

Hausa



pronunciation

Vowels		Consonants	
Symbol	English sound	Symbol	English sound
a	run	b	bed
aa	father	b'	strong b with air sucked inward
ai	aisle	ch	cheat
aw	law	d	dog
ay	say	d'	strong d with air sucked inward
e	bet	g	go
ey	as in 'bet', but longer	h	hat
ee	see	j	jar
i	hit	k	kit
o	pot	k'	strong k
oo	zoo	l	lot
ow	now	m	man
u	put	n	not
'	like the pause in 'uh-oh' (comes before a vowel)	p	pet
		r	run
In this chapter, the Hausa pronunciation is given in purple after each phrase. Each syllable is separated by a dot. For example: Na gode. naa gaw-dey		s	sun
Hausa's glottalised consonants, simplified here as b', d', k', ts' and y', are made by tightening and releasing the space between the vocal cords when you pronounce the sound. The b' and d' sounds have an extra twist – instead of breathing out, you breathe in.		sh	shot
		t	top
		ts'	as in 'lets', but spat out
		w	win
		y	yes
		y'	spat out y
		z	zero

HAUSA hausa

introduction

According to some scholars, the name 'Hausa' is derived from a phrase meaning 'to climb/ride the bull'. As one of the lingua francas of West Africa, Hausa (*Hausa how-sa*) is spoken by around 40 million people. For over half of these, Hausa is their first language. Most native speakers live in northern Nigeria and southern Niger, where Hausa is one of the national languages. There's a small community of native speakers in the Blue Nile area of Sudan, and it's also spoken in parts of Benin, Cameroon, and Ghana. Hausa is one of the Chadic languages (in the Afro-Asiatic language family), which came from the southern shores of Lake Chad in present-day northeastern Nigeria and northern Cameroon, and gradually migrated westward over the centuries. In the past, Hausa was written in *ajami*, a modified form of Arabic script, but since the early 19th century it has also been written in many areas with a slightly modified Roman alphabet. This alphabet, called *boko*, is now the official written form.

hausa (native language)

hausa (generally understood)



language difficulties

Do you speak English?	Kana/Kina jin turanci? m/f	ka-naa/ki-naa jin too·ran·chee
Do you understand?	Ka/Kin gane? m/f	kaa/kin gaa·ney
I understand.	Na gane.	naa gaa·ney
I don't understand.	Ban gane ba.	ban gaa·ney ba
Could you please ...?	Za ka/ki iya...? m/f	zaa ka/ki i-ya ...
repeat that	maimaita wannan	mai·mai·ta wan·nan
speak more slowly	yi magana sannu-sannu	yi ma·ga·naa san·nu·san·nu
write it down	rubuta wannan	ru·boo·ta wan·nan

time, dates & numbers

What time is it?	K'arfe nawa ne?	k'ar-fey na·wa ney
It's one o'clock.	K'arfe d'aya ne.	k'ar-fey d'a-ya ney
It's (two) o'clock.	K'arfe (biju) ne.	k'ar-fey (bi·yu) ney
Quarter past (one).	K'arfe (d'aya) da kwata.	k'ar-fey (d'a-ya) da kwa·taa
Half past (one).	K'arfe (d'aya) da rabi.	k'ar-fey (d'a-ya) da ra·bee
Quarter to (eight).	(K'arfe takwas)	(k'ar-fey tak-was)
	ba kwata.	baa kwa·taa
At what time ...?	K'arfe nawa ...?	k'ar-fey na·wa ...
At ...	A ...	a ...
It's (15 December).	Yau (sha biyar ga watan Disamba).	yow (shaa bi·yar ga wa·tan di·sam·ba)
yesterday	jiya	ji-ya
today	yau	yow
tomorrow	gobe	gaw·be
Monday	Littinin	lit·ti·nin
Tuesday	Talata	ta-laa-taa
Wednesday	Laraba	laa·ra·baa
Thursday	Alhamis	al-ha·mis
Friday	Juma'a	ju·ma·'aa
Saturday	Asabar	a·sa·bar
Sunday	Lahadi	la·ha·di

numbers

0	sifiri	si-fi·ree	15	(goma) sha biyar	(gaw·ma) shaa bi·yar
1	d'aya	d'a-ya	16	(goma) sha shida	(gaw·ma) shaa shi·da
2	biyu	bi·yu	17	(goma)	(gaw·ma)
3	uku	u-ku		sha bakwai	shaa bak·wai
4	hud'u	hu-d'u	18	(goma)	(gaw·ma)
5	biyar	bi·yar		sha takwas	shaa tak·was
6	shida	shi·da	19	(goma) sha tara	(gaw·ma) shaa ta·ra
7	bakwai	bak·wai	20	ashirin	a·shi·rin
8	takwas	tak·was	21	ashirin da d'aya	a·shi·rin da d'a-ya
9	tara	ta·ra	22	ashirin da biju	a·shi·rin da bi·yu
10	goma	gaw·ma	30	talatin	ta·laa·tin
11	(goma)	(gaw·ma)	40	arba'in	ar·ba·'in
	sha d'aya	shaa d'a-ya	50	hamsin	ham·sin
12	(goma)	(gaw·ma)	60	sittin	sit·tin
	sha biju	shaa bi·yu	70	saba'in	sa·ba·'in
13	(goma)	(gaw·ma)	80	tamanin	ta·maa·nin
	sha uku	shaa u-ku	90	tasa'in	ta·sa·'in
14	(goma)	(gaw·ma)	100	d'ari	d'a-ree
	sha hud'u	shaa hu-d'u	1000	dubu	du·boo

