

**COLUMBUS GUARDS,  
CAMP MONTGOMERY,**

**MESS No. 1, TENTS 1 AND 2.**

**Head of Mess . . . M. G. McKINNIE.**

**M E S S .**

<b>J. H. DAVIS,</b>	<b>SAM'L. ANDREWS, JR.,</b>	<b>C. S. PRYOR,</b>
<b>O. S. HOLLAND,</b>	<b>THOS. BARNARD,</b>	<b>WM. CROPP.</b>
	<b>W. G. ANDREWS, O. S.</b>	

J. R. IVEY.

F. G. WILKINS.

# LIVERY AND SALE STABLES.

THE undersigned, having purchased the LIVERY AND SALE STABLES of C. S. HART & Co., formerly owned by PITTS & HATCHER, will be prepared to extend every accommodation to our friends and the public generally, in our line, and solicit a continuance of the patronage so liberally bestowed heretofore. We are prepared with every convenience for Drivers, and are determined, by giving the business our personal attention, to make it to their advantage to locate with us.

July 16th, 1857.

IVEY & WILKINS.

VAN MARCUS,

DEALER IN

CHOICE FAMILY GROCERIES

OF EVERY DESCRIPTION,

FINE WINES, LIQUORS & CIGARS,

Guns, Pistols and Shooting Tackle of all kinds.

AGENT FOR

*DuPont's Gunpowder.*

*Dealers supplied at Manufacturer's prices and expenses.*

ICE! ICE!! ICE!!!

Orders filled at the lowest market price.

COLUMBUS, Ga., 1860.

Anniversary Ball,

OF THE

**COLUMBUS GUARDS,**

**February 22d, 1855.**

Admit Mr. \_\_\_\_\_

# Cotillion Party.



**MR. & MRS. LEONARD** propose to commence their  
DANCING SCHOOL with a **COTILLION PARTY**, to be  
given at CONCERT HALL on Thursday evening next, Aug.  
27, to which your company is respectfully requested.

COLUMBUS, August 18, 1857.

# NOTICE.

On and after Tuesday, the 23<sup>d</sup> inst., the Perry House will change hands. The business of the new firm will be entirely disconnected with any former business of either of the Copartners.

Oct. 23, 1855.

William Perry.

Bassett H. Cleghorn.

# Commencement Party.

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The pleasure of your company is respectfully solicited at a Party to be given at the HAMILTON FEMALE COLLEGE, on Thursday evening, the 7th of July.

## Committee of Invitation.

ARTHUR FARLEY,

J. S. HENRY,

DR. J. F. GLASS,

THOS. J. DENDY,

JNO. THOS. WILLIAMS.

June 28, 1859.

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FROM

**R. M. ALDWORTH.**

**MANUFACTURER OF COPPER, SHEET IRON AND TIN WARE,  
AND DEALER IN HOUSE FURNISHING GOODS.**

Always on hand and for sale a full supply of

<b>Cooking &amp; Office Stoves, Lift &amp; Force Pumps, Lightning Rods, and</b>	
Hollow Ware,	Bri'annia Ware, Planished Tin Ware,
American. French & English Preserve Kettles	Coffee Urns, Tea Pots,
French Saucepans and Balance Coffee pots,	Japanned Waiters and Toilet Sets,
Frying Pans. Iron Wash bowls,	Japanned Cake, Spice and Cash Boxes,
Coffee Roasters Enamelled Tea Kettles,	Brooms and Bird Cages.

**Roofing & Guttering done on short notice and warranted.**

STORE ON RANDOLPH STEET.

COLUMBUS, May, 1857.



Columbus, Aug. 28, 1860.

Mrs. Porter wishes to remind her patrons and friends that the Fall Term of her School will commence on Monday next, Sept. 3d, at which time she hopes to meet most of her former pupils, and such new ones as may desire to attend.

Having concluded not to take any large boys, Mrs. P. regrets to take leave of some who were with her last Term, but she believes it will be better for them, and for those who remain, that they should be under other discipline.

Respectfully,

E. A. Porter

Henry D. Green.

**DR. T. S. TUGGLE'S**  
**COMPOUND**

**Syrup of Globe Flower,**  
**(Cephalanthus Oxidentalis)**

This preparation is composed of purely *vegetable ingredients free from opium*. Its specific virtues for the cure of *bronchitis, pneumonia*, incipient consumption, and all Lung diseases, is well known and attested by many eminent Physicians and Botanists. It has cured hundreds of cases, where all other remedies had failed, and the cases considered incurable. It is confidently offered to the Profession and the public as a remedy, to meet the urgent demand for a safe and reliable antidote for diseases of the throat and lungs, which has long been felt.

Should any Physician desire to examine the formula of this preparation before recommending it to his patients, the proprietors will cheerfully exhibit it.

**DIRECTIONS.—DOSE FOR ADULTS.** One teaspoonfull every four or six hours, daily, until relieved.

**FOR CHILDREN UNDER TEN YEARS.** From five to fifteen drops, according to age, every four hours.

PREPARED ONLY BY

**J. S. PEMBERTON & CO.**

Druggists and Chemists,

Columbus, - - - - - Georgia.

# *Come Unto Me,*

*Sacred Song,*

For Mezzo Soprano in E Flat.

Compass b flat to two-lined g.

COMPOSED AND FOR SALE BY

**ALWYN M. SMITH,**

**LAGRANGE, GEORGIA.**

*Price, Postpaid, 50 Cents.*

B. P. ETHELL,  
*New Orleans.*

NAT. H. THOMAS,  
*Late of Alabama.*

# ETHELL & THOMAS,

COMMISSION MERCHANTS,

AND FACTORS FOR SALE OF

Bourbon Whisky, Bagging, Rope & Twine, Pork,  
Lard, Beef, Flour, Grain, Hay, and  
Western Produce Generally.

No. 105 POYDRAS ST., NEW ORLEANS.

---

Will give personal attention to the purchase of Merchandise and Groceries for the  
Country.

Cash orders solicited. ~~As~~ Instructions strictly obeyed.

**FORWARDED BY**

**NATIONAL EXPRESS**  
**AND**  
**Transportation**

**COMPANY,**

**From COLUMBUS, Ga.**

GOVERNOR AND MRS. BROWN

At Home on Friday Evening, 25th Nov'r.,  
instant, at 8 o'clock.

# TEMPERANCE HALL:

Saturday Evening, Jan 12.

---

## DUPREZ & GREEN'S NEW ORLEANS AND METROPOLITAN OPERA TROUPE,

---

### PROGRAMME...PART FIRST.

Overture, Wm. Tell,.....Opera Tronpe.  
Opening Chorus, Operadic,.....Company.  
Seeing Nelly Home,.....J. Carlton.  
Little Log Hut,.....Nelse Seymour.  
Ebblena, with Bugle imitations.....E. Green  
The Sweep's Ref ain.....E. N. Slocum.  
My Love is a Mariner so brave,.....C. Bovee.  
Good Old Friends,.....M Ainsley Scott.  
Quickstep, La Dame Blanche,.....Company.

---

### PART SECOND.

Faney Dance. High and Fling,.....L. J. Donnelly,  
Mocking Bird solo, original imitator.....E. Green.  
Comic Banjo solo,.....Nelse Seymour.

#### Stage Struck Hero, or Manager in search of Talent.

Mr. Edwin Forest Booth Murdock,  
Manager,.....E N. Slocum.  
Gissippus Fitzoodle Johnson, a retired  
Whitewasher, stage struck,.....C. Bovee.  
Champion Jig,...the Infant Wonder, Mast Charley.  
Ballad. new,.....M. Ainsley Scott.  
Chin Solo. orig nal instrument,.....E. Green.  
South Carolina Extract,.....C. Bovee.  
Burlesque Double Bass solo, on Bottossini,  
of M. Juhen's orchestra,.....J. Carlton.  
Faney Dance, La Favorite,.....L. J, Donnelly.

---

To conclude with a new and laughable Burlesque.



