

Turkish



turkish alphabet				
Aa a	Bb be	Cc je	Çç che	Dd de
Ee e	Ff fe	Gg ge	Ğğ yu·moo·shak ge	Hh he
Iı uh	İi ee	Jj zhe	Kk ke	Ll le
Mm me	Nn ne	Oo o	Öö er	Pp pe
Rr re	Ss se	Şş she	Tt te	Uu oo
Üü ew	Vv ve	Yy ye	Zz ze	

introduction

Turkish (*Türkçe tewrk-che*) traces its roots as far back as 3500 BC, has travelled through Central Asia, Persia, North Africa and Europe and been written in both Arabic and Latin script – and has left us words like *yogurt*, *horde*, *sequin* and *bridge* (game) along the way. But how did it transform itself from a nomad's tongue spoken in Mongolia into the language of modern Turkey, with a prestigious interlude as the diplomatic language of the Ottoman Empire?

The first evidence of the Turkish language, which is a member of the Ural-Altaic language family, was found on stone monuments from the 8th century BC in what's now Outer Mongolia. In the 11th century, the Seljuq clan invaded Asia Minor (Anatolia) and imposed their language on the peoples they ruled. Over time, Arabic and Persian vocabulary was adopted to express artistic and philosophical concepts and Arabic script began to be used. By the 14th century, another clan – the Ottomans – was busy establishing the empire that was to control Eurasia for centuries. In their wake, they left the Turkish language. There were then two levels of Turkish – ornate Ottoman Turkish, with flowery Persian phrases and Arabic honorifics (words showing respect), used for diplomacy, business and art, and the language of the common Turks, which still used 'native' Turkish vocabulary and structures.

When the Ottoman Empire fell in 1922, the military hero, amateur linguist and historian Kemal Atatürk came to power and led the new Republic of Turkey. With the backing of a strong language reform movement, he devised a phonetic Latin script that reflected Turkish sounds more accurately than Arabic script. On 1 November 1928, the new writing system was unveiled: within two months, it was illegal to write Turkish in the old script. In 1932 Atatürk created the *Türk Dil Kurumu* (Turkish Language Society) and gave it the brief of simplifying the Turkish language to its 'pure' form of centuries before. The vocabulary and structure was completely overhauled. As a consequence, Turkish has changed so drastically that even Atatürk's own speeches are barely comprehensible to today's speakers of *öztürkçe* ('pure Turkish').

With 70 million speakers worldwide, Turkish is the official language of Turkey and the Turkish Republic of Northern Cyprus (recognised as a nation only by the Turkish government). Elsewhere, the language is also called *Osmanlı os-man-luh*, and is spoken by large populations in Europe and the '-stans' of Central Asia. Start practising and you might soon be complimented with *Ağzına sağlık! a-zuh-na sa-luhk* 'Well said!'.

pronunciation

vowel sounds

Most Turkish vowel sounds can be found in English, although in Turkish they're generally shorter and slightly harsher. When you see a double vowel, such as *saat* *sa-at* (hour), you need to pronounce both vowels.

symbol	english equivalent	turkish example	transliteration
a	run	<i>abide</i>	<i>a-bee-de</i>
ai	aisle	<i>hayvan</i>	<i>hai-van</i>
ay	say	<i>ney</i>	<i>nay</i>
e	bet	<i>ekmek</i>	<i>ek-mek</i>
ee	see	<i>ile</i>	<i>ee-le</i>
eu	nurse	<i>özel</i>	<i>eu-zel</i>
ew	ee pronounced with rounded lips	<i>üye</i>	<i>ew-ye</i>
o	pot	<i>oda</i>	<i>o-da</i>
oo	zoo	<i>uçak</i>	<i>oo-chak</i>
uh	ago	<i>ıslak</i>	<i>uhs-lak</i>



word stress

In Turkish, the stress generally falls on the last syllable of the word. Most two-syllable place names, however, are stressed on the first syllable (eg *Kıbrıs* *kuhb-ruhs*), and in three-syllable place names the stress is usually on the second syllable (eg *İstanbul* *ees-tan-bool*). Another common exception occurs when a verb has a form of the negative marker *me* (*me me*, *ma ma*, *mı muh*, *mi mee*, *mu moo*, or *mü mew*) added to it. In such cases, the stress goes onto the syllable before the marker – eg *gelmiyorlar* *gel-mee-yor-lar* (they're not coming). You don't need to worry too much about this, as the stressed syllable is always in italics in our coloured pronunciation guides.

consonant sounds

Most Turkish consonant sounds are the same as in English, so they're straightforward to pronounce. The exception is the Turkish sound *r*, which is always rolled. Note also that the written *ğ* is a silent letter which extends the vowel before it – it acts like the 'gh' combination in 'weigh', and is never pronounced.

symbol	english equivalent	turkish example	transliteration
b	bed	<i>bira</i>	<i>bee-ra</i>
ch	cheat	<i>çanta</i>	<i>chan-ta</i>
d	dog	<i>deniz</i>	<i>de-neeZ</i>
f	fat	<i>fabrika</i>	<i>fab-ree-ka</i>
g	go	<i>gar</i>	<i>gar</i>
h	hat	<i>hala</i>	<i>ha-la</i>
j	joke	<i>cadde</i>	<i>jad-de</i>
k	kit	<i>kadın</i>	<i>ka-duhn</i>
l	lot	<i>lider</i>	<i>lee-der</i>
m	man	<i>maç</i>	<i>mach</i>
n	not	<i>nefis</i>	<i>ne-fees</i>
p	pet	<i>paket</i>	<i>pa-ket</i>
r	red (rolled)	<i>rehber</i>	<i>reh-ber</i>
s	sun	<i>saat</i>	<i>sa-at</i>
sh	shot	<i>şarkı</i>	<i>shar-kuh</i>
t	top	<i>tas</i>	<i>tas</i>
v	van (but softer, between a 'v' and a 'w')	<i>vadi</i>	<i>va-dee</i>
y	yes	<i>yarım</i>	<i>ya-ruhm</i>
z	zero	<i>zarf</i>	<i>zarf</i>
zh	pleasure	<i>jambon</i>	<i>zham-bon</i>

language difficulties

Do you speak English?

İngilizce konuşuyor
musunuz?een-gee-leez-je ko-noo-shoo-yor
moo-soo-nooz

Do you understand?

Anlıyor musun?

an-luh-yor moo-soon

I understand.

Anlıyorum.

an-luh-yo-room

I don't understand.

Anlamıyorum.

an-la-muh-yo-room

Could you please ...?

Lütfen ...?

lewt-fen ...

repeat that

tekrarlar mısınız

tek-rar-lar muh-suh-nuhz

speak more

daha yavaş

da-ha ya-vash

slowly

konuşur musunuz

ko-noo-shoor moo-soo-nooz

write it down

yazar mısınız

ya-zar muh-suh-nuhz



numbers

0	sıfır	suh-fuhr	20	yirmi	yeer-mee
1	bir	beer	30	otuz	o-tooz
2	iki	ee-kee	40	kırk	kuhrk
3	üç	ewch	50	elli	el-lee
4	dört	deurt	60	altmış	alt-muhsh
5	beş	bish	70	yetmiş	yet-meesh
6	altı	al-tuh	80	seksen	sek-sen
7	yedi	ye-dee	90	doksan	dok-san
8	sekiz	se-keez	100	yüz	yewz
9	dokuz	do-kooz	1000	bin	been
10	on	on	1,000,000	bir milyon	beer meel-yon

time & dates

What time is it?

Saat kaç?

sa-at kach

It's one o'clock.

Saat bir.

sa-at beer

It's (10) o'clock.

Saat (on).

sa-at (on)

Quarter past (10).

(Onu) çeyrek geçiyor.

(o-noo) chay-rek ge-chee-yor

Half past (10).

