 200
 Marmashen 205
 Motsameta 81
 Nekresi Monastery 110-11
 Saghmosavank 174
 Sanahin Monastery 201
 Sapara Monastery 122
 Sevan Monastery 178-9
 Tatev 216-17
 Vardzia 121-2
 Yeghegis 209-10

money 18-20, 313, 315, *see also inside*

front cover
 Armenia 223
 Azerbaijan 297
 Georgia 126

mosques

Balakan Mosque 280
 Batumi Mosque 91
 Bibi Heybat Mosque 260
 Blue Mosque 154
 Cumā Mosque (Baku) 245
 Cumā Mosque (Ordubad) 294
 Cümā Mosque (Quba) 263
 Cümā Mosque (Şamaxı) 268
 etiquette 154, 317
 Hacı Cəfər Mosque 263
 Imam Hüseyn Mosque 245
 itineraries 26
 Kazim Karabakir Paşa Mosque 291
 Rehime Khanım Mosque 259
 Tbilisi Mosque 53
 Təzə Pir Mosque 245
 Ziyaratgah 259

Mother Armenia 155

motorcycle travel 326-7

Motsameta 81
 Mt Aragats 175
 Mt Ararat 134
 Mt Kazbek 103, 183
 Mt Kəpəz 283

Mt Khustup 218

Mt Şahdağ 265

mountaineering 311

Armenia 220

Azerbaijan 266

dangers 313

Georgia 96, 97, 102, 130, 123, 125

Mtskheta 70-3, 72

müğam 233

Mughni 174

museums, *see also* ethnographic

museums

Adjara Arts Museum 90

Albanian church 278

Alexander Kazbegi Museum 101

Armenian Centre for Contemporary

Experimental Art 154-5

Artsakh State Museum 303

Batonistsikhe Castle 108

Cafesjian Museum 152

Carpet Museum (Baku) 244-5

Carpet Museum (Naxçıvan City) 289

Çingis Mustafayev museum 276

Dadiani Museum 85

Erebuni Museum 156

Fine Arts Museum 57

Historical Museum 245

Ilia Chavchavadze's house &

museum 111

Kutaisi History Museum 79

Martiros Sarian Museum 153

Matenadaran 152-3

Metsamor Museum 173

Mtskheta Museum 71

Museum of Modern Art 154

National Art Gallery 154

Nikol Duman Memorial Museum

306

Nobel Technological Museum 91

NPAK 154-5

Qobustan Petroglyph Reserve 260

Sergei Paradjanov Museum 154

Stalin Museum (Batumi) 90

Stalin Museum (Gori) 74-5

State Art Museum 244

State Museum of Armenian

History 153

Tbilisi History Museum 53

Tsitsernakaberd (Armenian

Genocide Memorial & Museum)