border crossing

I'm here ...	Na zo nan ...	naa zaw nan ...
in transit	don ya	don yaa
on business	da zango	da zan·goo
on holiday	don yin kasuwanci	don yin ka·su·wan·chee
	don yi hutu	don yi hoo·too
I'm here for ...	Zan yi ... a nan.	zan yi ... a nan
(10) days	kwana (goma)	kwaa·naa (gaw·ma)
(three) weeks	mako (uku)	maa·kaw (u-ku)
(two) months	wata (biju)	waa·taa (bi·yu)
I'm going to (Zaria).		
Za ni (Zazzau).	zaa ni (zaz·zow)	
I'm staying at the (Daula Hotel).		
Ina zaune a (Daula Hotel).	i-naa zow·ne a (dow·la haw·tel)	

tickets

One ... ticket
(to Zinder), please.
one-way
return

Tikitin ... guda d'aya
(zuwa Zandar), don Allah.
zuwa
zuwa da dawowa

ti-ki-tin ... gu-daa d'a-ya
(zu-waa za-n-dar) don al-laa
zu-waa
zu-waa da daa-waw-waa

I'd like to ... my
ticket, please.
cancel
change
collect

Ina son in ...
tikitina, don Allah.
soke
canja
karb'i

i-naa son in ...
ti-ki-ti-naa don al-laa
saw-kye
chan-ja
kar-b'i

I'd like a smoking/nonsmoking seat, please.

Ina son abin zama ga masu/
marasa shan taba, don Allah.

i-naa son a-bin za-maa ga maa-su/
ma-ra-saa shan taa-baa don al-laa

Is there a toilet?

Akwai ban d'aki?

Is there air conditioning?

Akwai na'urar sanyaada d'aki?

How long does the trip take?

Tafiyar za ta dad'e?

Is it a direct route?

Wannan ce hanya kai tsaye?

a-kwai ban d'aa-kee

a-kwai naa'-oo-rar san-ya-ya d'aa-kee

ta-fi-yar zaa ta da-d'ee

wan-nan chey han-yaa kai ts'a-ye

transport

Where does flight (BA527) arrive/depart?

A ina jirgin sama (BA 527)
zai sauwa/tashi?

a i-naa jir-gin sa-ma (bi ei faiv too se-ven)
zai sow-kaa/taa-shi

How long will it be delayed?

Minti nawa zai makara?

min-tee na-wa zai ma-ka-ra

Is this the ...
(to Maiduguri)?

Wannan ... (zuwa
Maiduguri) ne/ce? m/f

jirgin ruwa m
mota f
jirgin sama m
jirgin k'asa m

wan-nan ... (zu-waa
mai-du-gu-ri) ney/chev

jir-gin ru-waa
maw-taa
jir-gin sa-ma
jir-gin k'a-saa

How much is it to ...?

Nawa ne kud'in zuwa ...?

na-wa ney ku-d'in zu-waa ...

Please take me to (this address).

Ka/Ki d'auke ni zuwa (wurin mai
lambar wannan adireshi), don Allah. m/f

ka/ki d'ow-kyey ni zu-waa (wu-ree mai
lam-bar wan-nan a-di-rey-shee) don al-laa

I'd like to hire a ...

(with air conditioning).

car
4WD

mota
mota mai juyawa
da k'afa hud'u

i-naa son in yi ha-yar ...
(taa-re da ai-si)

maw-taa
maw-taa mai joo-yaa-waa
da k'a-faa hu-d'u

How much is it for (three) days/weeks?

Nawa ne kud'in na
kwana/mako (uku)?

na-wa ney ku-d'in na
kwaa-naa/maa-kaw (u-ku)



directions

Where's the
(nearest) ...?

internet café
market

Ina ... (mafi kusa)?
internet cafe
kasuwa

i-naa ... (ma-fee ku-sa)
in-tey-net ka-fey
kaa-su-waa

Is this the road to (Lagos)?

Wannan hanya zuwa (Ikko) ce?

wan-nan han-ya zu-waa (ik-ko) chey

Can you show me (on the map)?

Za ka/ki i-ya noo-naa mi-ni
(a taswira)? m/f

za ka/ki i-ya noo-naa mi-ni
(a tas-wi-raa)

What's the address?

Mene ne adireshin?

mey-ney ney a-di-rey-shin

How far is it?

Mil nawa ne?

mil na-wa ney

How do I get there?

Ina ne hanyar zuwa can?

i-naa ney han-yar zu-waa chan

Turn left/right.