(On) buçuk.

(on) boo-chook

Quarter to (11).

(Onbire) çeyrek var.

(on-bee-re) chay-rek var

At what time ...?

Saat kaçta ...?

sa-at kach-ta ...

At ...

Saat ...

sa-at ...

am (midnight–noon)

sabah

sa-bah

am (breakfast–lunch)

öğleden evvel

er-le-den ev-vel

pm (after lunch)

öğleden sonra

er-le-den son-ra

pm (6pm–8pm)

akşam

ak-sham

pm (after 8pm)

gece

ge-je

Monday

Pazartesi

pa-zar-te-see

Tuesday

Salı

sa-luh

Wednesday

Çarşamba

char-sham-ba

Thursday

Perşembe

per-shem-be

Friday

Cuma

joo-ma

Saturday

Cumartesi

joo-mar-te-see

Sunday

Pazar

pa-zar

last/next ...

geçen/gelecek ...

ge-chen/ge-le-jek ...

night

gece

ge-je

week

hafta

haf-ta

month

ay

ai

year

yıl

yuhl

yesterday/tomorrow ...

dün/yarın ...

dewn/ya-ruhn ...

morning

sabah

sa-bah

afternoon

öğleden sonra

eu-le-den son-ra

evening

akşam

ak-sham

What date is it today?

Bugün ayın kaççı?

boo-gewn a-yuhn ka-chuh

It's (18 October).

(Onsekiz Ekim).

(on-se-keez e-keem)

border crossing

I'm here ... in transit on business on holiday	Ben ... transit yolcuyum iş gezisindeyim tatildeyim	ben ... tran-seet yol-joo-yoom eesh ge-zee-seen-de-yeem ta-teel-de-yeem
I'm here for ... (10) days (three) weeks (two) months	Ben ... buradayım. (on) günlüğüne (üç) haftalığına (iki) aylığına	ben ... boo-ra-da-yuhm (on) gewn-lew-ew-ne (ewch) haf-ta-luh-uh-na (ee-kee) ai-luh-uh-na
I'm going to (Sarıyer). (Sarıyer'e) gidiyorum.		(sa-ruh-ye-re) gee-dee-yo-room
I'm staying at the (Divan). (Divan'da) kalıyorum.		(dee-van-da) ka-luh-yo-room
I have nothing to declare. Beyan edecek hiçbir şeyim yok.		be-yan e-de-jek heech-beer she-yeem yok
I have something to declare. Beyan edecek bir şeyim var.		be-yan e-de-jek beer she-yeem var
That's (not) mine. Bu benim (değil).		boo be-neem (de-eel)

tickets & luggage

Where can I buy a ticket? Nereden bilet alabilirim?		ne-re-den bee-let a-la-bee-lee-reem
Do I need to book a seat? Yer ayırtmam gerekli mi?		yer a-yuhrt-mam ge-rek-lee mee
One ... ticket to (Bostancı), please. one-way return	(Bostancı'ya) ... lütfen. bir gidiş bileti gidiş-dönüş bir bilet	(bos-tan-juh-ya) ... lewt-fen beer gee-deesh bee-le-tee gee-deesh-deu-newsh beer bee-let
I'd like to ... my ticket, please. cancel change	Biletimi ... istiyorum. iptal ettirmek değiştirmek	bee-le-tee-mee ... ees-tee-yo-room eep-tal et-teer-mek de-eesh-teer-mek

I'd like a ... seat, please. nonsmoking	... bir yer istiyorum. Sigara içilmeyen kısımda	... beer yer ees-tee-yo-room see-ga-ra ee-cheel-me-yen kuh-suhm-da
smoking	Sigara içilen kısımda	see-ga-ra ee-chee-len kuh-suhm-da

Is there air conditioning?

Klima var mı?

klee-ma var muh

Is there a toilet?

Tuvalet var mı?

too-va-let var muh

How long does the trip take?

Yolculuk ne kadar sürer?

yol-joo-look ne ka-dar sew-rer

Is it a direct route?

Direk güzergah mı?

dee-rek gew-zer-gah muh

My luggage has been ...

damaged

lost

stolen

Bagajım ...

zarar gördü

kayboldu

çalındı

ba-ga-zuhm ...

za-rar geu-dew

kai-bol-doo

cha-luhn-duh



transport

Where does flight (TK0060) arrive?

(TK0060) sefer

sayılı uçak nereye iniyor?

(te-ka suh-fuhr suh-fuhr alt-muhsh)

se-fer sa-yuh-luh oo-chak ne-re-ye ee-nee-yor

Where does flight (TK0060) depart?

(TK0060) sefer

sayılı uçak nereden kalkıyor?

(te-ka suh-fuhr suh-fuhr alt-muhsh)

se-fer sa-yuh-luh oo-chak ne-re-den kal-kuh-yor

Is this the ...
to (Sirkeci)?

boat

bus

plane

train

(Sirkeci'ye) giden

... bu mu?

vapur

otobüs

uçak

tren

(seer-ke-jee-ye) gee-den

... boo moo

va-poor

o-to-bews

oo-chak

tren

What time's the ... bus?	... otobüs ne zaman?	... o-to-bews ne za-man
first	İlk	eelk
last	Son	son
next	Sonraki	son-ra-kee
How long will it be delayed? Ne kadar gecikecek?		ne ka-dar ge-jee-ke-jek
What station/stop is this? Bu hangi istasyon/durak?		boo han-gee ees-tas-yon/doo-rak
Please tell me when we get to (Beşiktaş). (Beşiktaş'a) vardığımızda lütfen bana söyleyin.		(be-sheek-ta-sha) var-duh-uh-muhz-da lewt-fen ba-na say-le-yeen
Is this seat available? Bu koltuk boş mu?		boo kol-took bosh moo
That's my seat. Burası benim yerim.		boo-ra-suh be-neem ye-reem
I'd like a taxi ... at (9am) now tomorrow	... bir taksi istiyorum. (Sabah dokuzda) Hemen Yarın	... beer tak-see ees-tee-yo-room (sa-bah do-kooz-da) he-men ya-ruhn
How much is it to ...? ... ne kadar?		... ne ka-dar
Please put the meter on. Lütfen taksimetreyi çalıştırın.		lewt-fen tak-see-met-re-ye cha-luhsh-tuh-ruhn
Please take me to (this address). Lütfen beni (bu adrese) götürün.		lewt-fen be-nee (boo ad-re-se) geu-tew-rewn
Please ... stop here wait here	Lütfen ... burada durun burada bekleyin	lewt-fen ... boo-ra-da doo-room boo-ra-da bek-le-yeen
I'd like to hire a ... car 4WD	Bir ... kiralamak istiyorum. araba dört çeker	beer ... kee-ra-la-mak ees-tee-yo-room a-ra-ba deut che-ker

with ... a driver air conditioning	şöforlü klimalı	sho-feur-lew klee-ma-luh
How much for ... hire? daily weekly	... kirası ne kadar? Günlük Haftalık	... kee-ra-suh ne ka-dar gewn-lewk haf-ta-luhk
I need a mechanic. Tamirciye ihtiyacım var.		ta-meer-jee-ye eeh-tee-ya-juhm var
I've run out of petrol. Benzinim bitti.		ben-zee-neem beet-tee
I have a flat tyre. Lastığım patladı.		las-tee-eem pat-la-duh



directions

Where's the ...? bank market post office	... nerede? Banka Pazar yeri Postane	... ne-re-de ban-ka pa-zar ye-ree pos-ta-ne
Is this the road to (Taksim)? (Taksim'e) giden yol bu mu?		(tak-see-me) gee-den yol boo moo
Can you show me (on the map)? Bana (haritada) gösterebilir misiniz?		ba-na (ha-ree-ta-da) geus-te-re-bee-leer mee-seen-nee
What's the address? Adresi nedir?		ad-re-see ne-deer
How far is it? Ne kadar uzakta?		ne ka-dar oo-zak-ta
How do I get there? Oraya nasıl gidebilirim?		o-ra-ya na-suhl gee-de-bee-lee-reem
Turn left/right. Sola/Sağa dön.		so-la/sa-a deun