**THE**  
**HOWARD FACTORY,**  
**MANUFACTURE**

**And keep constantly on hand,**

**Heavy 7-8 Osnaburgs.**

**Light 7-8 do.**

**4-4 Sheetings.**

**Yarns from No. 5 to 12.**

**Sewing Thread, Twine,**

**Rope and Mattresses.**

**COLUMBUS, GA., 1854.**

**Times and Sentinel Print.**

**ROGERS'**  
**MULTIVINE WINE,**

*Vintage 186*

From the Vinyard of

**J. R. ROGERS,**

**CHUNNENUGGEE, ALA.**

**Dr. A. J. AUSTIN, Jr.,**

**REFORM PHYSICIAN,**

HAS LOCATED AT

**ELISHA DAVIS' RESIDENCE,**

AT

**ALBANY AND AMERICUS CROSS ROADS,**

**WEBSTER COUNTY. GEORGIA,**

And is prepared to attend promptly all cases entrusted to his care.

**CHARGES MODERATE.**

# Skirmish Drill.

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Deploy by Flank on left file.

Fix Bayonet.

Rally by fours, } Repeat  
Deploy by fours, } 3 times.

Rally by sections, } Repeat  
Deploy by sections, } 3 times

Unfix Bayonet.

Fire lying down.

Cease firing.

Rally on Reserve.

Form Company.

Re-open Order.

Ground Arms.

Davenport Ellis.

Lewis Livingston.

**ELLIS & LIVINGSTON,**

**AUCTION AND COMMISSION DEPOT,**

FOR THE SALE OF

**NEGROES.**

**COLUMBUS,-----GEORGIA,**

---

 We neither buy nor sell **NEGROES** on our own account. 

MANTILLAS, CLOAKS AND SHAWLS.

A. V. BOATRITE,

WITH

Davis, Noble & Co.,

(Late FURMAN, DAVIS & Co.)

*Importers and Jobbers of*

Silk and Dress Goods,

87 Chambers & 69 Reade Sts.

NEW YORK.

LACES AND EMBROIDERIES.

WHITE GOODS, GLOVES, RIBBONS.

J. G. Davis, Wm. G. Noble Ferdinand Molloy, J. B. Gray, E. G. Cheatham.

MESS NO. 3. TENTS 6 AND 7.

HEAD OF MESS,  
CORP'L W. E. SANDEFORD.  
MESS,

Serg't M. V. MARCUS,  
C. B. MIMS,  
J. ALLEN, Jr.,

Q. A. S. JERNIGAN.  
B. GRAVES,  
J. E. CLARK,

JOHN T. ECTOR.

COLUMBUS GUARD CAMP.

G. A. B. SMITH.

S. OGLETREE.

# SMITH & OGLETREE,

General Auction & Commission Merchants,


No. 131 Broad street, Columbus, Ga.

Agents for the sale of VIRGINIA TOBACCO; Sale and  
Hiring of NEGROES, &c. &c.

**Liberal advances made on Consignments.**

Auction Sales Every Day.





**Sans Souci Saloon,**

144 BROAD ST.,

**BAR AND RESTAURANT.**

Keep constantly on hand the finest

**IMPORTED LIQUORS AND CIGARS.**

**GUS. KLINK, Propr.**

Suppers furnished at all hours, Day or Night.

**COLUMBUS, GEORGIA.**



LANE AND ETHEREDGE,  
WARRIOR STAND, ALA.

DEALERS IN STAPLE AND FANCY

**DRY GOODS,**  
GROCERIES, BOOTS, SHOES, HATS, CAPS, CLOTH-  
ING, HARDWARE, CUTLERY, SADDLES,  
BRIDLES, DRUGS, &c., &c.,

And, in fact, everything usually kept in a COUNTRY STORE.  
Our friends and the public generally, are respectfully invited to  
examine our Stock. We guarantee satisfaction.

---

WILEY S. LANE,

---

T. ALEX ETHEREDGE.

**LOWNDES & MIKELL,  
FACTORS, COMMISSION MERCHANTS,  
AND FORWARDING AGENTS,  
CHARLESTON, S. C.**

**EDWARD LOWNDES.**

**T. WARING MIKELL.**

Will attend to the Purchase, Sale, and Shipment (to Foreign and Domestic Ports) of

**COTTON, RICE, LUMBER, & NAVAL STORES;**

Will also Receive and Forward Merchandise, etc.

**LIBERAL ADVANCEMENTS MADE ON CONSIGNMENTS.**

**REFERENCES.**

**JOHN FRASER & CO.**

**WILLIS & CHISOLM.**

**ROB'T MURE & CO.**

**ADAMS, FROST & CO.**

**C. T. LOWNDES & CO.**

**FRASER, TRENHOLM & CO., Liverpool.**



COLORED  
BENEVOLENT SOCIETY.

---

COLUMBUS  
METHODIST E. CHURCH.



FABRICA  
**De Tabacos Superiores**  
DE TABACO DE HABANA.

*Por C. Lopez & Co.*  
COLUMBUS, GEO.

---

**CIGAR MANUFACTORY**  
MADE FROM THE BEST  
**HAVANA TOBACCO,**

*By C. Lopez & Co.*  
COLUMBUS, GEORGIA.



COMMENCEMENT PARTY.



Your company is respectfully solicited at a Complimentary Party, given to the Graduates of the Griffin Female and Synodical Colleges, on Wednesday Evening, July 5th, 1854.





## SENIOR MANAGERS.



W. R. PHILLIPS,

W. H. HANCOCK,

C. H. JOHNSON,

L. S. SALMONS,

D. R. M'WILLIAMS.

W. J. JOSSEY,

B. ROBERTS.



## JUNIOR MANAGERS.



J. C. HUMPHREY,

T. D. BERTODY,

D. H. DARDEN,

W. W. DAVIS,

C. S. STARK,

E. L. MANLEY,

J. M. COLE.



Macon Ga. .... 185.

Dear Sir

The undersigned having had *ten* years experience in the practice of the Law, under the recommendation of the following references, begs leave to call your attention to the advantages of his *office* in the settlement of claims, &c. He proposes to collect all

Bills and Notes which are promptly met at maturity, at  $\frac{1}{4}$  per cent.

Do. do. which have to be sued, if not more than \$500, at 5 per cent.

Do. do. do. do. do. over \$500, at  $2\frac{1}{2}$  per cent.

He guarantees not only the prompt collection of all solvent claims, but especially the *prompt remittance* of all such collections.

He is, and has been for the last three years, the AGENT of the *Southern Mutual Insurance Company*, for this City, by which he is brought into close and constant communication with Merchants and business men of the neighborhood, and is therefore able to give all information desired.

He practices in Bibb, Jones, Twiggs, Houston, Monroe, and Crawford Counties.

By referring to any of the following names you will oblige, very truly,

Your Obedient Servant,

R. S. LANIER,  
ATTORNEY AT LAW,  
Macon, Ga.

References :

- HON. GEO. M. LOGAN, *Mayor*, ..... Macon, Ga.
- I. C. PLANT, *Ag't. M. & F. Ins. Bank*..... " "
- N. C. MUNROE, *Ag't. Mechanics Bank*..... " "
- CHARLES CAMPBELL, *Merchant*, ..... " "
- S. LANIER & SON, '*Lanier House*,' ..... " "
- WINSHIP & SON, *Merchants*, ..... " "
- JOHN L. JONES & Co. *Merchants*, ..... " "
- ROSS & Co, *Merchants*,..... " "
- HON. ASBURY HULL, *Pres. S. M. Ins. Co.* ..... Athens, "
- HOPKINS & ALLEN, *Merchants*,..... New York.
- SMITH & CONANT, ..... " "



**DEMOCRATIC AND ANTI-KNOW NOTHING TICKET.**



**For Mayor:**

**Dr. JAMES P. SCREVEN.**

---

**For Aldermen:**

DR. RICHARD WAYNE,  
COL. ROBERT D. WALKER,  
AARON CHAMPION,  
DR. RICHARD D. ARNOLD,  
ROBERT LACKLISON,  
DOMINICK A. O'BYRNE,  
JOHN G. FALLIGANT,  
SOLOMON COHEN,  
WILLIAM S. BASINGER,  
JOHN J. KELLY,  
JOHN M. COOPER,  
DR. JOHN F. POSEY,