Yi hagu/dama.

yi ha-gu/daa-ma

It's ...	<i>Ga shi/ta ... m/f</i>	ga shi/ta ...
behind ...	<i>bayan ...</i>	baa-yan ...
in front of ...	<i>gaban ...</i>	ga-ban ...
near (to ...)	<i>kusa (da ...)</i>	ku-sa (da ...)
next to ...	<i>daf da ...</i>	daf da ...
on the corner	<i>a kwana</i>	a kwa-naa
opposite ...	<i>daura da ...</i>	dow-ra da ...
straight ahead	<i>mik'e sosai</i>	mee-k'ey so-sai
there	<i>can</i>	chan

accommodation

Where's a ...?	<i>Ina ... yake?</i>	i-naa ... yak-yey
camping ground	<i>wurin da aka kafa</i>	wu-rin da a-ka ka-fa
	<i>tanti-tanti</i>	tan-ti-tan-ti
guesthouse	<i>gidan saukar bak'i</i>	gi-dan sow-kar baa-k'ee
hotel	<i>hotal</i>	haw-tal
youth hostel	<i>makwancin matasa</i>	ma-kwan-chin ma-taa-saa

Can you recommend somewhere (cheap/good)?

*Za ka/ki iya gaya mini ina za a
sami wani wuri (mai araha/kyau)? m/f* zaa ka/ki i-ya gaa-ya mi-ni i-naa za a
saa-mi wa-ni wu-ree (mai a-ra-haa/kyow)

I'd like to book a room, please.

*Ina son a kama mini d'aki,
don Allah.* i-naa son a kaa-maa mi-ni d'aa-kee
don al-laa

I have a reservation.

An kama mini d'aki a nan. an kaa-maa mi-ni d'aa-kee a nan

Do you have a ... room?	<i>Kana/Kina da d'aki ...? m/f</i>	ka-naa/ki-naa da d'aa-kee ...
single	<i>ga mutum d'aya</i>	ga mu-tum d'a-ya
double	<i>ga mutane biyu</i>	ga mu-taa-ney bi-yu
twin	<i>biyu wad'anda</i>	bi-yu wa-d'an-da

How much is it per ...?	<i>Nawa ne kud'in ... d'aya?</i>	na-wa ney ku-d'in ... d'a-ya
night	<i>kwana</i>	kwa-naa
person	<i>mutum</i>	mu-tum

I'd like to stay for (two) nights.

Ina son in yi kwana (biyu) a nan.

i-naa son in yi kwaa-naa (bi-yu) a nan

What time is check-out?

Yaushe zan fita daga d'aki?

yow-she zan fi-ta da-ga d'aa-kee

Am I allowed to camp here?

Za a bar ni in d'an zauna a nan?

zaa a bar ni in d'an zow-naa a nan

banking & communications

Note that in Nigeria, unless you have a Nigerian bank account, it will be difficult to do any of the following things, except for changing money.

I'd like to ...	<i>Ina son in ...</i>	i-naa son in ...
arrange a transfer	<i>aika da kud'i</i>	ai-kaa da ku-d'ee
cash a cheque	<i>chanja cek na banki</i>	chan-ja chek na ban-kee
	<i>zuwa kud'i</i>	zu-waa ku-d'ee
change a travellers cheque	<i>canja cek</i>	chan-ja chek
change money	<i>zuwa kud'i</i>	zu-waa ku-d'ee
withdraw money	<i>canja kud'i</i>	chan-ja ku-d'ee
	<i>kar'b'i kud'i</i>	kar-b'i ku-d'ee

I want to ...	<i>Ina son ...</i>	i-naa son ...
to call (Singapore)	<i>buga waya zuwa (Singapur)</i>	bu-ga wa-yaa zu-waa (sin-ga-pur)
reverse the charges	<i>mutumin da zan</i>	mu-tu-min da zan
	<i>buga masa waya</i>	bu-ga ma-sa wa-yaa
use a printer	<i>ya biya kud'in waya</i>	ya bi-ya ku-d'in wa-yaa
use the internet	<i>yin amfani da printer</i>	yin am-faa-nee da prin-ter
	<i>yin amfani da internet</i>	yin am-faa-nee da in-tey-net

How much is it per hour?

*Nawa ne kud'in wannan don
tsawon awa d'aya?*

na-wa ney ku-d'in wan-nan don
ts'aa-won a-waa d'a-ya

How much does a (three-minute) call cost?

*Navwa ne kud'in buga waya
(wanda ya yi minti uku)?*

na-wa ney ku-d'in bu-ga wa-yaa
(wan-da ya yi min-tee u-ku)

(30 naira) per minute/hour.

*(Naira talatin) don tsawon
minti/awa d'aya.*

(hai-ra ta-la-a-tin) don ts'aa-won
min-tee/a-waa d'a-ya

tours

When's the next ...?	<i>Yaushe za a yi ...?</i>	yow-she zaa a yi ...
day trip tour	<i>tafiya ta kwana d'aya zagaye</i>	ta-fi-yaa ta kwaa-naa d'a-ya zaa-ga yey
Is ... included?	<i>Akwai ... a kud'in nan?</i>	ak-wai ... a ku-d'in nan
accommodation	<i>masauki</i>	ma-sow-kee
the admission charge	<i>tikitocin shiga</i>	ti-ki-taw-chin shi-ga
food	<i>wasu wurare</i>	wa-su wu-raa-rey
transport	<i>abinci</i>	a-bin-chi
	<i>sufuri</i>	su-fu-ree
How long is the tour?	<i>Awa nawa za a yi zagayen?</i>	a-wa na-wa zaa a yi zaa-ga-yen
What time should we be back?	<i>K'arfe nawa za a koma?</i>	k'ar-fey na-wa zaa a kaw-maa