It's ...		
behind ...	... arkasında.	... ar-ka-suhn-da
here	Burada.	boo-ra-da
in front of ...	... önünde.	... eu-newn-de
near ...	... yakınında.	... ya-kuh-nuhn-da
next to ...	... yanında.	... ya-nuhn-da
on the corner	Köşede.	keu-she-de
opposite ...	... karşılarında.	... kar-shuh-suhn-da
straight ahead	Tam karşıda.	tam kar-shuh-da
there	Şurada.	shoo-ra-da
north	kuzey	koo-zay
south	güney	gew-nay
east	doğu	do-oo
west	batı	ba-tuh

signs

Giriş/Çıkış	gee-reesh/chuh-kuhsh	Entrance/Exit
Açık/Kapalı	a-chuhk/ka-pa-luh	Open/Closed
Danışma	da-nuhsh-ma	Information
Polis Karakolu	po-lees ka-ra-ko-loo	Police Station
Yasak	ya-sak	Prohibited
Tuvaletler	too-va-let-ler	Toilets
Erkek	er-kek	Men
Kadın	ka-duhn	Women
Sıcak/Soğuk	suh-jak/so-ook	Hot/Cold

accommodation

Where's a ...?	Buralarda nerede ... var?	boo-ra-lar-da ne-re-de ... var
camping ground	kamp yeri	kamp ye-ree
guesthouse	misafirhane	mee-sa-feer-ha-ne
hotel	otel	o-tel
tree house	ağaç ev	a-ach ev
youth hostel	gençlik hosteli	gench-leek hos-te-lee

Can you recommend somewhere ...?	... bir yer tavsiye edebilir misiniz?	... beer yer tav-see-ye e-de-bee-leer mee-see-nee
cheap	Ucuz	oo-jooz
good	İyi	ee-yee
nearby	Yakın	ya-kuhn
Do you have a ... room?	... odanız var mı?	... o-da-nuhz var muh
single	Tek kişilik	tek kee-shee-leek
double	İki kişilik	ee-kee kee-shee-leek
twin	Çift yataklı	cheeft ya-tak-luh
How much is it per ...?	... ne kadar?	... ne ka-dar
night	Geceliği	ge-je-lee-ee
person	Kişi başına	kee-shee ba-shuh-na

I'd like to book a room, please.

Bir oda ayırtmak
istiyorum lütfen.

beer o-da a-yuhrt-mak
ees-tee-yo-room lewt-fen

I have a reservation.

Rezervasyonum var.

re-zer-vas-yo-noom var

I'd like to stay for (three) nights.

Kalmak istiyorum (üç) geceliğine.

kal-mak ees-tee-yo-room (ewch) ge-je-lee-ee-ne

Am I allowed to camp here?

Burada kamp yapabilir miyim?

boo-ra-da kamp ya-pa-bee-leer mee-yeem

Is there an elevator/a safe?

Asansör/Kasanız var mı?

a-san-seur/ka-sa-nuhz var muh

Could I have my key, please?

Anahtarımı alabilir miyim?

a-nah-ta-ruh-muh a-la-bee-leer mee-yeem

Can I get another (blanket)?

Başka bir (battaniye)
alabilir miyim?

bash-ka beer (bat-ta-nee-ye)
a-la-bee-leer mee-yeem

The (air conditioning) doesn't work.

(Klima) çalışmıyor.

(klee-ma) cha-luhsh-muh-yor

This (sheet) isn't clean.

Bu (çarşaf) temiz değil.

boo (char-shaf) te-meez de-eel

What time is checkout?

Çıkış ne zaman?

chuh-kuhsh ne za-man

Could I have my ..., please?	... <i>alabilir</i> <i>miyim lütfen?</i>	... <i>a-la-bee-leer</i> <i>mee-yeem lewt-fen</i>
deposit	<i>Depozitomu</i>	<i>de-po-zee-to-moo</i>
passport	<i>Pasaportumu</i>	<i>pa-sa-por-too-moo</i>
valuables	<i>Değerli eşyalarımı</i>	<i>de-er-lee esh-ya-la-ruh-muh</i>

banking & communications

Where's a/an ...?	... <i>nerede var?</i>	... <i>ne-re-de var</i>
ATM	<i>Bankamatik</i>	<i>ban-ka-ma-teek</i>
foreign exchange office	<i>Döviz bürosu</i>	<i>deu-veez bew-ro-soo</i>
I'd like to ...	... <i>istiyorum.</i>	... <i>ees-tee-yo-room</i>
cash a cheque	<i>Çek bozdurmak</i>	<i>chek boz-door-mak</i>
change a travellers cheque	<i>Seyahat çeki bozdurmak</i>	<i>se-ya-hat che-kee boz-door-mak</i>
change money	<i>Para bozdurmak</i>	<i>pa-ra boz-door-mak</i>
withdraw money	<i>Para çekmek</i>	<i>pa-ra chek-mek</i>
What's the ...?	... <i>nedir?</i>	... <i>ne-deer</i>
charge for that	<i>Ücreti</i>	<i>ewj-re-tee</i>
exchange rate	<i>Döviz kuru</i>	<i>deu-veez koo-roo</i>
Where's the local internet café?		
<i>En yakın internet kafe nerede?</i>	<i>en ya-kuhn een-ter-net ka-fe ne-re-de</i>	
How much is it per hour?		
<i>Saati ne kadar?</i>	<i>sa-a-tee ne ka-dar</i>	
I'd like to ...	... <i>istiyorum.</i>	... <i>ees-tee-yo-room</i>
check my email	<i>E-postama bakmak</i>	<i>e-pos-ta-ma bak-mak</i>
get internet access	<i>İnternete girmek</i>	<i>een-ter-ne-te geer-mek</i>
use a printer	<i>Printeri kullanmak</i>	<i>preen-te-ree kool-lan-mak</i>
use a scanner	<i>Tarayıcıyı</i>	<i>ta-ra-yuh-juh-yuh</i>
I'd like a ...	... <i>istiyorum.</i>	... <i>ees-tee-yo-room</i>
mobile/cell phone for hire	<i>Cep telefonu kiralamak</i>	<i>jep te-le-fo-noo kee-ra-la-mak</i>
SIM card for your network	<i>Buradaki şebeke için SİM kart</i>	<i>boo-ra-da-kee she-be-ke ee-cheen seem kart</i>

What's your phone number?
Telefon numaranız nedir? *te-le-fo-noo-ma-ra-nuhz ne-deer*

The number is ...
Telefon numarası ... *te-le-fo-noo-ma-ra-suh ...*

Where's the nearest public phone?
*En yakın telefon
kulübesi nerede?* *en ya-kuhn te-le-fo-n
koo-lew-be-see ne-re-de*

I'd like to buy a phonecard.
*Telefon kartı almak
istiyorum.* *te-le-fo-n kar-tuh al-mak
ees-tee-yo-room*

How much does a (three)-minute call cost?
*(Üç) dakikalık konuşma
ne kadar eder?* *(ewch) da-kee-ka-luhk ko-noosh-ma
ne ka-dar e-der*

What are the rates?
Ücret tarifesi nedir? *ewj-ret ta-ree-fe-see ne-deer*

I want to ... call (Singapore)	... <i>istiyorum.</i> <i>(Singapur'u) aramak</i>	... <i>ees-tee-yo-room</i> <i>(seen-ga-poo-roo) a-ra-mak</i>
make a local call	<i>Yerel bir görüşme yapmak</i>	<i>ye-rel beer geu-rewsh-me yap-mak</i>
reverse the charges	<i>Ödemeli görüşme yapmak</i>	<i>eu-de-me-lee ger-rewsh-me yap-mak</i>