# LOST BOY!

→Five Thousand Dollars Reward!←

This cash will be paid in coon skins, possum hides or other produce to be collected at or about next camp-meeting, or thereafter, by any one what catches him; for a young man missing from your place in the next few days. Some have said that he is red-headed, cross-eyed, hump-backed, knock-kneed, whopper-jawed and pigeon-toed, and that he had a tin ear and gutta-percha nose. This is not correct. He is tall complexioned, about 5 inches, 4 feet of age, square countenance, pleasant shoulders, and his height 34 years and 15 months. Had on when last seen a pair of swallow-tailed, seal-skin trousers with sausage stripes and cylinder-escapement seat, double-barrelled frock coat, slightly run down at the heel; usually wore a smile on the back of his head and a slight impediment in his looks if met in the dark. He wears a "Grecian Bend" on his upper lip, and whiskers cut off short inside. Was carrying an empty carpet-bag filled with post holes and wheelbarrow seeds in each hand, and a wooden bag in the other, containing nothing but a few ocean steamers, railway tunnels, needle molds, shirt collars and other things. Usually wore a high-heeled, square-toed plug hat, and low-crowned, broad-brimmed, double back-action, stem-winding, cable-screwed boots. Was born before his younger brother, and is, therefore, about your age. He was often heard singing:

I'm my daddy's only son,  
Gay and lively, full of fun;  
Brother is twice as old as me,  
So we are twins, you plainly see.

Any one giving such information as will learn him where he is will be prosecuted as the law directs. He was supposed at first to have gone off on his ear, but this was a mistake. Since the above was written his friends have learned to their delight that he has been employed for over a year by the National Copying Company, of Atlanta, Georgia, to canvass for small pictures to be enlarged, and is delighted with his occupation, because he has made over a hundred dollars a month clear of all expenses ever since he has been in the business. And you can do the same if you will. Therefore, we advise you to write for full particulars to

Yours Respectfully,

**National Copying Company,**

ATLANTA, GA.

(OVER.)

# NATIONAL COPYING CO.,

ATLANTA, - GEORGIA.

PLEASE READ CAREFULLY AND CONSIDER.

We offer Great Inducements to Agents wishing to engage in a pleasant, profitable and permanent business. Our business is painting Large Portraits from Daguerrotypes, Ambrotypes Photographs, Cems, or any kind of Small Picture. All civilized people love to look upon and admire good pictures. What affords more pleasure than the Family Portraits! But how much more are they prized when they are of the deceased husband, or wife, father, mother, brother or sister?

Almost every family has pictures of some deceased relative that are fast fading out. Perhaps the white specks that so soon steal away the features have already gathered on the plate, and soon the image of the loved and lost will be forever gone. Many persons have a small favorite likeness of themselves which by this process can be enlarged and permanently preserved

## WE WANT AGENTS.

We want at least one Reliable person in every county not already occupied to Take One of Our Attractive Portraits, introduce the work and take orders for the same.

We will guarantee that the agent cannot fail to make money, as the business is strictly honorable, reliable and permanent.

We Guarantee a True copy of the picture sent us to enlarge from and the return of the small picture.

Experience in, or knowledge of, our business is not necessary—for the agent.

We want You to engage with us if possible. You cannot possibly lose anything by trying it. Write for full particulars.

We are daily receiving letters from every direction that tell how agents are succeeding with our work, and give below a few extracts, to which we invite your careful attention:

Dear Sirs—I send you by express this day 350 pictures, the result of six weeks irregular work; on account of other business had to lose time, or the order would have been larger. Your work is the best that has ever been seen in these parts. So you may expect large orders and lots of them from now on.

Yours truly,

G. F. BELL, Farmington, Mo.

Dear Sirs—I this day ship you 200 pictures. You will find written instructions in the box.

Yours truly,

G. F. BELL, Iron Mountain, Mo.

National Copying Company—I have been doing as you advised me about taking orders to be delivered in the fall, and have been averaging Nine orders a day, and will send you large orders during the summer for fall delivery.

Yours obediently,

S. H. JOHNSON, Dallas, Texas.

National Copying Company—Dear Sirs: Your work is to hand and the best I ever saw. Will send you loads of pictures from my territory.

Yours respectfully,

J. O. BEAL, Slaughter'sville, Ky.

National Copying Company—Sirs: I received the pictures all right yesterday. They are all very good. The Water Colors are especially fine—they are fine pictures. Everybody is well pleased, and you may look out for large orders from me.

Yours,

F. E. LIBBEY, Earlville, Ill.

National Copying Company—Dear Sirs: I have this day expressed a box of pictures. There are 630 pictures to be copied. Return them all to Oshkosh, Wis., so that they will be here by the first of June. Please send them on time. The money is ready as soon as the pictures arrive here.

Yours respectfully,

G. W. HOSKINS, Oshkosh, Wis.

The above are but a few of the very many reports that we are constantly receiving; hence we advise you, if possible, to order an outfit and commence business without delay. Now is the time to take orders.

Awaiting your order for outfit, we remain, respectfully,

NATIONAL COPYING CO. BRO

185X

L6

Side-Wheel Steamships  
 FOR  
**SAVANNAH**

14225  
85-

Cabin Passage to Savannah, \$15.— Steerage, \$6.

**THROUGH TICKETS FROM NEW-YORK,**

(Including Omnibus Fare at all the Connections.)

To AUGUSTA, -	\$17 50	To MACON, -	\$20 00
ATLANTA, -	21 00	ALBANY, -	23 00
CHATTANOOGA, -	25 00	COLUMBUS, -	21 00
NASHVILLE, -	27 75	MONTGOMERY, -	25 00
KNOXVILLE, -	25 50	MOBILE, -	35 00
MEMPHIS, -	31 75	NEW ORLEANS, -	39 75

Baggage Checked through to all Points free of Charge.



**SIDE-WHEEL STEAMSHIP**

**FLORIDA**

1500 Tons, Capt. ISAAC CROWELL, will leave New-York for Savannah

**On Tuesday, 4th September,**

**From Pier 4 North River, at 4 o'clock P. M.**

This ship has superior Cabin accommodations.

For Freight or Passage, apply to

**SAM'L L. MITCHILL & SON,**

**13 BROADWAY.**

N. B.—Insurance by this line at the very lowest rate of premium.

The ALABAMA will succeed, and sail Saturday, 8th September, at 4 P.M.

1850

**"BEE OFFICE," Forsyth, Sept. 21, 1850.**

DEAR SIR:—Below you have your account with this office, and you will confer a lasting favor on me, as well as discharge a debt which duty and honor require at your hands, *by promptly remitting the amount,* inasmuch as the paper has been sent to you with the firm reliance on your honor to pay for it when called upon so to do. The exigency of the circumstances under which I find myself placed at this time, imperatively demand that I should close my business in this place at the earliest possible moment. Having heretofore appealed to your sense of justice with no effect, I now appeal to your honor; confidently believing that you will not prove recreant to both, I receipt your account, which if you see proper to pay you can do so, otherwise, you are hereby presented with it. Address your letters to me at "GRIFFIN, Ga.," provided they cannot reach me at this place before the 25th of this month. Do not lay this letter by before complying with the request therein contained, for fear that it may escape your *memory,* as some persons have *convenient* memories.

N. B.—Post Masters are allowed by law to *frank* all letters containing remittances to publishers of newspapers.

Your's, with assurances of my distinguished consideration, and in much hope,

**James W. Gauding,** Late publisher of the Bee.

MR. *Wm A Hardison*

To the "Bee Office," DR.

To 1 year and 0 months subscription, to 'THE BEE,' commencing 1848 and ending 1st January, 1850.

*Jan 1st*  
\$ 4.00

Received payment,

Sept. 21st, 1850.

*James W Gauding*

COMPLIMENTARY TICKET.

RAILROAD JUBILEE,

AT BURLINGTON, VT.,

ON TUESDAY JUNE 25, 1850.

Under Direction of a Committee of 50 Citizens of Burlington.

ADMIT *Hon. J. Cobb.*

TO

WRIGHT'S MAMMOTH PAVILION.

Speaking and Collation at 3 o'clock, P. M. Dancing to commence at 7 o'clock. Supper at 10 o'clock, P. M.