155-6

Vani museum 82

music

Armenia 139-41

Azerbaijan 233

festivals 60, 247

Georgia 43

Mustafayev, Çingis 276

Mutso 104

N

Nabran 267

Nagorno-Karabakh 299-308,

300

conflict 132, 140, 300-1

dangers 306-7, 308

economy 301

history 31, 32, 135, 300-2

internet resources 308

maps 302

photography & video 301

politics 301

visas 308

nard 232

Nardaran 259

Narikala Fortress 55

National Art Gallery 154

national parks & nature

reserves 34

Abşeron National Park 259

Altı Ağaç National Park 261

Armenia 142

Borjomi-Kharagauli National

Park 118

Dilijan Nature Reserve 190

Hirkan National Park 287

İlisu Nature Reserve 279

Khosrov Nature Reserve 176

Kolkheti National Park 84

Lagodekhi Nature Reserve 115

Ordubad National Park 294

Sevan National Park 177

Shikahogh Nature Reserve 219

Şirvan National Park 261

Zaqatala Nature Reserve 280

Naxçıvan 288-94

Naxçıvan City 288-93, 290

Neft Daşları 259

Nekresi Monastery 110-11

Nərimanov, Nəriman 230

Nerin Voskepar 194

Nic 273

Nino, St 39, 53, 70, 73, 113

Nobel Technological Museum 91

Noordoz 219

Noraduz 180

Noratus 180

Noravank 207-8, 12

NPAK 154-5

Nukha Fortress 275

O

Odzun 201

Oğuz 273

Ohanavan 174

Old Qəbələ 273-4

Omalo 105, 106, 10

Open-Air Museum of Ethnography 59

opening hours 312

Opera House 152

Ordubad 293-4

Oshakan 174

P

painting

Armenia 142, 165

Azerbaijan 233

Georgia 43-4

palaces

Palace of the Shirvanshahs 244, 6

Xan Sarayı 275

Papik Tatik 303

Paradjanov, Sergei 29, 154

parks & gardens

Arboretum 259

Batumi Botanical Gardens 94

Dendropark 198

Tbilisi Botanical Gardens 53

Vake Park 59

Parz Lich 192

passports 318-9

Patarkatsishvili, Badri 37

petroglyphs

Ordubad 294

Qobustan 260

Sisian 212

Ughtasar 213

phone services, *see* telephone services

photography & video 315

Azerbaijan 297

Nagorno-Karabakh 301

Pilgrimage Mountain 213

Pirguli 268-9

Pirqulu 268-9

Pirqulu Observatory Complex 268-9

planning 18-22, 313, *see also* itineraries

poliomyelitis 329

politics 28-9

Armenia 131-3

Azerbaijan 227-9, 230

Georgia 37-9, 40-1

Nagorno-Karabakh 301

population 32-3

Armenia 135-7

Azerbaijan 231-2

Georgia 41-2

Poti 82-3

Pshavela, Vazha 124

Q

Qarabağlar 294

Qax 278

Qazax 284

Qəbələ 272-3

Qırmızı Körpü 283-4

Qız Qalası (Baku) 243-4

Qız Qalası 270

Qobustan 260, 10, 186

Quba 263-5, 264

Queen Tamar 30, 39, 55, 76, 81, 96,

121, 200

Qum 278

Qusar 266

Qutqaşın 272-3

R

rabies 329

rabiz 139

radar station 272

rafting 123, 311-12

Red Bridge 283-4

Rehime Khanım Mosque 259

religion, *see also* churches, monasteries,

mosques, synagogues

animist 104

Azerbaijan 232

Christianity 30, 33-4, 42, 70, 73,

114, 122, 133, 134, 137-8,

171

festivals 295-6, 222

Islam 30-1, 33-4, 154, 229, 232,

293

religious art 43, 76, 81, 96, 98,

114, 141, 142, 152-3, 202

Zoroastrianism 229, 258

resorts

Armenia 179-80, 191, 210-11

Georgia 85, 89-93, 94, 115-18

Azerbaijan 267, 271-2, 286

RLS 272

Rose Revolution 37, 40-1

Roshka 104

Rostropovich, Mstislav 245

ruins

Ani 206

Baghaberd fortress 218

Dadivank monastery 307

Garni Temple 169

Gremi 110

Gulistan Castle 268

Kobayr Convent 200

Nor Varagavank 195

Old Qəbələ 273-4

Tamar's Castle 103

Tanahati Vank 213

Zari 82

Zvartnots Cathedral 171