shopping

I'm looking for ...	<i>Ina neman ...</i>	i-naa ne-man ...
I need film for this camera.	<i>Ina son fim na wannan kyamara.</i>	i-naa son fim na wan-nan kya-ma-ra
Can I listen to this?	<i>Zan iya sauraron wannan?</i>	zan i-ya sow-raa-ron wan-nan
Can I have my ... repaired?	<i>Za ka/ki iya gyara mini ...?</i> m/f	zaa ka/ki i-ya gya-raa mi-ni ...
When will it be ready?	<i>Yaushe zan samu?</i>	yow-she zan saa-moo
How much is it?	<i>Kud'insa nawa ne?</i>	ku-d'in-sa na-wa ney
Can you write down the price?	<i>Za ka/ki iya rubuta mini nawa ne kud'insa?</i> m/f	zaa ka/ki i-ya ru-bootaa mi-ni na-wa ney ku-d'in-sa
What's your lowest price?	<i>Mene ne kud'i na gaskiya?</i>	mey-ney ney ku-d'ee na gas-ki-yaa

I'll give you (five) naira.

Zan ba ka/ki Naira (biyar). m/f

zan baa ka/ki nai-raa (bi-yar)

There's a mistake in the bill.

Akwai kuskure a bil.

a-kwai kus-ku-rey a bil

It's faulty.

An yi kuskure.

an yi kus-ku-rey

I'd like a refund, please.

Ina son a dawo mini da kud'ina, don Allah.

i-naa son a daa-waw mi-ni da ku-d'ee-naa don al-laa

I'd like a receipt, please.

Ba ni rasid'i, don Allah.

baa ni raa-si-d'ee don al-laa

Could you ...?

burn a CD from my memory card develop this film

Kana/Kina iya ...? m/f
sa abubuwa daga katin nan zuwa faifai wanke wannan fim

ka-naa/ki-naa i-ya ...
sa a-boo-bu-waa da-ga kaa-tin nan zu-waa fai-fai wan-kye wa-nan fim

making conversation

Hello.	<i>Sannu.</i>	san-nu
Good night.	<i>Sai da safe.</i>	say da saa-fe
Goodbye.	<i>Sai wani lokaci.</i>	say wa-ni law-ka-chee
Mr	<i>Malam</i>	maa-lam
Mrs/Ms/Miss	<i>Malama</i>	maa-la-maa
How are you?	<i>Kana/Kina lafiya?</i> m/f	ka-naa/ki-naa laa-fi-yaa
Fine, and you?	<i>Lafiya lau, kai/ke fa?</i> m/f	laa-fi-yaa low kai/kye fa
What's your name?	<i>Ina sunanka/sunanki?</i> m/f	i-naa soo-nan-ka/soo-nan-ki
My name's ...	<i>Sunana ...</i>	soo-naa-naa ...
I'm pleased to meet you.	<i>Na ji murnar saduwa da kai/ke.</i> m/f	na ji mur-nar saa-du-waa da kai/kye

This is my ...	<i>Wannan ... nawa/tawa.</i> m/f	wan-nan ... naa-wa/taa-wa
boyfriend	<i>saurayi</i>	sow-ra-yee
daughter	<i>y'a</i>	y'aa
father	<i>mahaifi</i>	ma-hai-fee
friend	<i>aboki</i> m	a-baw-kee
girlfriend	<i>budurwa</i>	bu-dur-waa
husband	<i>miji</i>	mi-jee
mother	<i>mahaifiya</i>	ma-hai-fi-yaa
son	<i>d'a</i>	d'aa
wife	<i>mata</i>	maa-taa
Here's my ...	<i>Ga ... nawa/tawa.</i> m/f	gaa ... naa-wa/taa-wa
What's your ...?	<i>Mene ne ...</i>	mey-ney ney ...
address	<i>adireshi(-nka/-nki</i> m/f) m	a-di-rey-shi(-nka/-nki)
email address	<i>adireshi(-nka/-nki</i> m/f)	a-di-rey-shi(-nka/-nki)
na i-mel	<i>na i-mel</i> m	na i-mel
phone number	<i>lambar waya(-rka/-rki</i> m/f)	lam-bar wa.ya(-rka/-rki)
Where are you from?	<i>Daga ina ka/kika fito?</i> m/f	da·ga i-naa ka/ki-ka fi·taw
I'm from ...	<i>Na fito daga ...</i>	naa fi·taw da·ga ...
Australia	<i>Ostareliya</i>	os-ta-rey-li·ya
Canada	<i>Kyanada</i>	ky-a-na-da
New Zealand	<i>New Zeland</i>	nyu zi-lan
the UK	<i>Ingila</i>	in-gi-la
the USA	<i>Amirka</i>	a-mir-ka
I'm married.	<i>Ina da miji/mata.</i> m/f	i-naa da mi-jee/maa-taa
I'm not married.	<i>Ba ni da miji/mata.</i> m/f	baa ni da mi-jee/maa-taa
Can I take a photo (of you)?	<i>Zan iya d'aukar hoto(-nka/-nki)?</i> m/f	zan i-ya d'ow-kar haw-to(-nka/-nki)

eating out

Can you recommend a ...?	<i>Za/ki iya gaya mini ... mai kyau?</i> m/f	zaa ka/ki i-ya ga-yaa mi-ni ... mai kyow
bar	<i>wurin shan giya</i>	wu-rin shan gi-yaa
place to eat	<i>wurin cin abinci</i>	wu-rin chin a-bin-chi
dish	<i>abinci</i>	a-bin-chi