# IRREOTYPE MINIATURES.

~~~~~  
Secure the shadow ere the substance fade;  
Let nature copy that which nature made.  
~~~~~

## JAMES A. PALMER

respectfully inform the citizens of **Wacon** and vicinity, that he has taken room  
Day's Jewelry Store, Mulberry Street, where he is prepared to take Daguerreotypes by the  
====with all the improvements of Day's and Side Lights,====put up in Lockets,  
Rings, Pins, Cases, &c., &c.

Mr. P. having acquired the latest and most improved arts, deems it unnecessary to make any  
remarks in regard to his ability or success as a Daguerrean, but would invite all to call and  
examine for themselves, being determined to let no Establishment in the Country surpass him in  
fine pictures. Pictures taken by the most improved method and colored true to nature. No in=  
ferior pictures will ever go out, if it is left to the judgment of the Artist.

## DAGUERREOTYPE PORTRAITS AND MINIATURES

and Copied Views of Buildings taken. Invalids waited on at their residences; also, Likenesses of  
Deceased Persons taken.

Best hours for Children from 11 A. M. to 2 o'clock, P. M.

The most suitable Dress is always dark or figured, avoiding white or light blue.

# Dental Card.

—:0:—

T. A. SALE respectfully offers his services to the citizens of Athens, in the practice of his profession. He has taken Rooms

**AT THE LUMPKIN HOUSE,  
WHERE HE WILL REMAIN UNTIL THE 18TH INSTANT.**

—:0:—

## REFERENCES.

*Athens.*—JUDGE LUMPKIN, COL. HARDEMAN, MAJ. J. CRAWFORD, MR. J. F. PHINIZY AND S. C. REESE.

*Lexington.*—DR. J. S. SIMS, DR. W. WILLINGHAM.

*Washington.*—WM. M. REESE AND SAM'L BARNETT, ESQ'RS.





# DISUNION!!

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Though we are violently opposed to the disunion of our glorious confederacy, yet entirely in favor, without further attempts at compromise, to rend asunder our stock of **SEASONABLE GOODS**, upon terms that the people shall determine. Then, we will offer to the highest bidder, on *Tuesday, August 20th*, at our Room, *No. 6, Granite Row*, Cloths, Cassimeres, Brown Linens, Calicoes, and all kinds of Ladies' things--bleached and brown Shirting, Osnaburgs, blue stripes, bed-ticking, Hats, and a variety of other goods. Sale to continue from day to day until all are sold.--

We invite *every body*, as this is the last time we will have the opportunity of benefitting you.  
*Athens, August 14, 1850.*

J. M. STEVENS & CO.



# French Language.

---

*A Parisian Gentleman, lately  
arrived in Macon, proposes to give  
Lessons in his Native Language  
in Schools and Families.*

## Terms:

*In City of Macon, - - - \$20 for 24 Lessons.  
In Vineville, - - - - \$24 for 24 Lessons.  
In Schools, over six Scholars, \$10 for 24 Lessons.*

## REFERENCES:

MESSRS. I. C. PLANT—ISAAC SCOTT—J. M. BOARDMAN.

*For further particulars, apply at  
Boardman's Book Store.*

*H. E. Genetillon.*

French Teacher

UGA



Hand J. P. Lamar  
Macon, Ga.



ORCHESTRAS,

Military Bands, Solo Performers,

AND

MUSIC,

PROVIDED FOR

CONCERTS, BALLS,

FETES AND EXCURSIONS.



A complete registry of efficient Music Masters kept  
for reference.

GEO. DANSKIN,

(FROM JULLIEN'S, LONDON.)

OPERA, CONCERT,

AND GENERAL

MUSICAL AGENT,

Sollie's Music Store, St. Nicholas Hotel,

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Correct Editions of all the Librettos.

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and all the important details of this business carefully  
attended to.

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PREPARED FOR PUBLICATION.

UGA

# HARPS.

THE SUBSCRIBERS respectfully inform the Musical Elite of the United States, that they have been engaged for many years in the City of New York, in the manufacture of

## DOUBLE ACTION HARPS!

Their experience has taught them that the very limited sale of this beautiful Instrument has been principally in consequence of the very exorbitant prices charged for them by Agents in this country, and by the Manufacturers also. The subscribers now design to bring the H A R P into general use, by reducing the prices to a fair standard, and one that will still afford a generous compensation—and being practically familiar with every branch of the construction and finish of this beautiful Instrument, they pledge themselves to furnish Harps, that for power and brilliancy of tone, superiority of touch, and elegance of finish, beyond any thing ever offered in this country.

Having lately imported Harps from the Messrs. Erards, they are enabled to offer Instruments combining all the modern improvements with the most approved models.

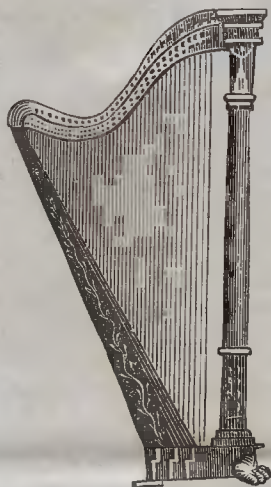
The subscribers having been called upon so repeatedly to repair Harps made in Europe and this country, which have failed from the wood being improperly seasoned and selected, has induced them to prepare all their materials of such quality, and so perfectly seasoned as to defy the most changeable climate to affect them—in all cases they give an unlimited guarantee.

PYTT, LEWIS & Co.

Address **JOSEPH F. ATWILL, 201 Broadway, N. Y.**

Where Catalogue of prices and an assortment of Harps of 6 to 6 1-2 Octaves of Gothic, Grecian, Elizabethan, Louis XIVth, Francis the 1st. and the Victoria styles, with all the latest, improvements may be seen.

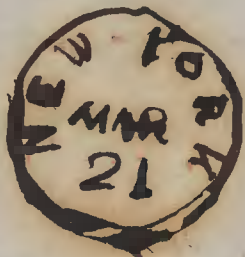
## PRICES OF DOUBLE ACTION HARPS.



1 Plain Harps, Grecian Model,	- - - - -	\$300
2 Rosewood, or Maple with ornamented Sounding Boards,	- - - - -	350
3 Do. do. with full ornaments, fine burnished gilding,	- - - - -	400
4 The elegant pattern, Gothic Harp, Rosewood, Maple, &c. with patent vibrating Basses, carved ornaments, and burnished gilding,	- - - - -	450
5 Do. with full ornamented Sounding Boards, elaborately mounted, fine burnished gilding,	- - - - -	500
6 Do. in Ultramarine Blue, full ornament, and superb gilding,	- - - - -	550
7 The Grand 6 1-2 Octave Gothic, Double Action Harp, of elegant finish,	- - - - -	600
8 Do. do. of Louis XIVth, the Elizabethan, Francis the 1st and Victoria styles, constructed with hardened steel pivots, working in solid silver Action-plates, the most magnificent Instrument ever offered, from	- - - - -	\$700 to 800

**STRINGS, DESKS, HARMONIC GUIDES, &C.**

Harps Exchanged or Repaired.



Mr. Howell Cobb.  
My cousin Cap Hill  
Washington D.C.



*Clayton list*



Madam :

The joint Committee from the Chattahoochee and Muscogee Divisions of the Sons of Temperance, having been appointed to make arrangements for the

**DEDICATION OF THE TEMPERANCE HALL,**

and provide a Supper for that occasion, have appointed a Committee of Forty Ladies to aid in the accomplishment of this object. We respectfully ask your acceptance of this appointment, and earnestly solicit your assistance.

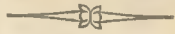
We do not hesitate in making this appeal to those who are ever active in the cause of Benevolence and humanity.

The Committee of Ladies will assemble at the house of Dr. F. A. Urquhart, on Friday, 22d inst. at 11 o'clock, A. M.

Very Respectfully,

THOMAS B. SLADE, Chm'n.  
Committee of Dedication.

FLETCHER T. SNEAD, Sec'y.



**NAMES OF COMMITTEE**

- |                    |                      |                     |                   |
|--------------------|----------------------|---------------------|-------------------|
| MRS. DR. GRIMES,   | MRS. DANIEL GRIFFIN, | MRS. P. A. CLAYTON, | MRS. WM. A. REDD, |
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Columbus, Nov. 20, 1860.