I want to send a ... fax parcel	<i>Bir ... göndermek istiyorum.</i> <i>faks paket</i>	<i>beer ... geun-der-mek ees-tee-yo-room faks pa-ket</i>
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I want to buy a/an ... envelope stamp	... <i>satın almak istiyorum.</i> <i>Zarf Pul</i>	... <i>sa-tuhn al-mak ees-tee-yo-room zarf pool</i>
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Please send it (to Australia) by ... airmail surface mail	<i>Lütfen ... (Avustralya'ya) gönderin.</i> <i>hava yoluyla deniz yoluyla</i>	<i>lewt-fen ... (a-voos-tral-ya-ya) geun-de-reen ha-va yo-looy-la de-nee-z yo-looy-la</i>
--	--	---

sightseeing

What time does it open/close? <i>Saat kaçta açılır/kapanır?</i>	<i>sa-at kach-ta a-chuh-luhr/ka-pa-nuhr</i>
What's the admission charge? <i>Giriş ücreti nedir?</i>	<i>gee-reesh ewj-re-tee ne-deer</i>
Is there a discount for children/students? <i>Çocuk/Öğrenci indirimini var mı?</i>	<i>cho-jook/eu-ren-jee een-dee-ree-mee var muh</i>
I'd like to see ... <i>... görmek istiyorum.</i>	<i>... geur-mek ees-tee-yo-room</i>



I'd like a ... catalogue guide local map	<i>... istiyorum. Katalog Rehber Yerel harita</i>	<i>... ees-tee-yo-room ka-ta-log reh-ber ye-rel ha-ree-ta</i>
When's the next ...? day trip tour	<i>Sonraki ... ne zaman? gündüz turu tur</i>	<i>son-ra-kee ... ne za-man gewn-dewz too-roo toor</i>
Is ... included? accommodation the admission charge food transport	<i>... dahil mi? Kalacak yer Giriş Yemek Ulaşım</i>	<i>... da-heel mee ka-la-jak yer gee-reesh ye-mek oo-la-shuhm</i>
How long is the tour? <i>Tur ne kadar sürer?</i>	<i>toor ne ka-dar sew-rer</i>	
What time should we be back? <i>Saat kaçta dönmeliyiz?</i>	<i>sa-at kach-ta deun-me-lee-yeetz</i>	
What's that? <i>Bu nedir?</i>	<i>boo ne-deer</i>	
Can I take a photo? <i>Bir fotoğrafınızı çekebilir miyim?</i>	<i>beer fo-to-ra-fuh-nuh-zuh che-ke-bee-leer mee-yeem</i>	

sightseeing

castle	<i>kale</i>	<i>ka-le</i>
church	<i>kilise</i>	<i>kee-lee-se</i>
main square	<i>meydan</i>	<i>may-dan</i>
mosque	<i>cami</i>	<i>ja-mee</i>
old city	<i>eski şehir</i>	<i>es-kee she-heer</i>
palace	<i>saray</i>	<i>sa-rai</i>
ruins	<i>harabeler</i>	<i>ha-ra-be-ler</i>
Turkish bath	<i>hamam</i>	<i>ha-mam</i>

shopping

Where's a ...? bookshop camera shop department store grocery store newsagency souvenir shop supermarket	<i>... nerede? Kitapçı Fotoğrafçı Büyük mağaza Bakkal Gazete bayii Hediyelik eşya dükkanı Süpermarket</i>	<i>... ne-re-de kee-tap-chuh fo-to-raf-chuh bew-yewk ma-a-za bak-kal ga-ze-te ba-yee-ee he-dee-ye-leek esh-ya dewk-ka-nuh sew-per-mar-ket</i>
I'm looking for ... <i>... istiyorum.</i>	<i>... ees-tee-yo-room</i>	
Can I look at it? <i>Bakabilir miyim?</i>	<i>ba-ka-bee-leer mee-yeem</i>	
Do you have any others? <i>Başka var mı?</i>	<i>bash-ka var muh</i>	
Does it have a guarantee? <i>Garantisi var mı?</i>	<i>ga-ran-tee-see var muh</i>	
Can I have it sent overseas? <i>Yurt dışına gönderebilir misiniz?</i>	<i>yoort duh-shuh-na geun-de-re-bee-leer mee-see-neeZ</i>	
Can I have my ... repaired? <i>... burada tamir ettirebilir miyim?</i>	<i>... boo-ra-da ta-meer et-tee-re-bee-leer mee-yeem</i>	
It's faulty. <i>Arızalı.</i>	<i>a-ruh-za-luh</i>	

How much is it?

Ne kadar?

ne ka-dar

Can you write down the price?

Fiyatı yazabilir misiniz?

fee-ya-tuh ya-za-bee-leer mee-see-neeZ

That's too expensive.

Bu çok pahalı.

boo chok pa-ha-luh

Is that your lowest price?

Son fiyatınız bu mu?

son fee-ya-tuh-nuhz boo moo

I'll give you (30) lira.

(Otuz) lira veririm.

(o-tooz) lee-ra ve-ree-reem

There's a mistake in the bill.

Hesapta bir yanlışlık var.

he-sap-ta beer yan-luhsh-luhk var



Do you accept ...?

... kabul ediyor musunuz?

... ka-bool e-dee-yor moo-soo-nooz

credit cards

Kredi kartı

kre-dee kar-tuh

debit cards

Banka kartı

ban-ka kar-tuh

travellers cheques

Seyahat çeki

se-ya-hat che-kee

I'd like ..., please.

... istiyorum lütfen.

... ees-tee-yo-room lewt-fen

a bag

Çanta

chan-ta

my change

Paramın üstünü

pa-ra-muhn ews-tew-new

a receipt

Makbuz

mak-bool

a refund

Para iadesi

pa-ra ee-a-de-see

to return this

Bunu iade etmek

boo-noo ee-a-de et-mek

I'd like ...

... istiyorum.

... ees-tee-yo-room

(200) grams

(İkiyüz) gram

(ee-kee-yewz) gram

(two) kilos

(İki) kilo

(ee-kee) kee-lo

(three) pieces

(Üç) parça

(ewch) par-cha

(six) slices

(Altı) dilim

(al-tuh) dee-leem

Less.

Daha az.

da-ha az

Enough.

Yeterli.

ye-ter-lee

More.

Daha fazla.

da-ha faz-la

photography

Can you ...?

... misiniz?

... mee-see-neeZ

develop this film

Bu filmi basabilir

boo feel-mee ba-sa-bee-leer

load my film

Filmi makineye

feel-mee ma-kee-ne-ye

takabilir

ta-ka-bee-leer

transfer photos

Kameramdaki

ka-me-ram-da-kee

from my

fotoğrafları

fo-to-raf-la-ruh

camera to CD

CD'ye aktarabilir

see-dee-ye ak-ta-ra-bee-leer

I need a/an ... film for this camera.

Bu kamera için ... film istiyorum.

boo ka-me-ra ee-cheen ... feelm ees-tee-yo-room

APS

APS

a-pe-se

B&W

siyah-beyaz

see-yah-be-yaz

colour

renkli

renk-lee

slide

slayt

slayt

(200) speed

(ikiyüz) hızlı

(ee-kee-yewz) huhz-luh

When will it be ready?

Ne zaman hazır olur?

ne za-man ha-zuhr o-loor

making conversation

Hello.

Merhaba.

mer-ha-ba

Good night.

İyi geceler.

ee-yee ge-je-ler

Goodbye.

Hoşçakal. inf

hosh-cha-kal

(by person leaving)

Hoşçakalın. pol

hosh-cha-ka-luhn

Goodbye.