I'd like ... , please.	<i>Ina son ... , don Allah.</i>	i-naa son ... don al-laa
the bill	<i>bil</i>	bil
the menu	<i>takardar bayyanin</i>	ta-kar·dar bay·ya·nin
a table for (two)	<i>abinci</i>	a-bin-chi
that dish	<i>tebur ga mutane (biyu)</i>	tey-bur ga mu·taa·ney (bi·yu)
Do you have vegetarian food?	<i>wannan abinci</i>	wan-nan a-bin-chi
Could you prepare a meal without ...?	<i>Kana/Kina da abinci ba tare da ... ba?</i> m/f	ka-naa/ki-naa i-ya yin a-bin-chi baa taa-re da ... ba
eggs	<i>k'wai</i>	k'wai
meat stock	<i>nama</i>	naa·maa
(cup of) coffee ...	<i>kofi (guda d'aya) ...</i>	kaw·fee (gu·daa d'a·ya) ...
(cup of) tea ...	<i>shayi (guda d'aya) ...</i>	shaa·yi (gu·daa d'a·ya) ...
with milk	<i>da madara</i>	da ma·da·raa
without sugar	<i>ba sukari</i>	baa su·ka·ree
(boiled) water	<i>ruwa(-n da aka tafasa)</i>	ru-wa(-n da a·ka ta·fa-saa)

emergencies

Help!	<i>Taimake ni!</i>	tai·ma·kyey ni
Call ...! an ambulance	<i>Kirawo ...!</i> <i>motar d'aukar maras lafiya</i>	ki·raa·waw ... moo·tar d'ow·kar maa·ras laa-fi·yaa
a doctor	<i>likita</i>	li·ki·taa
the police	<i>'yan sanda</i>	'yan san·daa
Could you help me, please?	<i>Kana iya ka taimake ni, don Alla.</i> m <i>Kina iya ki taimake ni, don Alla.</i> f	ka-naa i-ya ka tai·ma·kyey ni don al-laa ki-naa i-ya ki tai·ma·kyey ni don al-laa
I'm lost.	<i>Na manta hanya.</i>	naa man·ta han·yaa
Where are the toilets?	<i>Ina ban d'aki yake?</i>	i-naa ban d'aa·kee yak·yey
I want to report an offence.	<i>Ina son in sanar da ku wani laifi.</i>	i-na son in sa·nar da koo wa·ni lai·fee

I have insurance.

Ina da inshora.

i-naa da in-shaw·raa

I want to contact my consulate/embassy.

*Ina son in buga waya zuwa
ofishin jakadanci kasarmu.*

i-naa son in bu·ga wa·yaa zu·waa
aw·fi·shin ja·kaa·dan·chee ka·sar·mu

I've been ...

assaulted
raped
robbed

An yi mini ...

farmaki
fyad'e
sata

an yi mi·ni ...

far·ma·kee
fyaa·d'ey
saa·taa

My ... was/were stolen.

bags
credit card
jewellery
money
passport
travellers cheques
wallet

An sace mini ...

kaya
katin adashin banki
kayan ado
kud'i
fasfo
cek
alabe

an saa·chey mi·ni ...

kaa·yaa
kaa·tin a·daa·shin ban·kee
kaa·yan a·daw
ku·d'ee
fas·faw
chek
a·la·bey

medical needs

Where's the
nearest ...?

dentist
doctor
hospital
pharmacist

*Ina ne/ce ...
mafi kusa? m/f
likitan hak'ori m
likita m
asibiti f
kantin magani m*

i-naa ney/chey ...
ma·fee ku·sa
li·ki·tan ha·k'aw·ree
li·ki·ta
a·si·bi·ti
kan·tin maa·ga·nee

I need a doctor (who speaks English).

*Ina bukatar likita
(wanda yake jin Turanci).*

i-naa bu·kaa·tar li·ki·ta
(wan·da yak·yey jin too·ran·chee)

Could I see a female doctor?
Zan iya ganin likita mace?

zan i·ya ga·nin li·ki·ta ma·che

It hurts here.

Na ji ciwo a nan.

naa ji chee·waw a nan

I'm allergic to (penicillin).
*An hana ni yin amfanii
da (penisilin).*

an ha·naa ni yin am·faa·nee
da (pe·ni·si·lin)

english–hausa dictionary

Hausa nouns in this dictionary have their gender marked with ♂ (masculine) or ♀ (feminine). If it's a plural noun, you'll also see pl. Note that some adjectives have only one form for both genders. Words are also marked as n (noun), a (adjective), v (verb), sg (singular) and pl (plural) where necessary.