# NEWTOWN HIGH SCHOOL FOR BOYS, NEAR PHILADELPHIA.

The undersigned, who was educated in Hamilton College, Oneida co., New York, and whose education is matured by a long, practical, and familiar acquaintance with Mathematical and Classical Learning, having presided over, as Principal, some of the most distinguished Literary Institutions in the Union, and recently the Congressional High School in Washington City, D. C., having been unanimously appointed by the Board of Trustees, to take charge of the above Institution in this place, opened the same on the 14th Instant.

No place in the Union is more pre-eminently distinguished for its high cultivation, beauty of location, salubrity, and for the industry, sobriety, and general intelligence of its population, a large and respectable portion of whom, are Quakers. The following is an Extract from the letter of Dr. Phineas Jenks announcing to the Undersigned his appointment: "Newtown is one of the most healthy villages in the State. I have practised medicine forty-one years in this village, with the exception of seven years in which I was in public life, and in all that time we have enjoyed a state of general health. We were exempted from those fearful Epidemics, which prevailed so generally over our State, and many other parts of our Union from 1821 to 1825. I have not known a serious case of disease to occur in any instance among the Students of our Seminary, although they have occasionally been numerous. Newtown is located in a fertile agricultural district, where great skill and industry are practised in cultivating the science of agriculture from which Southern Pupils may learn sound practical lessons. Our citizens are moral, industrious and intelligent, generally not thoroughly educated, but excelling in sound practical common sense. We have four Churches in the Borough, an Episcopal, Presbyterian, Methodist, and Quaker Church. Distance to Philadelphia 22 miles—Fare 50 cents. Three stages run daily to Bristol and are connected with the Steamboats which leave the city at 7 o'clock A. M., and 2 o'clock, P. M. A fourth line runs directly to the city—so that we have daily communications with Philadelphia and New York.

I am most Respectfully Yours, &c.,

PHS. JENKS, President of the Board of Trustees.

The following is an extract from the Report of the Committee of the Fayetteville Academy, N. Carolina, the Classical and Mathematical Department of which the undersigned presided over three years: "The system of education now pursued may be divided, principally, into two Branches—the useful and ornamental. The useful embraces all the elements of learning, from the simplest rudiments to some of the highest branches of the mathematics, and is designed particularly to qualify students for our University. This in the male Department, is under the care of Messrs. Sandford & Husted, gentlemen of regular Colledge education, and high literary and moral attainments. From these gentlemen we cannot withhold this passing tribute of praise, (alike the dictate of our gratitude to them as Teachers, as well as admiration of them as men,) that their talents and usefulness in the Academy, and their exemplary deportment in Society, have called forth the spontaneous and universal approbation of this community, and we believe we but speak their sentiments, when we hope, the bosom of our Society will always afford an adequate encouragement to make our town their home and abiding place." Signed, L. D. Henry, Jno. Huske, and five others.

TERMS.—\$150 per scholastic year, (48 weeks) for board, tuition, and washing—one half payable in advance, and the balance at the end of six months—the Student finding his own bed, bedding and towels. This includes Tuition in all the higher branches of education. One half the time of those pursuing English studies will be devoted to Arithmetic—the most useful and must neglected of all branches of education.

Students will here be prepared not only for College, but for Commercial pursuits. Examinations, semi-annually—Reports, quarterly. The discipline of the School will be mild and admonitory, but firm and repeated acts of disobedience and insubordination will be promptly punished with expulsion. No scholar received for a less time than one quarter. Here, among a Quaker population, Students would not be exposed to the seductive fascinations of vice and dissipation, so common to most of our towns and cities.

## REFERENCES:

Hon. M. H. JENKS, M. C., Newtown Pa.  
 Hon. JOHN SERGEANT, Philadelphia.  
 Hon. E. J. MORRIS, M. C. do.  
 Hon. G. W. TOLAND, do.  
 DAVID REEVES, Esq., 45 North Water St. do.  
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 G. C. GRAMMER, Esq., President Patriotic Bank, do:  
 AMON WOODWARD, do. do.  
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Newtown, Bucks County, Pa.

J. J. SANDFORD.



Hon. Howell Cobb M.L.  
Athens Georgia

Queen Anne

# PROSPECTUS

OF AN

American Boarding School, for Southern Boys,

AT

NUREMBERG, GERMANY.

This School will be opened by the undersigned at the above named place at an early day. His intention is to leave here in July next, when all the preparations and arrangements shall be completed for fitting up the Institution as a **FIRST CLASS SCHOOL**, where a small, select number of Boys will be received as members of the Principal's family, whose endeavor it will be to establish an American home for them in a beautiful, healthy country, and to afford them a thorough education in the

**Classics, Mathematics and Modern Languages.**

The charge by the year will be \$400, for boys not exceeding fourteen years of age, including **TUITION, BOARD, WASHING AND CLOTHING**; the only extra charges being for Music and Drawing Lessons.

For those of more advanced age special contracts will be made.

*References.*—

RT. REV. BISHOP ELLIOTT, Savannah.

R. R. CUYLER, Esq. “

REV. J. BACHMAN, D. D., Charleston.

For further particulars address

**REV. W. EPPING,**

*Springfield, Effington Co., Ga.*

Springfield Ga  
May 3

Paid.

Gen. Howell Cobb

Athens  
Ga

141

# READ BEFORE YOU VOTE!

## PEOPLE OF GEORGIA!

Howell Cobb, the Candidate of the so-called Union Party, asks your suffrages—before you vote, read the facts below:

There is an execution against Howell Cobb, in Clark Superior or Inferior Court, in favor of the Central Bank of Georgia—principal and interest amounting to \$653. This debt has been pending nine years, and the execution has been returned to the Bank, “no property” endorsed thereon.

Again, Howell Cobb owed the Central Bank a debt of \$1200, with interest from the year 1842. This debt, after repeated unsuccessful efforts to obtain it, was handed over to an Attorney giving said attorney one half if he could recover it. This compromise was made, and the Bank was defrauded of one half its dues.

Here, people of Georgia, are facts, to be found on the Books of the Central Bank—no one will, no one can gainsay them. Will it be said, Howell Cobb cannot pay this trifling debt? Is it possible that a man who has for eight years been getting \$3 and \$16 a day, and a man who has the control of property to the amount of one hundred thousand dollars, cannot pay the small debt he owes the Bank! **HE CAN PAY, BUT HE WILL NOT.** This is the man who asks you to make him ruler over your interests—will you, can you support such a man!!

Again: there now lies among the debts of the Georgia Penitentiary—debts ordered by the last investigating Committee of the Penitentiary to be sealed up and never more to be returned as available assets of that Institution, a debt against Howell Cobb for the sum of \$35,85!! Think of such a debt being marked “insolvent” and sealed up forever. Can the aristocratic Howell Cobb pay this **ENORMOUS** debt? Will it be said he is **TOO POOR?**—Shame on such a contemptible subterfuge and cheat.

Again: Howell Cobb's Overseer in Baldwin county, Georgia, named Gibson, had to shave his note against Cobb at a heavy discount, which note he was required to endorse, by Win. Sanford the man who bought the note—which note was subsequently sued into judgment, and the overseer's property was sold; breaking him up entirely, his property not bringing half its value.

These are facts, well-known in Baldwin county—to which Gibson will subscribe—Gibson being a Union man—but will not vote for Howell Cobb.

People of Georgia, will you, can you vote for a man who *can* and *want* pay his debts?

# RECITAL

UGA

GIVEN BY

MISS MELL'S PUPILS,

515 HILL STREET,

MONDAY AFTERNOON, MAY 26<sup>TH</sup>,

AT 5:30 O'CLOCK.

# Programme.

---

Andante.....Oscar Schwalm  
Allegretto.....Kohler

Ruth Levy.

---

The Standard Bearer. Op. 83. No. 1....Paul Hiller  
Old King Cole's March.....Engelmann

Gertrude Bernstein.

---

The Little Postillion .....Kleimmichel  
Schott'sch.....Streabbog

Lill Hodgson.

---

The Bird's Message.....Francois Behr  
Gavotte.....Streabbog

Ida Dorsey.

---

Merry Romp.....Paul Hiller  
Galop .....Streabbog

Helen Michael.