Güle güle.

gew-le gew-le

(by person staying)

Mr

Bay

bai

Mrs/Miss

Bayan

ba-yan

How are you?

Nasılsın? inf

na-suhl-suhn

Nasılsınız? pol

na-suhl-suh-nuhz

Fine.

İyiyim.

ee-yee-yeem

And you?

Ya sen/siz? inf/pol

ya sen/seez

What's your name?

Adınız ne? inf

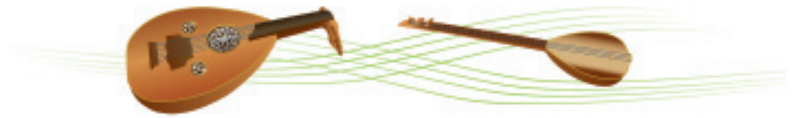
a-duh-nuhz ne

Adınız nedir? pol

a-duh-nuhz ne-deer

My name is ... I'm pleased to meet you.	Benim adım ... Tanıştığımıza sevindim.	be-neem a-duhm ... ta-nuhsh-tuh-uh-muh-za se-veen-deem
This is my ... brother daughter father friend husband mother sister son wife	Bu benim ... kardeşim kızım babayım arkadaşım kocam anneyim kız kardeşim oğlum karım	boo be-neem ... kar-de-sheem kuh-zuhm ba-ba-yuhm ar-ka-da-shuhm ko-jam an-ne-yeem kuhz kar-de-sheem o-loom ka-ruhm
Here's my ... address email address phone number	İşte benim ... adresiniz e-posta adresiniz telefon numaram	eesh-te be-neem ... ad-re-see-neeZ e-pos-ta ad-re-see-neeZ te-le-foN noo-ma-ram
What's your ...? address email address phone number	Sizin ... nedir? adresiniz e-posta adresiniz telefon numaranız	see-zeen ... ne-deer ad-re-see-neeZ e-pos-ta ad-re-see-neeZ te-le-foN noo-ma-ra-nuhZ
Where are you from?	Nerelisin? inf Nerelisiniz? pol	ne-re-lee-seen ne-re-lee-see-neeZ
I'm from ... Australia Canada the UK the USA	Ben ... Avustralya'lıyım Kanada'lıyım İngiltere'liyim Amerika'lıyım	ben ... a-voos-tral-ya-luh-yuhm ka-na-da-luh-yuhm een-geel-te-re-lee-yeem a-me-ree-ka-luh-yuhm
What's your occupation?	Mesleğin nedir? inf Mesleğiniz nedir? pol	mes-le-een ne-deer mes-le-ee-neeZ ne-deer
I'm a/an ... business person manual worker office worker	Ben ... iş adamıyım m kadınıyım f işçiyim m&f memurum m&f	ben ... ish a-da-muh-yuhm ka-duh-nuh-yuhm eesh-chee-yeem me-moo-room

Do you like ...?	... sever misin?	... se-ver mee-seen
I like ...	... seviyorum.	... se-vee-yo-room
I don't like ...	... sevmiyorum.	... sev-mee-yo-room
art	Sanat	sa-nat
movies	Sinemaya gitmeyi	see-ne-ma-ya geet-me-ye
music	Müzik	mew-zeek
reading	Okumayı	o-koo-ma-yuh
sport	Sporu	spo-roo



eating out

Can you recommend a ...?	İyi bir ... tavsiye edebilir misiniz?	ee-ye beer ... tav-see-ye e-de-bee-leer mee-see-neeZ
bar	bar	bar
café	kafe	ka-fe
restaurant	restoran	res-to-ran
I'd like ..., please. a table for (five)	... istiyorum. (Beş) kişilik bir masa	... ees-tee-yo-room (besh) kee-shee-leek beer ma-sa
the nonsmoking section	Sigara içilmeyen bir yer	see-ga-ra ee-cheel-me-yen beer yer
the smoking section	Sigara içilen bir yer	see-ga-ra ee-chee-len beer yer
breakfast	kahvaltı	kah-val-tuh
lunch	öğle yemeği	eu-le ye-me-ee
dinner	aşam yemeği	ak-sham ye-me-ee
What would you recommend? Ne tavsiye edersiniz?		ne tav-see-ye e-der-see-neeZ
What's the local speciality? Bu yöreye has yiyecekler neler?		boo yeu-re-ye has yee-ye-jek-ler ne-ler

What's that?	<i>Bu nedir?</i>	boo <i>ne-deer</i>
I'd like (the) ...	... <i>istiyorum.</i>	... <i>ees-tee-yo-room</i>
bill	<i>Hesabı</i>	<i>he-sa-buh</i>
drink list	<i>İçecek listesini</i>	<i>ee-che-jek lees-te-see-nee</i>
menu	<i>Menüyü</i>	<i>me-new-yew</i>
that dish	<i>Şu yemeği</i>	<i>shoo ye-me-ee</i>



drinks

(cup of) coffee ...	<i>(fincan) kahve ...</i>	<i>(feen-jan) kah-ve ...</i>
(cup of) tea ...	<i>(fincan) çay ...</i>	<i>(feen-jan) chai ...</i>
with milk	<i>sütlü</i>	<i>sewt-lew</i>
without sugar	<i>şekersiz</i>	<i>she-ker-seez</i>
(orange) juice	<i>(portakal) suyu</i>	<i>(por-ta-kal) soo-yoo</i>
soft drink	<i>alkolsüz içecek</i>	<i>al-kol-sewz ee-che-jek</i>
sparkling mineral water	<i>maden sodası</i>	<i>ma-den so-da-suh</i>
still mineral water	<i>maden suyu</i>	<i>ma-den soo-yoo</i>
(hot) water	<i>(sıcak) su</i>	<i>(suh-jak) soo</i>
a bottle/glass of beer	<i>bir şişe/bardak bira</i>	<i>beer shee-she/bar-dak bee-ra</i>
a shot of (whisky)	<i>bir tek (viski)</i>	<i>beer tek (vees-kee)</i>
a bottle/glass of ... wine	<i>bir şişe/bardak ... şarap</i>	<i>beer shee-she/bar-dak ... sha-rap</i>
red	<i>kırmızı</i>	<i>kuhr-muh-zuh</i>
sparkling	<i>köpüklü</i>	<i>keu-pewk-lew</i>
white	<i>beyaz</i>	<i>be-yaz</i>
I'll have ...	... <i>alayım.</i>	... <i>a-la-yuhm</i>
I'll buy you a drink.	<i>Sana içecek alayım.</i>	<i>sa-na ee-che-jek a-la-yuhm</i>
What would you like?	<i>Ne alırsınız?</i>	<i>ne a-luhr-suh-nuhz</i>

special diets & allergies

Where's a vegetarian restaurant?	<i>Buralarda vejeteryan restoran var mı?</i>	<i>boo-ra-lar-da ve-zhe-ter-yan res-to-ran var muh</i>
Do you have ... food?	... <i>yiyeceleriniz var mı?</i>	... <i>yee-ye-jek-le-ree-nee var muh</i>
halal	<i>helal</i>	<i>he-lal</i>
kosher	<i>koşer</i>	<i>ko-sheer</i>
vegetarian	<i>vejeteryan</i>	<i>ve-zhe-ter-yan</i>
Is it cooked with ...?	<i>İçinde ... var mı?</i>	<i>ee-cheen-de ... var muh</i>
butter	<i>tereyağ</i>	<i>te-re-ya</i>
eggs	<i>yumurta</i>	<i>yoo-moor-ta</i>
meat stock	<i>et suyu</i>	<i>et soo-yoo</i>
I'm allergic to ...	... <i>alerjim var.</i>	... <i>a-ler-zheem var</i>
dairy produce	<i>Süt ürünlerine</i>	<i>sewt ew-rewn-le-ree-nee</i>
gluten	<i>Glutene</i>	<i>gloo-te-ne</i>
nuts	<i>Çerezlere</i>	<i>che-rez-le-re</i>
seafood	<i>Deniz ürünlerine</i>	<i>de-neeze ew-rewn-le-ree-nee</i>

emergencies

Help!	<i>İmdat!</i>	<i>eem-dat</i>
Stop!	<i>Dur!</i>	<i>door</i>
Go away!	<i>Git burdan!</i>	<i>geet boor-dan</i>
Thief!	<i>Hırsız var!</i>	<i>huhr-suhz var</i>
Fire!	<i>Yangın var!</i>	<i>yan-guhn var</i>
Watch out!	<i>Dikkat et!</i>	<i>deek-kat et</i>
Call ...!	... <i>çağırın!</i>	... <i>cha-uh-ruhn</i>
a doctor	<i>Doktor</i>	<i>dok-tor</i>
an ambulance	<i>Ambulans</i>	<i>am-boo-lans</i>
the police	<i>Polis</i>	<i>po-lees</i>
Could you help me, please?	<i>Yardım edebilir misiniz lütfen?</i>	<i>yar-duhm e-de-bee-leer mee-see-neeze lewt-fen</i>

Can I use your phone?