A

accommodation *masauki* ♂ ma-sow·kee
adaptor *macanjin wuta* ♂ ma-chan-jin wu-taa
after *bayan baa-yan*
airport *filin jirgin sama* ♂ fee-lin jir-gin sa-ma
alcohol *barasa* ♀ baa·raa-saa
all *duk duk*
and *da da*
ankle *idon k'afa* ♂ i-don k'a-fa
arm *hannu* ♂ han-noo
asthma *civwon asma* ♂ chi-won as·maa

B

baby *jariri* ♂ jaa·ree·ree
back (body) *baya* ♂ baa·yaa
backpack *jakar baya* ♂ ja·kar baa·yaa
bad *maras kyau* ma·ras kyow
bank *banki* ♂ ban·kee
bathroom *ban d'aki* ♂ ban d'aa·kee
battery *batir* ♂ baa·tir
beautiful *mai kyau* mai kyow
bed *gado* ♂ ga-daw
beer *giya* ♂ gi·yaa
bees *zuma* ♂ zu·maa
before *kafin kaa-fin*
bicycle *keke* ♂ kyey·kyey
big *babba/manya* ♂/♀ bab·ba/man·yaa
blanket *bargo* ♂ bar·gaw
blood group *irin jini* ♂ i·rin ji·nee
bottle *kwalaba* ♂ kwa·la·baa
bottle opener *mabud'in kwalaba* ♂
boy *yaro* ♂ yaa·raw
brakes (car) *birki* ♂ bir·kee
breakfast *karin kumallo* ♂ ka·rin ku·mal·law
bronchitis *mashak'o* ♂ maa·sha·k'aw

C

cancel *soke* saw·key
can opener *mabud'in gwangwani* ♂
ma·boo·d'in gwan·gwa·nee
cash *kud'i* ♂ ku·d'ee
cell phone *salula* ♂ sa-loo·laa
centre *tsakiya* ♀ ts'a·ki·yaa
cheap *mai araha* mai a·ra-haa
check (bill) *lisasi* ♂ lis·saa·fee
chest *k'irji* ♂ k'ir·jee
child *yaro* ♂ yaa·raw
cigarette *taba* ♂ taa·baa
city *birni* ♂ bir·nee
clean a *mai tsabta* mai ts'ab·taa
closed a *rufe a ru-fe*
cold a *mai sanyi* mai san·yee
condom *roba* ♂ raw·baa
constipation *kumburin ciki* ♂ kum·bu·rin chi·kee
cough *tari* ♂ taa·ree
currency exchange *canjin kud'i* ♂ chan·jin ku·d'ee
customs (immigration) *kwastan* ♂ kwas·tan

D

dangerous *mai had'ari* mai ha·d'a·ree
date (time) *kwanan wata* ♂ kwaa-nan wa-taa
day (24 hours) *kwana* ♂ kwaa-naa
daytime *rana* ♂ raa·naa
diaper *banten jinji* ♂ ban·ten jin·ji·ree
diarrhoea *gudawa* ♂ gu·daa·waa
dinner *abincin dare* ♂ a·bin·chin da·re
dirty *mai daud'a* mai dow·d'aa
disabled *nak'asashe* na·k'a·sash-shey
double bed *gado ga mutane biyu* ♂
ga-daw ga mu·taa·ney bi·yu
drink *abin sha* ♂ a·bin sha
drivers licence *lasin tuk'i* ♂ laa·sin too·k'ee
drug (illicit) *mugun k'waya* ♂ moo·gun k'wa·yaa

E

ear *kunne* ⑩ kun-ney
 east *gabas* ⑩ ga-bas
 economy class *sikinkila* ⑩ si-kin-ki-la
 elevator *lifta* ⑩ lif-taa
 email *wasik'ar i-mel* ⑩ wa-see-k'ar ee-mel
 English (language) *Turanci* ⑩ too-ran-chee
 exchange rate *K'arfín kud'í* ⑩ K'ar-fin ku-d'ee
 exit *mafita* ⑩ ma-fí-taa
 expensive *mai tsada* mai ts'aa-daa
 eye *ido* ⑩ i-daw

F

fast *mai sauri* mai sow-ree
 fever *zazzab'í* ⑩ zaz-za'b'ee
 finger *yatsa* ⑩ yaa-ts'aa
 first class *faskila* fas-ki-la
 fish *kifi* ⑩ kee-fee
 food *abinici* ⑩ a-bin-chi
 foot *k'afa* ⑩ k'a-faa
 fork *cokali mai yatsu* ⑩ chaw-ka-lee mai yaa-ts'oo
 free (of charge) *ayauta* a kyow-taa
 fruit *'ya'yan itace* pl y'a'yan i-taa-chey
 funny *mai ban dariya* mai ban daa-ri-yaa

G

game park *wurin shak'atawa* ⑩ wu-rin shaa-k'a-ta-waa
 gift *kyauta* ⑩ kyow-taa
 girl *yariyna* ⑩ yaa-rin-yaa
 glass *kofi* ⑩ kaw-fee
 glasses *tabarau* ⑩ ta-baa-row
 good *mai kyau* mai kyow
 guide *ja-gora* ⑩ jaa-gaw-ra

H

hand *hannu* ⑩ han-noo
 happy *mai farin ciki* mai fa-rin chi-kee
 he *shee*
 head *kai* ⑩ kai
 headache *ciwon kai* ⑩ chee-won kai
 heart *zuciya* ⑩ zoo-chi-ya
 heart condition *halin zuciya* ⑩ haa-lin zoo-chi-ya
 heat *zafi* ⑩ zaa-fee
 here *nan nan*

high *dogo/doguwa* ⑩/⑩ daw-gaw/daw-gu-waa
 highway *babbar hanya* ⑩ bab-bar han-yaa
 homosexual n *d'an daudu* ⑩ d'an dow-du
 hot *mai zafi* mai zaa-fee
 hungry *mai jin yunwa* mai jin yun-waa