---

Song of Leisure.....Sturmer  
Slumber Song. Op. 101. No. 6.....Gurlitt

Starkie Cobb.

---

The May Queen Gavotte .....Francois Behr  
The Landler. Op. 21. No. 5.....Karganoff

Edith Allen.

---

Parade March. Op. 323. No. 6.....Joseph Low  
Cradle Song. Op. 62. No. 5.....Kullak

Sallie Bird.

---

The Chase.....Schumann  
The Fisherman's Song .....Heinrich Stiehl

Helen McMahan.

---

Yuletide Bells.....Goerdeler  
La Grace.....Carl Bohm

Miriam Pope.

---

Chorus. Bright Be Each Face.....Donnizetti  
Class.



The subscriber is engaged in hiring hands for the Muscogee Rail Road Company, to be employed on the repairs of said Road between Columbus and Butler. The terms offered are \$10.00 to \$12.50 per month, payable quarterly at Columbus, Butler, or any named points on the line of the Road.

The Company supplies clothing as follows: Two winter and two summer suits of negro clothing, four pairs of shoes, for hands ordinarily employed, and more when necessary.

The allowance of food is: 5 lbs. Bacon, 1 quart Molasses, 1 peck Corn Meal,  $\frac{1}{4}$  lb. Soap,  $\frac{1}{4}$  lb. Tobacco, per week, and also, on good behavior, 50 cents per month, and pay for each day of time.

The Company loses all ordinary sick time, and furnishes medicines and medical attendance on the line of the Road; the owner loses only runaway and absent time, and that resulting from sickness of a chronic or confirmed character.

The Company binds itself in its contracts to pay for loss of life of any negro in the active employment of the Road, but in no case will they pay over \$800 as the full value of a negro.

The Company, in engaging hands, are desirous of continuing such as are acceptable from year to year, and will pay for such the best prices.

For further information apply to the Superintendent, at the Muscogee Rail Road Depot, Columbus.

Respectfully,

# To the Voters of Newton County.

We the undersigned, candidates of the Union Southern Rights Party, feel compelled by the false representations of our opponents, to address you through the medium of this card, in order to prevent that injustice done us, which seems to be the studied object of our adversaries.

You are told that we are disunionists, secessionists. It is false, utterly false. We believe that the south has been wronged, deprived of her rights, and her feelings outraged; yet in our opinion disunion will not better our condition. Shall we tamely submit or dissolve the Union? No—we are opposed to doing either. Let the convention meet and canvass this important subject freely and calmly, and should it be the opinion of said convention, that the south has the legal, peaceable, and constitutional power, to adopt ways and means, to counteract Northern encroachments, and stay the hand of the oppressor, then in the name of common sense let us adopt them.

Judges Boylen and Dougherty, and other distinguished jurists, believe that Georgia has the right to put in operation, such measures as will accomplish the objects above referred to.

Unless the hand of northern aggression is stayed by some means, we and our children will at no distant day become mere vassals.

Then, as lovers of the Union, and our own sunny south, let us adopt that course which

will most likely preserve the one, and protect the rights of the other. Will the *do nothing* policy of our opponents secure this glorious object? We think not. They are publicly pledged, should they be elected, to go to Millidgeville, *do nothing*, adjourn, and come home.

This will be tantamount to an invitation for further aggression by the north, and a cutting rebuke to our legislature. We think that our measures will protect the south, from further insult and outrage, and perpetuate the Union—and that tame submission *now* will eventuate in our downfall, and the future abolition of slavery throughout the south. Should you prefer their measures, or rather their *no measures*, with the legitimate fruits thereof, to ours, then sustain them—if not, sustain us. Should we be elected, we shall sustain no measures that will have a tendency to dissolve this Union.

Whatever measures the convention may see proper to adopt, in order to meet the emergency now pressing us, we shall vote that they be submitted to the people, the true source of all power, for their ratification, before those measures shall be of any binding force and efficacy.

HORACE J. BATES,

J. A. HARPER,

ISAAC P. HENDERSON,

LEVI MERCER.

# TUFTS' AGENCY TO SUPPLY LIBRARIES,

NO. 91, WASHINGTON STREET, (Up Stairs,) BOSTON.

ATHENÆUMS, SCHOOL LIBRARIES, SHIP LIBRARIES, TOWN LIBRARIES, PUBLIC AND PRIVATE LIBRARIES, EXPORTING MERCHANTS,  
AND PERSONS WISHING TO PURCHASE A LIST OF BOOKS, PROMPTLY SUPPLIED.

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Moreover, the advantages a Librarian derives in having an Agent, are shown clearly, as follows :

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and the Roadside  
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## OPINIONS OF THE PRESS.

"This new enterprise of Mr. Putnam is well adapted to meet the wants of travellers by rail, or of those fast business men who have no time for reading works of greater length. The typography is as clear as the matter is excellent, and the price puts the book within the means of every one."—*Arthur's Home Gazette*.

"Useful and economical volumes for the million."—*Boston Gazette*.

"Admirably adapted to alleviate the tedium of a journey, or to amuse a vacant hour at home."—*Boston Traveller*.

"Putnam has commenced, under this general title, the publication of some of the choicest productions of Dickens, Olmsted, Hood, Miss Cooper and other favorite authors. The paper and print are good, and the form is convenient both for the traveller's pocket and to bind for the library. Each volume contains about 300 pages, and the price is only 25 cents. The plan is a good one, and will, beyond doubt, prove in the highest degree successful."—*Troy Whig*.

"It is a pretty duodecimo, very neatly printed with large type upon good paper; a book which will bear the wear and tear of half a dozen readings, and then be worthy of good binding and a place upon the shelves. The covers are of a stiff pasteboard, and afford ample protection against even the abrasion which the volume would suffer in the pocket of a railroad or a stage-coach traveller. Of the matter in the volume (the 1st), it is needless to speak in eulogy. It has already its due place in public favor, and the collection of the several papers into a book will be welcomed by all."—*Courier and Enquirer*.

"Variety of amusement and instruction by the best hands in the language, will characterize this series, while nothing need be cheaper until the glorious day when publishers shall give away their books, out of pure benevolence and public spirit."—*Christian Inquirer*.

"We welcome another volume of this pleasant series, presenting us with such an admirable *multum in parvo*. It is literature for the most refined, yet brought within reach of the million."—*Albany Express*.

"A more delightful volume for occasional reading by the fireside, or in the rail-car, cannot well be procured."—*Commercial Adv.*

"As every body knows what the 'Household Words' are, it is enough to say that the design of this work is to throw the most entertaining and pithy of them into a convenient and portable form."—*Albany Argus*.

A volume of Putnam's Library will soon become as essential to the traveller as his portmanteau; and, as a series of books for family reading, we do not know how a parent could invest \$5 a year more profitably than by subscribing for *twenty-four* of these volumes.—*Worcester Palladium*.

His Excellency  
Gov. Howell Cobb -  
Athens  
Ga



USA

# Will the Proposed Bonds Help Education?

We raise the question. The purpose of the bonds has been so indefinite in the minds of the people that many loyal citizens expect to vote for them simply because they believe that in so doing they will help the cause of education. But will the proposed issue contribute to the best interests of education?

## WHAT THE BONDS AIM TO DO

Buy five houses and lots and four vacant lots at an extravagant price to add to a piece of land loaned conditionally, the total area purchased and given being only four and one-tenth acres, in order to provide a drill ground and athletic field for the boys of the high school which most children do not reach.

Equip the same at the enormous cost of \$30,000. The Boys' High and the Tech. High in Atlanta are together raising \$3,500 for a similar purpose.

Provide two rooms at Chase Street where there are already eleven grade in an inadequately heated and only partially equipped eight-room building.

Open Baxter Street, contrary to modern school practise which calls for not more but for larger consolidated schools. Analysis of the petition for it reveals that this building would accommodate eighteen families with twenty-one children in school, which children would be withdrawn from Lumpkin Street, which already has two vacant class rooms.

Buy playground equipment to the value of \$5,000.00.

Do you think that to spend fifty thousand dollars on an athletic field for commercialized athletics and a drill ground for daily thirty minute drills would do as much for the educational advancement of our city as modern schools properly housed and equipped and ample to take care of the present school population and that of a reasonable future?