Telefonunuzu kullanabilir miyim?

te-le-fe-noo-noo-zoo kool-la-na-bee-leer mee-yeem

I'm lost.

Kayboldum.

kai-bol-doom

Where are the toilets?

Tuvaletler nerede?

too-va-let-ler ne-re-de

Where's the police station?

Polis karakolu nerede?

po-lees ka-ra-ko-loo ne-re-de

I want to report an offence.

Şikayette bulunmak istiyorum.

shee-ka-yet-te boo-loon-mak ees-tee-yo-room

I have insurance.

Sigortam var.

see-gor-tam var

I want to contact my embassy.

Elçilikle görüşmek istiyorum.

el-chee-leek-le geu-rewsh-mek ees-tee-yo-room

**I've been ... assaulted**

Ben ...

saldırıya

uğradım

ben ...

sal-duh-ruh-ya

oo-ra-duhm

raped

tecavüze

uğradım

te-ja-vew-ze

oo-ra-duhm

robbed

soyuldum

so-yool-doom

I've lost my ...

... kayıp.

... ka-yuhp

My ... was/were stolen.

... çalındı.

... cha-luhn-duh

bags

Çantalar

chan-ta-lar

credit card

Kredi kartı

kre-dee kar-tuh

money

Para

pa-ra

papers

Evraklar

ev-rak-lar

passport

Pasaport

pa-sa-port

travellers cheques

Seyahat çekleri

se-ya-hat çek-le-ree

health**Where's the nearest ...?**

En yakın ... nerede?

en ya-kuhn ... ne-re-de

dentist

dişçi

deesh-chee

doctor

doktor

dok-tor

hospital

hastane

has-ta-ne

(night) pharmacist

(nöbetçi) eczane

(neu-bet-chee) ej-za-ne

I need a doctor (who speaks English).

(İngilizce konuşan)

(een-gee-leez-je ko-noo-shan)

Bir doktora ihtiyacım var.

beer dok-to-ra eeh-tee-ya-juhm var

Could I see a female doctor?

Bayan doktora

ba-yan dok-to-ra

görünebilir miyim?

geu-rew-ne-bee-leer mee-yeem

I've run out of my medication.

İlacım bitti.

ee-la-juhm beet-tee

I'm sick.

Hastayım.

has-ta-yuhm

It hurts here.

Burası ağrıyor.

boo-ra-suh a-ruh-yor

I have a toothache.

Dişim ağrıyor.

dee-sheem a-ruh-yor

I have (a) ...

Bende ... var.

ben-de ... var

asthma

astım

as-tuhm

constipation

kabızlık

ka-buhz-luhk

diarrhoea

ishal

ees-hal

fever

ateş

a-tesh

headache

baş ağrısı

bash a-ruh-suh

heart condition

kalp rahatsızlığı

kalp ra-hat-suhz-luh-uh

nausea

bulantı

boo-lan-tuh

pain

ağrı

a-ruh

sore throat

boğaz ağrısı

bo-az a-ruh-suh

I'm allergic to ...

... alerjim var.

... a-ler-zheem var

antibiotics

Antibiyotiklere

an-tee-bee-yo-teek-le-re

anti-

Anti-

an-tee-

inflammatories

emflamatuarlara

em-fla-ma-too-ar-la-ra

aspirin

Aspirine

as-pee-ree-ne

bees

Arılara

a-ruh-la-ra

codeine

Kodeine

ko-de-ee-ne

penicillin

Penisiline

pe-nee-see-lee-ne

english–turkish dictionary

Words in this dictionary are marked as a (adjective), n (noun), v (verb), sg (singular), pl (plural), inf (informal) and pol (polite) where necessary.

A

accident *kaza* *ka-za*
accommodation *kalacak yer* *ka-la-jak yer*
adaptor *adaptör* *a-dap-teur*
address n *adres* *ad-res*
after *sonra* *son-ra*
air conditioning *klima* *klee-ma*
airplane *uçak* *oo-chak*
airport *havaalanı* *ha-va-a-la-nuh*
alcohol *alkol* *al-kol*
all *hepsi* *hep-see*
allergy *alerji* *a-ler-zhee*
ambulance *ambulans* *am-boo-lans*
and *ve* *ve*
ankle *ayak bileği* *a-yak bee-le-ee*
arm *kol* *kol*
ashtray *kül tablası* *kewl tab-la-suh*
ATM *bankamatik* *ban-ka-ma-teek*

B

baby *bebek* *be-bek*
back (body) *sırt* *suhrt*
backpack *sırt çantası* *suhrt chan-ta-suh*
bad *kötü* *keu-tew*
bag *çanta* *chan-ta*
baggage claim *bagaj konveyörü*
ba-gazh kon-ve-yeu-rew
bank *banka* *ban-ka*
bar *bar* *bar*
bathroom *banyo* *ban-yo*
battery *pil* *peel*
beautiful *güzel* *gew-zel*
bed *yatak* *ya-tak*
beer *bira* *bee-ra*
before *önce* *eun-je*
behind *arkasında* *ar-ka-suhn-da*
bicycle *bisiklet* *bee-seek-let*
big *büyük* *bew-yewk*
bill *hesap* *he-sap*
black *siyah* *see-yah*
blanket *battaniye* *bat-ta-nee-ye*

blood group *kan gurubu* *kan goo-roo-boo*
blue *mavi* *ma-vee*
boat *vapur* *va-poor*
book (make a reservation) v *yer ayırtmak*
yer a-yuhrt-mak
bottle *şişe* *shee-she*
bottle opener *şişe açacağı* *shee-she a-cha-ja-uh*
boy *oğlan* *o-lan*
brakes (car) *fren* *fren*
breakfast *kahvaltı* *kah-val-tuh*
broken (faulty) *bozuk* *bo-zook*
bus *otobüs* *o-to-bews*
business *iş* *eesh*
buy *satın almak* *sa-tuhn al-mak*