I

I *ni nee*
 identification (card) *katin shaida* ⑩ kaa-tin shai-daa
 ill *maras lafiya* ma-ras laa-fi-yaa
 important *muhimmi/muhimmiya* ⑩/⑩ mu-him-mee/mu-him-mi-yaa
 interpreter *mai fassara* ⑩ mai fas-sa-raa

K

key *makulli* ⑩ ma-kul-lee
 kilogram *kilo* ⑩ ki-law
 kitchen (modern) *kicin* ⑩ ki-chin
 kitchen (traditional) *madafá* ⑩ ma-da-faa
 knife *wuk'a* ⑩ wu-k'aa

L

laundry (place) *mawanka* ⑩ ma-wan-kaa
 lawyer *lauya* ⑩ low-yaa
 leg *k'afa* ⑩ k'a-faa
 lesbian n *y'ar mad'igo* ⑩ y'ar maa-d'i-gaw
 less (do less) v *rage* rag-yey
 letter (mail) *wasik'a* ⑩ wa-see-k'aa
 like v so so
 love v so so
 lunch *abincin rana* ⑩ a-bin-chin raa-naa

M

man *mutum* ⑩ mu-tum
 matches *ashana* ⑩ a-shaa-naa
 meat *nama* ⑩ naa-maa
 medicine *magani* ⑩ maa-ga-nee
 message *sak'o* ⑩ saa-k'aw
 mobile phone *salula* ⑩ sa-loo-laa
 month *wata* ⑩ waa-taa
 morning *safiya* saa-fi-yaa
 (in the) morning *safe* saa-fe
 motorcycle *babur* ⑩ baa-bur
 motorcycle taxi *acaba* ⑩ a-cha-baa

mouth *baki* ⑩ baa-kee
 movie *film* ⑩ film
 museum *gidan kayan tariji* ⑩ gi-dan kaa-yan taa-reh-hee
 music *kad'e-kad'e* pl ka-d'ey-k'a-dey

N

name *suna* ⑩ soo-naa
 napkin *takardar goge hannu* ⑩ ta-kar-dar gaw-ge han-noo
 nappy *banten jinjiri* ⑩ ban-ten jin-ji-ree
 national park *gandun daji* ⑩ gan-dun daa-jee
 nausea *tashin zuciya* ⑩ taa-shin zoo-chi-ya
 neck *wuya* ⑩ wu-yaa
 new *sabo/sabuwa* ⑩/⑩ saa-baw/saa-bu-waa
 news *labari* ⑩ laa-baa-re
 newspaper *jarida* ⑩ ja-ree-daa
 night *dare da-rey*
 nightclub *kulob* ku-lub
 noisy *mai k'ara* mai k'aa-rraa
 nonsmoking *ga marasa shan taba*
 north *arewa* ⑩ a-rey-wa
 nose *handi* ⑩ han-chee
 now *yanzu yan-zu*
 number *lamba* ⑩ lam-baa
 nuts *gyad'a* ⑩ gya-d'aa

O

oil (engine) *man inji* ⑩ man in-jee
 OK *shi ke nan shee kyey nan*
 old *tsoho/tsohuwa* ⑩/⑩ ts'aw-haw/ts'aw-hu-waa
 open a *a bude a boo-de*
 outside *waje wa-je*

P

package *k'unshi* ⑩ k'un-shee
 pain *cíwo* ⑩ chee-waw
 palace *fad'a* ⑩ faa-d'a
 paper *takarda* ⑩ ta-kar-daa
 park (car) v *ajiyé a-ji-ye*
 passport *fasfo* ⑩ fas-fo
 pay v *biya bi-ya*
 pen *biro* ⑩ bee-raw
 petrol *man fetur* ⑩ man fey-tur

pharmacy *kantin magani* ⑩ kan-tin maa-ga-nee
 plate *faranti* ⑩ fa-ran-tee
 postcard *katin gaisuwa* ⑩ kaa-tin gai-su-waa
 post office *gidan waya* ⑩ gi-dan wa-yaa
 pregnant *mai juna biyu* mai joo-naa bi-yu

Q

quiet *mai shiru* mai shi-roo

R

rain *ruwan sama* ⑩ ru-wan sa-ma
 razor (modern) *reza* ⑩ rey-zaa
 razor (traditional) *aska* ⑩ as-kaa
 registered mail *wasik'a rajista*
 wa-see-k'aa ta ra-jis-taa
 rent v *yi hayar yi ha-yar*
 repair v *gyara gyaa-raa*
 reservation (room) *kama d'aki* kaa-ma d'aa-kee
 restaurant *gidan cin abinci* ⑩ gi-dan chin a-bin-chi
 return v *koma kaw-maa*
 road *hanya* ⑩ han-yaa
 room *d'aki* ⑩ d'a-kee