The drill ground is available at Childs Street at very small cost, probably not exceeding four hundred dollars, so the real issue is on the field for commercialized athletics costing fifty thousand dollars.

You will vote for education and do your duty to Athens if you vote down these bonds.

## WHAT THEY LEAVE UNDONE

The bond issue would make impossible for years the modernization of a single school. Modernization makes necessary:

- (1) Consolidation.
- (2) Special rooms for special activities, manual training, home economics, music and the like.
- (3) More class rooms, particularly at Chase Street where there are at present eleven and where there should be twelve grades, in a building designed for eight grades.
- (4) Return of the sixth grades to their respective elementary buildings.
- (5) Kindergartens.
- (6) Supervisor of elementary education, one expert for forty teachers.
- (7) Junior high school to replace the present departmental school on Childs Street.
- (8) Additional land at College Avenue to provide out-door recreation space.
- (9) A modern high school building.

The bond issue would leave no allowance for near future growth of school population.

The present high school building is not well suited to that use, so that it and its costly athletic equipment and auditorium must soon be junk. See plans for high schools at Rome and Albany published in last Sunday's Constitution.

Respectfully submitted,

JOHN E. TALMADGE, JR.	DUNCAN BURNET.
J. M. READE.	MRS. R. S. POND.
A. S. EDWARDS	MRS. DUNCAN BURNET.
R. S. POND	MRS. C. A. VERNOOY.
C. D. FLANIGEN.	GEO. A. HUTCHINSON.

# CONSTITUTIONALIST -- SUPPLEMENT.

## IMPORTANT TO PLANTERS!

# CHOICE OATS!

# BLACK SEED OATS!

We have now on hand at Savannah, Ga., a small cargo of PRINCE EDWARDS ISLAND BLACK OATS, which arrived December 18th, per Brig *Anandale*, direct from Prince Edward's Island, and are in remarkably fine order. This description of Oats is well known as being the best for planting in this section of any known variety, owing to their hardiness, heavy weight and large yield, and remarkable exemption from danger of being killed by frost. These Oats often weigh as much as 45 pounds per bushel, and seldom below 36 pounds; and our agent who bought this cargo for us reports the crop this season as unusually fine in quality.

Since the war the abrogation of the reciprocity treaty with the British Provinces has caused these Oats to become dutiable under the United States revenue laws, which duty being heavy and payable in Gold, has, with the many other difficulties attending their importation, deterred dealers from importing them. Prior to the war large quantities were imported and used for Seed, giving great satisfaction to all who used them. They can be planted at any time until March 1st, and, with good cultivation and well manured, we are fully convinced from the success that has attended planting them before the war, when they were so extensively used in this section that they will yield as heavily as any of the varieties of Oats now selling under fancy names at from \$5.00 to \$7.50 per bushel, and with ordinary cultivation, these Oats have proved far more satisfactory in yield and quality than the usual varieties of seed planted. The present stock of Black Oats in this country are grown from this seed, but have been planted so long that they have become mixed and deteriorated very much and now possess very little of the valuable qualities of the genuine Oats, except a poor resemblance in color; and while the genuine seed are remarkably adapted to this climate and soil, which has been proved thoroughly by a trial of many years, the present poor quality of Black Seed Oats grown in this country are very unsafe to depend upon. Owing to the short crop of Corn, the importance of planting Oats freely cannot be over-

estimated. Many planters short of Corn and money have, through the aid of their Oat crops, saved a good crop of Cotton that otherwise they would have found difficulty in making. The vessel comes direct from where the Oats are grown to Savannah, Ga., thereby preventing any adulteration of the cargo, and the Oats are of this season's growth. As we expect a heavy demand for them we urge all wanting them to give their orders at once, so they can be entered and filled in their regular order. Either of the undersigned will fill orders for them to be shipped from Savannah or Augusta, Ga. Last season a few bushels of these Oats were imported by Seed Dealers and Druggists and sold at the enormous price of four dollars per bushel up to one dollar per quart.

We offer them, bags included, at \$1.25 per standard bushel of 32 pounds, delivered in Savannah, Ga., or \$1.35 delivered in Augusta, Ga. Terms cash, and parties ordering can remit direct to either of the undersigned, or direct their Factors to buy for them.

A. D. WILLIAMS & CO.,  
COMMISSION MERCHANTS  
IN  
GRAIN,  
FLOUR PROVISIONS, &c.

Corner Bay and Whitaker Streets.

SAVANNAH, GA.

A Large Stock of Corn, Oats,  
Flour, Bacon, &c.,

always on hand and for sale LOW for Cash.  
Good facilities for handling and storing cargoes of Grain in bulk, at moderate charges.

We invite special attention to our market by buyers of Cotton, Rice, Limes, Hay, Salt, &c., and by Shippers of Grain, Flour, Provisions, Cotton, Sugar, &c. Prompt attention given to orders and Consignments.

J. O. MATHEWSON,  
PRODUCE  
COMMISSION MERCHANT,  
AUGUSTA, GA.

AGENT FOR

Montour, Hopewell, Milledgeville, and Eagle & Phoenix  
COTTON MILLS,

Hazard & DuPont Powder Companies,

Soluble Pacific Guano Co.

Keeps always on hand a full supply of Pure  
Pure PERUVIAN GUANOS, FLOUR OF BONE,  
NOVA SCOTIA LAND PLASTER, at \$20 per  
Ton

Dec 1857

## EXAMINATION PARTY.

The pleasure of your company is respectfully solicited at a Party to be given to my Pupils at Masonic Hall, on Wednesday Evening, the 30th inst., at 8 o'clock,