C

café *kafe* *ka-fe*
camera *kamera* *ka-me-ra*
camp site *kamp yeri* *kamp ye-ree*
cancel *iptal etmek* *eep-tal et-mek*
can opener *konserve açacağı* *kon-ser-ve a-cha-ja-uh*
car *araba* *a-ra-ba*
cash n *nakit* *na-keet*
cash (a cheque) v (çek) *bozdurmak*
(çek) boz-door-mak
cell phone *cep telefonu* *jep te-le-fo-noo*
centre n *merkez* *mer-kez*
change (money) v *bozdurmak* *boz-door-mak*
cheap *ucuz* *oo-jooz*
check (bill) n *fatura* *fa-too-ra*
check-in n *giriş* *gee-reesh*
chest *göğüs* *geu-ews*
child *çocuk* *cho-jook*
cigarette *sigara* *see-ga-ra*
city *şehir* *she-heer*
clean a *temiz* *te-meez*
closed *kapalı* *ka-pa-luh*
coffee *kahve* *kah-ve*
coins *madeni para* *ma-de-nee pa-ra*
cold a *soğuk* *so-ook*
collect call *ödeme telefon* *eu-de-me-lee te-le-fo*
come *gelmek* *gel-mek*

computer *bilgisayar* *beel-gee-sa-yar*
condom *prezervatif* *pre-zer-va-teef*
contact lenses *kontak lens* *kon-tak lens*
cook v *pişirmek* *pee-sheer-mek*
cost n *fiyat* *fee-yat*
credit card *kredi kartı* *kre-dee kar-tuh*
cup *fincan* *feen-jan*
currency exchange *döviz kuru* *deu-veez koo-roo*
customs (immigration) *gümrük* *gewm-rewk*

D

dangerous *tehlikeli* *teh-lee-ke-lee*
date (time) *tarih* *ta-reeh*
day *gün* *gewn*
delay n *gecikme* *ge-jeeek-me*
dentist *dişçi* *deesh-chee*
depart *ayrılmak* *ai-ruhl-mak*
diaper *bebek bezi* *be-bek be-zee*
dictionary *sözlük* *seuz-lewk*
dinner *aşam yemeği* *ak-sham ye-me-ee*
direct *direk* *dee-rek*
dirty *kirli* *keer-lee*
disabled *özürlü* *eu-zewr-lew*
discount n *indirim* *een-dee-reem*
doctor *doktor* *dok-tor*
double bed *iki kişilik yatak* *ee-kee kee-shee-leek ya-tak*
double room *iki kişilik oda* *ee-kee kee-shee-leek o-da*
drink n *içecek* *ee-che-jek*
drive v *sürmek* *sewr-mek*
drivers licence *ehliyet* *eh-lee-yet*
drugs (illicit) *uyuşturucu* *oo-yoosh-too-roo-joo*
dummy (pacifier) *emzik* *em-zeeek*

E

ear *kulak* *koo-lak*
east *doğu* *do-oo*
eat *yemek* *ye-mek*
economy class *ekonomi sınıfı* *e-ko-no-mee suh-nuh-fuh*
electricity *elektrik* *e-lek-treek*
elevator *asansör* *a-san-seur*
email n *e-posta* *e-pos-ta*
embassy *elçilik* *el-chee-leek*
emergency *acil durum* *a-jeel doo-room*
English (language) *İngilizce* *een-gee-leez-je*
entrance *giriş* *gee-reesh*
evening *aşam* *ak-sham*
exchange rate *döviz kuru* *deu-veez koo-roo*
exit n *çıkış* *chuh-kuhsh*

expensive *pahalı* *pa-ha-luh*
express mail *ekspres posta* *eks-pres pos-ta*
eye *göz* *geuz*

F

far *uzak* *oo-zak*
fast *hızlı* *huhz-luh*
father *baba* *ba-ba*
film (camera) *film* *feelm*
finger *parmak* *par-mak*
first-aid kit *ilk yardım çantası*
eelk yar-duhm chan-ta-suh
first class *birinci sınıf* *bee-reen-jee suh-nuhf*
fish n *balık* *ba-luhk*
food *yiyecek* *ye-ye-jek*
foot *ayak* *a-yak*
fork *çatal* *cha-tal*
free (of charge) *ücretsiz* *ewj-ret-seez*
friend *arkadaş* *ar-ka-dash*
fruit *meyve* *may-ve*
full *dolu* *do-loo*
funny *komik* *ko-meeek*

G

gift *hediye* *he-dee-ye*
girl *kız* *kuhz*
glass (drinking) *bardak* *bar-dak*
glasses (eyesight) *gözlük* *geuz-lewk*
go *gitmek* *geet-mek*
good *iyi* *ee-ye*
green *yeşil* *ye-sheel*
guide n *rehber* *reh-ber*

H

half n *yarım* *ya-ruhm*
hand *el* *el*
handbag *el çantası* *el chan-ta-suh*
happy *mutlu* *moot-loo*
have *sahip olmak* *sa-heep ol-mak*
he o o
head *baş* *bash*
heart *kalp* *kalp*
heat n *ısı* *uh-suh*
heavy *ağır* *a-uh*
help v *yardım etmek* *yar-duhm et-mek*
here *burada* *boo-ra-da*
high *yüksek* *yewk-sek*

D

highway *otoyol* *o-to-yol*
 hike *uzun yürüyüşe çıkmak*
oo-zoon yew-rew-yew-she chuhk-mak
 holiday *tatil* *ta-teel*
 homosexual *homoseksüel* *ho-mo-sek-sew-el*
 hospital *hastane* *has-ta-ne*
 hot *sıcak* *suh-jak*
 hotel *otel* *o-tel*
 hungry *aç* *ach*
 husband *koca* *ko-ja*

I
 I *ben* *ben*
 identification (card) *kimlik kartı* *keem-leek kar-tuh*
 ill *hasta* *has-ta*
 important *önemli* *eu-nem-lee*
 included *dahil* *da-heel*
 injury *yara* *ya-ra*
 insurance *sigorta* *see-gor-ta*
 internet *internet* *een-ter-net*
 interpreter *tercüman* *ter-jew-man*

J
 jewellery *mücevherler* *mew-jev-her-ler*
 job *meslek* *mes-lek*

K
 key *anahtar* *a-nah-tar*
 kilogram *kilogram* *kee-lo-gram*
 kitchen *mutfak* *moot-fak*
 knife *bıçak* *buh-chak*

L
 laundry (place) *çamaşırılık* *cha-ma-shuhr-luhk*
 lawyer *avukat* *a-voo-kat*
 left (direction) *sol* *sol*
 left-luggage office *emanet bürosu* *e-ma-net bew-ro-soo*
 leg *bacak* *ba-jak*
 lesbian *lezbiyen* *lez-bee-yen*
 less *daha az* *da-ha az*
 letter (mail) *mektup* *mek-toop*
 lift (elevator) *asansör* *a-san-seur*
 light *ışık* *uh-shuhk*
 like *sevmek* *sev-mek*
 lock *kilit* *kee-leet*
 long *uzun* *oo-zoon*

lost *kayıp* *ka-yuhp*
 lost-property office *kayıp eşya bürosu*
ka-yuhp esh-ya bew-ro-soo
 love *aşık olmak* *a-shuhk ol-mak*
 luggage *bagaj* *ba-gazh*
 lunch *öğle yemeği* *eu-le ye-me-ee*

M
 mail *n mektup* *mek-toop*
 man *adam* *a-dam*
 map *harita* *ha-ree-ta*
 market *pazar* *pa-zar*
 matches *kibrit* *keeb-reet*
 meat *et* *et*
 medicine *ilaç* *ee-lach*
 menu *yemek listesi* *ye-mek lees-te-see*
 message *mesaj* *me-sazh*
 milk *süt* *sewt*
 minute *dakika* *da-kee-ka*
 mobile phone *cep telefonu* *jep te-le-fo-noo*
 money *para* *pa-ra*
 month *ay* *ai*
 morning *sabah* *sa-bah*
 mother *anne* *an-ne*
 motorcycle *motosiklet* *mo-to-seek-let*
 motorway *paralı yol* *pa-ra-luh yol*
 mouth *ağız* *a-uhz*
 music *müzik* *mew-zeeek*