S

sad *mai bak'in ciki* mai ba-k'in chi-kee
 safe (not dangerous) a *mai lafiya* mai laa-fi-yaa
 safe (reliable) a *mai aminci* mai a-min-chee
 seafood *abinici dag'a teku* a-bin-chi da-ga tey-ku
 seat *abin zama* ⑩ a-bin za-maa
 send *aika da ai-kaa da*
 sex (gender) *jinsi* ⑩ jin-see
 sex (intercourse) *jima'i* ⑩ ji-maa'-ee
 shampoo *shamfu* ⑩ sham-fu
 shaving cream *shabulu na aski* ⑩ saa-bu-lu na as-kee
 she ita i-ta
 sheet (bed) *zanen gado* ⑩ za-nen ga-daw
 shirt (modern) *taguwa* ⑩ ta-gu-waa
 shirt (long traditional) *riga* ⑩ ree-gaa
 shoes *takalma* taa-kal-maa
 shop *kanti* ⑩ kan-tee
 shower *shawa* ⑩ sha-a-waa
 skin *fata* ⑩ faa-taa
 skirt (modern) *siket* ⑩ si-ke-t
 skirt (traditional) *zane* ⑩ za-ne-y
 sleep v *yi barci yi bar-chee*

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T
 small *k'arami/k'arama* ⑩/⑪ K'a-ra-mee/k'a-ra-maa
 soap *sabulu* ⑩ saa-bu-loo
 some *kad'an ka-d'an*
 soon *an jima an ji-maa*
 sore throat *miki* ⑩ mee-kee
 south *kudu* ⑩ ku-du
 speak *yi magana yi ma-ga-naa*
 spoon *cokali* ⑩ chaw-ka-lee
 stamp *kan sarki* ⑩ kan sar-kee
 station (train) *tashal(-r)jirgin k'asa* ⑩
 ta-sha(-r)jir-gin k'asa)
 stomach *ciki* ⑩ chi-kee
 stop v *tsaya ts'a-yaa*
 stop (bus) *tasha(-r) mota* ⑩ ta-sha(-r) mo-taa)
 street (in general) *hanya* ⑩ han-yaa
 street (paved only) *titi* ⑩ tee-tee
 student *d'alibi/d'aliba* ⑩/⑪ d'aa-li-bee/d'aa-li-baa
 swim v *yi iyo yi i-yaw*

T
 teeth *hak'ora* pl ha-k'aw-raa
 telephone *waya* ⑩ wa-yaa
 television *talabijin* ⑩ ta-la-bi-jin
 temperature (weather) *yanayi* ⑩ ya-na-yeey
 tent *tanti* ⑩ tan-tee
 that (one) *wangan/waccan* ⑩/⑩
 wan-chan/wach-chan
 they *su soo*
 thirsty *mai jin k'ishirwa* mai jin k'i-shir-waa
 this (one) *wannan* ⑩&⑩ wan-nan
 throat *mak'ogwaro* ⑩ ma-k'aw-gwa-raw
 ticket *tikit* ⑩ ti-ki-ti
 time *lokaci* ⑩ law-ka-chee
 tired *mai gajiyi* mai ga-ji-ya
 tissues *takardun share majina* pl ta-kar-dun shaa-re
 maa-ji-naa
 today *yau yow*
 toilet *ban d'aki* ⑩ ban d'aa-kee
 tonight *yau da dare* yow da da-re
 toothache *ciwon hak'ora* ⑩ chi-won ha-k'aw-raa
 toothbrush *buroshin goge baki* ⑩
 bu-raw-shin gaw-gye baa-kee
 toothpaste *man goge hak'ora* ⑩
 man gaw-ge ha-k'aw-raa

U
 torch (flashlight) *tocilan* ⑩ taw-chi-lan
 towel *tawul* ⑩ taa-wul
 translate *fassara fas-sa-raa*
 travellers *cheque cek* ⑩ chek
 trousers *wando* ⑩ wan-daw
 tyre *taya* ⑩ taa-yaa

U
 underwear (underpants) *kamfai* ⑩ kam-fai
 urgent *na/ta gaggawa* ⑩/⑩ na/ta gag-gaa-waa

V
 vacant *wanda ba kome a wurin*
 wan-da baa kaw-mey a wu-rin
 vegetarian a *ga wanda ba ya cin nama*
 ga wan-da da baa yaa chin naa-maa

W
 waiter *sabis* ⑩&⑩ saa-bis
 walk v *yi yowo yi yaa-waw*
 wallet *alabe* ⑩ a-la-bey
 warm a *mai d'umi* mai d'u-mee
 wash (something) *wanke wan-kyey*
 watch *kallo* ⑩ kal-law
 water *ruwa* ⑩ ru-waa
 we *mu moo*
 west *yamma* ⑩ yam-ma
 wheelchair *keken gurgu* ⑩ key-ken gur-goo
 when *yaushe yow-shey*
 where *ina i-naa*
 who *wane ne waa-ney ney*
 why *saboda me sa-baw-da mey*
 window *taga* ⑩ taa-gaa
 wine *giya* ⑩ gi-yya
 wine (palm) *bamm* ⑩ bam-mee
 with *tare da taa-re da*
 without *ba tare da ... ba baa taa-re da ... ba*
 woman *mace* ⑩ ma-che
 write *rubuta ru-boob-taa*

Y
 you sg *kai/ke* ⑩/⑩ kai/kyey
 you pl *ku koo*

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