Russia 31-2, 39

colonisation 40, 49, 89, 115, 202,

229-30, 300

current events 89

language 332-4

Russian Revolution 134, 197,

230, 237

Rustaveli, Shota 42, 109, 120, 121, 124

S

Saakashvili, Mikheil 37, 40-1, 89

Saghmosavank 174

Şahidlər Xiyabani 245

Said, Kurban 33

Gregory, St 133, 138, 141, 171, 176,

307

St Nino 39, 53, 70, 73, 113

Şamaxı 267-8

Samtavro Church 71

Samtskhe-Javakheti 115-22, 116

Sanahin Monastery 201

Sapara Monastery 122

Sardarapat 173

Sargsyan, Serge 133

Sarian, Martiros 153

Saroyan, William 139

Sioni Cathedral 53
 Şirvan National Park 261
 Sisian 211-13
 Skhtorashen 307
 skiing 311
 Armenia 189, 204, 211
 Azerbaijan 266
 Georgia 100, 119, 123
 Sno Valley 102-3
 solo travellers 315
 South Ossetia 32, 39, 40, 98
 souvenirs 270, 275
 Spitak 206
 Stalin, Joseph 31-2, 40, 74, 230,
 285-6, 300
 museums 74-5, 90
 State Art Museum 244
 State Museum of Armenian History
 153
 Stepanakert 301-5, **302**
 Stepanavan 197-9
 stone towers
 Aghitu 213
 Khevsureti 103-4
 Svaneti 95, 97, 98
 Tusheti 104, 105
 street names
 Azerbaijan 237
 Georgia 47
 Sukhumi 86-8
 Sumqayıt 257-8
supra 46
 Suraxanı 258-60
 Surp Grigor Lusavorich
 Cathedral 155
 Şuşa 305-6
 sustainable travel 20-2
 Georgia 44, 84, 121
 Şüvəlan 259
 Swan towers, *see* stone towers
 Svaneti 94-8, **95**, 182
 Svetitskhoveli Cathedral 70
 synagogues
 Kutaisi 80
 Tbilisi 53
 Quba 263
 Syunik 206-20, **207**

T

Talin 175-6
 Talysh cuisine 234

000 Map pages
000 Photograph pages

Talysh people 284
 Tamar, Queen 30, 39, 55, 76, 81, 96,
 121, 200
 Tamerlane, *see* Timur
 Tatev 216-17
 Tavush 177
 taxi travel
 to/from the Caucasus 323
 within the Caucasus 327
 Tbilisi 47-70, **69**, **5**, 182
 accommodation 60-3
 dangers 52
 drinking 65
 entertainment 65-6
 food 63-5
 gay & lesbian travellers
 66
 history 47-9
 internet access 51
 internet resources 51
 medical services 51
 metro **69**, **69**
 Old Town 52-5, **54**
 postal services 51
 shopping 67
 sights 52
 tours 52
 travel to/from 67-9
 travel within 69-70, **69**
 walking tour 59-60, **60**
 Tbilisi International Film
 Festival 60
 Tbilisoba 60
 Tegh 216
 Telavi 106-9, **108**, **10**
 telephone services 315-16
 Armenia 223-4
 Azerbaijan 297
 Georgia 126-7
 Ter-Petrossian, Levon 135
 theatre
 Armenia 142, 158
 Georgia 43
 tick-borne encephalitis
 329
 Tigranes the Great 30
 time 316
 Timur 39, 47, 79, 192
 tipping 20
 toilets 316
 tourism industry 21-2, 316
 Armenia 193
 Azerbaijan 226
 Georgia 89, 112
 tourist information 316

tours 324-5
 archaeology 151
 Armenia 151
 bird-watching 151
 caving 208
 cycling 151
 food 52
 Georgia 52
 hiking 52, 151, 176, 265
 horse riding 52
 kayaking 204
 skiing 204
 Tbilisi 52
 wildlife 176
 wineries 22, 52, 111
 Yerevan 151
 train travel
 to/from the Caucasus 323-4
 within the Caucasus 327
 travel agencies
 Armenia 151
 Azerbaijan 243
 Georgia 52
 travellers cheques 19, 315
 traveller's diarrhoea 330
 Trdat III 133, 172, 176
 trekking, *see* hiking
 Tsaghkadzor 189
 Tsapatagh 180
 Tsinandali 111-12
 Tsitsernakaberd 155-6
 Tskhinvali 98
 Tsminda Sameba Cathedral
 (Tbilisi) 56
 Tsminda Sameba Church (Kazbegi)
 102, **6**, 183
 tuberculosis 329
 Tusheti 104-6
 TV
 Armenia 223
 Azerbaijan 297
 Georgia 126
 typhoid 329-30