N
 name *ad* *ad*
 napkin *peçete* *pe-che-te*
 nappy *bebek bezi* *be-bek be-zee*
 near *yakında* *ya-kuhn-da*
 neck *boyun* *bo-yoon*
 new *yeni* *ye-nee*
 news *haberler* *ha-ber-ler*
 newspaper *gazete* *ga-ze-te*
 night *gece* *ge-je*
 no *hayır* *ha-yuhr*
 noisy *gürültülü* *gew-rewl-tew-lew*
 nonsmoking *sigara içilmeyen* *see-ga-ra ee-cheel-me-yen*
 north *kuzey* *koo-zay*
 nose *burun* *boo-roon*
 now *şimdi* *sheem-dee*
 number *sayı* *sa-yuh*

O
 oil (engine) *jağ* *ya*
 old (object/person) *eski/yaşlı* *es-kee/yash-luh*
 one-way ticket *gidiş bileti* *gee-deesh bee-let*
 open *a açık* *a-chuhk*
 outside *dışarıda* *duh-sha-ruh-da*

P
 package *ambalaj* *am-ba-lazh*
 paper *kağıt* *ka-uh*
 park (car) *park etmek* *park et-mek*
 passport *pasaport* *pa-sa-port*
 pay *ödemek* *eu-de-mek*
 pen *tükenmez kalem* *tew-ken-mez ka-lem*
 petrol *benzin* *ben-zeen*
 pharmacy *eczane* *ej-za-ne*
 phonecard *telefon kartı* *te-le-fo-n kar-tuh*
 photo *fotoğraf* *fo-to-raf*
 plate *tabak* *ta-bak*
 police *polis* *po-lees*
 postcard *kartpostal* *kart-pos-tal*
 post office *postane* *pos-ta-ne*
 pregnant *hamile* *ha-mee-le*
 price *fiyat* *fee-yat*

Q
 quiet *sakin* *sa-keen*

R
 rain *yağmur* *ya-moor*
 razor *traş makinesi* *trash ma-kee-ne-see*
 receipt *n makbuz* *mak-booz*
 red *kırmızı* *kuhr-muh-zuh*
 refund *n para iadesi* *pa-ra ee-a-de-see*
 registered mail *taahhütlü posta* *ta-ah-hewt-lew pos-ta*
 rent *kiralamak* *kee-ra-la-mak*
 repair *tamir etmek* *ta-meer et-mek*
 reservation *rezervasyon* *re-zer-vas-yon*
 restaurant *restoran* *res-to-ran*
 return *geri dönmek* *ge-ree deun-mek*
 return ticket *gidiş-dönüş bileti*
gee-deesh-deu-newsh bee-let
 right (direction) *doğru yön* *do-roo yeun*

road *yol* *yol*
 room *oda* *o-da*

S
 safe *a emniyetli* *em-nee-yet-lee*
 sanitary napkin *hijyenik kadın bağı*
heezh-ye-neek ka-duhn ba-uh
 seat *yer* *yer*
 send *göndermek* *geun-der-mek*
 service station *benzin istasyonu*
ben-zeen ees-tas-yo-noo
 sex *seks* *seks*
 shampoo *şampuan* *sham-poo-an*
 share (a dorm) *paylaşmak* *pai-lash-mak*
 shaving cream *tıraş kremi* *tuh-rash kre-mee*
 she *o* *o*
 sheet (bed) *çarşaf* *char-shaf*
 shirt *gömlek* *geum-lek*
 shoes *ayakkabılar* *a-yak-ka-buh-lar*
 shop *n dükkan* *dewk-kan*
 short *kısa* *kuh-sa*
 shower *n duş* *doosh*
 single room *tek kişilik oda* *tek kee-shee-leek o-da*
 skin *cilt* *jeelt*
 skirt *etek* *e-tek*
 sleep *uyumak* *oo-yoo-mak*
 slowly *yavaşça* *ya-vash-cha*
 small *küçük* *kew-chewk*
 smoke (cigarettes) *sigara içmek*
see-ga-ra eech-mek
 soap *sabun* *sa-boon*
 some *biraz* *bee-raz*
 soon *yakında* *ya-kuhn-da*
 south *güney* *gew-nay*
 souvenir shop *hediyelik eşya dükkanı*
he-dee-ye-leek esh-ya dewk-ka-nuh
 speak *konusmak* *ko-noosh-mak*
 spoon *kaşık* *ka-shuhk*
 stamp *n pul* *pool*
 stand-by ticket *açık bileti* *a-chuhk bee-let*
 station (train) *istasyon* *ees-tas-yon*
 stomach *mide* *mee-de*
 stop *durmak* *door-mak*
 stop (bus) *n durağı* *doo-ra-uh*
 street *sokak* *so-kak*
 student *öğrenci* *eu-ren-jee*
 sun *güneş* *gew-nesh*

sunscreen *güneşten koruma kremi*
gew-nesh-ten ko-roo-ma kre-mee
 swim ▽ *yüzmek yewz-mek*

T

tampons *tamponlar tam-pon-lar*
taxi *taksi tak-see*
teaspoon *çay kaşığı chai ka-shuh-uh*
teeth *dişler deesh-ler*
telephone n *telefon te-le-fo-n*
television *televizyon te-le-veez-yon*
temperature (weather) *derece de-re-je*
tent *çadır cha-duhr*
that (one) *şunu shoo-noo*
they *onlar on-lar*
thirsty *susamış soo-sa-muhs*
this (one) *bunu boo-noo*
throat *boğaz bo-az*
ticket *bilet bee-let*
time *zaman za-man*
tired *yorgun yor-go-on*
tissues *kağıt mendil ka-uh-t men-deel*
today *bugün boo-gewn*
toilet *tuvalet too-va-let*
tomorrow *yarın ya-ruh-n*
tonight *bu gece boo-ge-je*
toothbrush *diş fırçası deesh fuhr-cha-suh*
toothpaste *diş macunu deesh ma-joo-noo*
torch (flashlight) *el feneri el-fe-ne-ree*
tour n *tur toor*
tourist office *turizm bürosu too-reezm bew-ro-soo*
towel *havlu hav-loo*
train *tren tren*
translate *çevirmek che-veer-mek*
travel agency *seyahat acentesi se-ya-hat a-jen-te-see*
travellers *cheque seyahat çeki se-ya-hat che-kee*
trousers *pantolon pan-to-lon*
Turkey *Türkiye tewr-kee-ye*
Turkish (language) *Türkçe tewrk-che*
Turkish Republic of Northern Cyprus (TRNC)
Kuzey Kıbrıs Türk Cumhuriyeti (KKTC) koo-zay
kuhb-ruhs tewrk joom-hoo-ree-ye-tee (ka-ka-te-je)
twin beds *çift yatak cheeft ya-tak*
tyre *lastik las-teek*

U

underwear *iç çamaşır eech cha-ma-shuh-ruh*
urgent *acil a-jeel*

V

vacant *boş bosh*
vacation *tatil ta-teel*
vegetable n *sebze seb-ze*
vegetarian a *vejeteryan ve-zhe-ter-yan*
visa *vize vee-ze*

W

waiter *garson gar-son*
walk ▽ *yürümek yew-rew-mek*
wallet *cüzdan jewz-dan*
warm a *ılık uh-luhk*
wash (something) *yıkamak yuh-ka-mak*
watch n *saat sa-at*
water n *su soo*
we *biz beez*
weekend *hafta sonu haf-ta so-noo*
west *batı ba-tuh*
wheelchair *tekerlekli sandalye*
te-ker-lek-lee san-dal-ye
when *ne zaman ne za-man*
where *nerede ne-re-de*
white *beyaz be-yaz*
who *kim keem*
why *neden ne-den*
wife *karı ka-ruh*
window *pencere pen-je-re*
wine *şarap sha-rap*
with *ile ee-le*
without *-sız/-siz/-suz/-süz · suhz/-seez/-sooz/-sewz*
woman *kadın ka-duhn*
write *yazı yazmak ya-zuh yaz-mak*

Y

yellow *sarı sa-ruh*
yes *evet e-vet*
yesterday *dün dewn*
you sg inf *sen sen*
you sg pol & pl *siz seez*

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