U
 Ughtasar 213
 unexploded ordnance 308
 Uplistsikhe 75-6
 Ureki 85
 Ushguli 98
 USSR 31-2, 40
 Armenia 141-2, 146, 206
 Azerbaijan 227, 231, 268-9, 288
 Georgia 40, 49, 74, 79, 87, 102,
 114, 115

V

vacations
 Armenia 222
 Azerbaijan 296
 Georgia 125
 vaccinations 328
 Vakhtang Gorgasali 39, 47, 55
 Vanadzor 195-7, **196**
 Vani 82
 Vank 306
 Varanda 307
 Vardzia 121-2
 Vayk 210
 Vayots Dzor 206-20, **207**, **184**
 vegetarian travellers
 Armenia 144
 Azerbaijan 234-5
 Georgia 46
 Vəndam 273
 Verin Voskepar 194
 Verisheen 215
 video, *see* photography & video
 visas 316-17, 318-19
 Armenia 224
 Azerbaijan 297-8
 Georgia 127-8
 Nagorno-Karabakh 308

W

walking, *see* hiking
 war memorials
 Museum of Fallen Soldiers 303
 Şahidlər Xiyabani 245
 Sardarapat 173
 Sisian 212
 Tsitsernakaberd 155-6
 wars 313
 days of mourning 296
 Georgian civil wars 32, 39, 40, 85,
 86, 87, 98

Nagorno-Karabakh 32, 132,
 227-9, 230-1, 289, 297,
 300-1
 WWII 74, 230
 water 145, 330
 weather 18, 312
 Armenia 131
 Azerbaijan 227
 Georgia 37
 websites, *see* internet
 resources
 wildlife, *see also* animals,
 birds
 tours 176
 wine
 Armenia 144, 193, 207
 festivals 60, 106, 125
 Georgia 45, 111, 112
 winery tours 22, 52, 111
 women in
 Azerbaijan 231, 232, 298
 Georgia 41, 104
 women travellers 315, 317
 Azerbaijan 298
 health 331
 work
 Armenia 224
 Georgia 128

X

Xan Sarayı 275
 Xanlar 283
 Xatai 237
xəzri 236
 Xınalıq 265-6
 Xinişli 268

Y

Yanar Bulağ 288
 Yanar Dağ 259-60

Yanardağ 284
 Yardımlı 284
 Yeghegis 209-10
 Yeghegnadzor 208-9
 Yenokavan 194
 Yerevan 145-68, **146**, **148-9**, **7**,
184
 accommodation 158-60
 courses 158
 drinking 163
 entertainment 163-5
 food 160-3
 gay & lesbian travellers
 164-5
 history 146
 internet access 147
 internet resources 147
 medical services 149
 postal services 151
 shopping 165-6
 sights 151-6
 sport 165
 tours 151
 travel to/from 166-7
 travel within 168
 walking tour 156-8,
 157
 Yerevan Military Museum
 155
 Yezidi Kurds 32, 136, 176

Z

Zaqatala 279-80, **279**
 Zaqatala Nature Reserve
 280
 Ziyaratgah 259
 Zorats Karer 213
 Zoroastrianism 229, 258
 Zugdidi 85-6
 Zvartnots Cathedral 171

© Lonely Planet Publications. To make it easier for you to use, access to this chapter is not digitally restricted. In return, we think it's fair to ask you to use it for personal, non-commercial purposes only. In other words, please don't upload this chapter to a peer-to-peer site, mass email it to everyone you know, or resell it. See the terms and conditions on our site for a longer way of saying the above - 'Do the right thing with our content.'