A. V. ROBISON.

### MANAGERS,

JOHN PHINIZY, Sr.,  
WM. K. KITCHEN,  
WM. B. HART,  
EDWARD THOMAS, Sr.,

A. POUILLAIN,  
J. S. CLARKE,  
WM. E. DEARING,  
H. H. CUMMING.

*Augusta, April 19th, 1851.*

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Thos

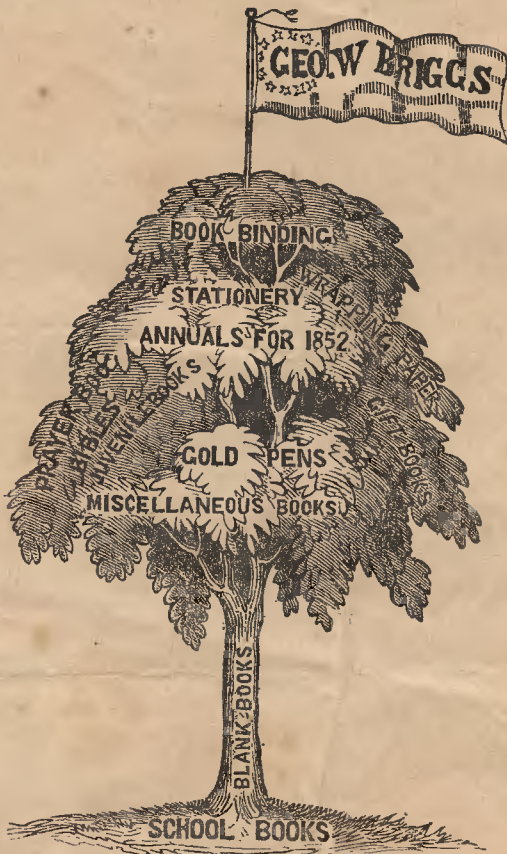
UGA

Walter Morrison

Keith Reed Collection



# LIBERTY TREE BOOKSTORE.



## INVITATION TO THE WORLD.

We'll sing you a ditty, ye wise and ye witty,  
 Who grace now our city from places afar,  
 And hope that your favor may crown our endeavor  
 To please you well ever, kind souls that you are.  
 Our LIBERTY TREE now you're all bound to see now,  
 'Tis what you'll agree now is 'worthy your pains,  
 For here you may buy now, Books low-priced and high now,  
 And each one who'll try now, good bargains obtains.  
 We've all sorts of rare books, and books, too, that are books,  
 And BIBLES and PRAYER BOOKS, and PENCILS and PENS,  
 We've ALBUMS for Misses, all pictured with blisses  
 And sweetened with kisses — to keep for their friends.  
 We've the POETS of all kinds, the great and the small kind,  
 Shakspearean tall kinds, to the smallest who've sung;  
 We've TALES and ROMANCES to please all your fancies,  
 And small Games of chances to tickle the young.  
 We've every hue, too, of PAPER to view, too,  
 From fine *billet-doux* to the common you'll find,  
 And INKS and PENHOLDERS, and neat PAPER FOLDEES,  
 And PENS all of GOLD, as of each other kind.  
 We've MOTTOES for letters and WAFERS like fetters,  
 And KNIVES and STILETTOS, the richest and best;  
 We've WALLETS for money, has fortune proved sunny  
 And showered it on ye — we hope ye're thus blest.  
 We've ponderous BLANK-BOOKS, diminutive BANK-BOOKS,  
 And bulky and lank books of every kind;  
 So, merchant and lawyer, and blacksmith and sawyer,  
 We have on hand for you books just to your mind.  
 For SCHOOL or for COLLEGE, for each branch of knowledge,  
 For children of small age to judges and clerks,  
 We've books that are fitting for what place ye sit in,  
 Or may chance to get in, or whate'er your work,  
 The title we can't tell you of what we can sell you,  
 We know very well you can't but be glad,  
 And for elegant BINDING 'tis hard to be finding  
 Work more to your mind in town, to be had.  
 We've thus told you our story, the programme's before ye,  
 Come now we implore ye, and see for yourselves,  
 And vouch for us duly, that we have spoke truly,  
 And buy of us fully the books on our shelves.

### LIBERTY TREE BLOCK,

Corner of Washington and Essex Streets.

SEPTEMBER 19, 1851.

Geo. C. Rand, Fancy Job Printer, 3 Cornhill, Boston.

## OBITUARY.

DIED, on Friday, 31st January, 1851, at the residence of ROSWELL KING, Esq., in Liberty county, Ga., the Rev. WILLIAM McWHIR, D. D., in his ninety-second year. The subject of this notice was born in the county Antrim, Ireland, on the 9th September, 1759, received his collegiate education at the College of Belfast, and after pursuing his theological course, partly in Scotland, was licensed to preach the gospel by the Presbytery of Belfast. In 1783, at the close of the war of the Revolution, he came to America, settled in Alexandria, Va., and for ten years conducted the public Academy there, of which Gen. WASHINGTON was a trustee. In 1793, he traveled, on horseback, to Augusta, Ga., with a view to take charge of Richmond County Academy; but, on reflection, instead of settling at Augusta, he came to Sunbury, where he opened a school, which he continued to teach until he removed to his farm at Springfield, near Sunbury, and there carried on successfully the instruction of youth. At Sunbury, he was married to MARY, the widow of Col. JOHN BAKER. His success as a teacher was eminent, and such was his reputation that scholars flocked to him from the surrounding country, and some from long distances.

Dr. McWHIR's attainments were principally in the languages, and as a Greek and Latin scholar he stood almost, if not altogether, without a rival. In the cause of general education he was always deeply interested. About the year 1819, he visited the State of New-York, his prominent object being to test the Lancasterian system of instruction, then the subject of interesting inquiry, and in this object he was greatly assisted by that distinguished jurist, the late Judge AMEROSE SPENCER, and also by the celebrated DEWITT CLINTON, then Governor of New-York. After the death of his wife, which occurred in 1819, he visited his since deceased brother, in Ireland, and traveled extensively in that Island, and in England and Scotland. In London, he had the misfortune to be attacked by robbers, who fractured one of his hip joints, the consequence of which was a permanent lameness.

About the years 1823-24, he visited Florida, preached at St. Augustine and Mandarin and in the vicinity, and was the founder of a Church at the latter place, the first Presbyterian Church ever organized in Florida, and it was much through his efforts that the Church at St. Augustine was founded. Dr. McWHIR never had a regular pastoral charge; nevertheless, he continued, to his death, a member of the Presbytery, within the bounds of which he lived, and was frequently in Synod and a Commissioner to the General Assembly. The Boards of the Church found in him a willing contributor, and considering his means, which never were large, few men ever gave more to religious and benevolent objects. Until within the last ten or fifteen years, he preached occasionally, chiefly in destitute places, and at his decease he was probably the oldest Presbyterian Minister in the United States. The honorary degree of D. D. was conferred on him by the Trustees of Franklin College, about the year 1833. At the age of nearly ninety, Dr. McWHIR was a voluntary Colporteur of the American Tract Society, and gave up the work not until he was too feeble to labor. The name of no man who ever lived in Georgia was more intimately identified with the cause of education, unless the late venerable MOSES WADDEL be an exception. As a teacher, his chief merits were thoroughness of instruction and the most exact discipline, such as would, in these days, be esteemed too rigorous. He never enjoyed much reputation as a preacher, owing, no doubt, to the want of ready eloquence and the almost entire absence of that faculty of the mind called imagination. Nature and education seemed to have fitted him for the school-house. Amongst his pupils may be ranked some of the most eminent men in the State. His correspondence, which is mostly in the hands of his friend, Rev. Dr. C. C. JONES, was very extensive, and embraced within its range several distinguished men, amongst them Gen. WASHINGTON, Dr. CHALMERS, and Sir JOHN SINCLAIR.

Dr. McWHIR left no descendants, and no relatives in this country, but a large family of connections, the two daughters and many grand children, great grand children, and even great great grand children of Col. BAKER, whose widow he married. His death seems to have been the result of no particular disease, but followed rather the exhaustion of nature and the wearing out of his physical powers. His funeral services were conducted by Rev. I. S. K. AXSON, at Midway Church, on Sabbath, the 2d February instant, and thence his remains were carried and interred beside those of his wife, at Sunbury, Liberty county, Ga., there to rest till "the Lord himself shall descend from Heaven with a shout, with the voice of the archangel, and with the trump of God." May we not hope that the summons found him ready to depart—that (to use one of his familiar expressions) "death was but a welcome messenger to invite him to his Father's house"—that the message was but a friendly call of the blessed Saviour, "come up higher"—and that he has, ere this, realized the blessedness of that hour to which he so frequently alluded in the following beautiful lines?—

"This life's a dream—an empty show;  
But the bright world to which I go,  
Hath joys substantial and sincere;—  
When shall I wake and find me there?"

O glorious hour!—O blest abode!  
I shall be near, and like my God!  
And flesh and sin no more control  
The sacred pleasures of my soul."

## PROSPECTUS OF THE WASHINGTON UNION.

The undersigned having purchased this paper of Thomas Ritchie, esq., it will in future be conducted by A. J. Donelson, according to the principles of the old democratic republican party. The editor enters upon his task with a deep sense of the responsibilities he has assumed; but, while he distrusts his qualifications for the arduous duties which the persuasions of friends more than his own inclinations have imposed on him, he takes his post with a firm determination that the expectations of those friends shall not be disappointed by any want on his own part of energy, constancy, courtesy, and a firm adherence to those great principles on which the honor, glory, and prosperity of the country depend. Although unacquainted with the management of a newspaper press, yet he is not without experience in public affairs. He has been persuaded that this experience could be beneficially exerted in restoring union to the democratic party, and in sustaining by that means the ascendancy of those principles of public policy received from Washington, Jefferson, and Jackson, under whose benign influence the republic has advanced so rapidly to prosperity and greatness.

The *Union* will advocate principles, not men; and it will be so conducted as to furnish no pretext for the imputation that it will be devoted to the service of any political aspirant, or become the organ of any combination formed for the personal or political advancement of its members contrary to the principles and usages of the democratic party. It will be devoted to the service of this party by rebuking those who would depart from its principles, or mar the beauty of its creed by the introduction of dangerous doctrines. It will seek to moderate sectional strife; it will oppose the formation of sectional parties, and not only endeavor to restore harmony to the democratic party, but make every effort to renew fraternal feelings between the various sections of the confederacy, by disseminating national sentiments, by upholding and defending the constitution, and by placing before the people on all suitable occasions the blessings which flow from the national compact in contrast with the inevitable evils of discordant and belligerent States. In order to accomplish these important ends, a strict construction of the constitution will be sustained, and a forbearance to exercise doubtful powers most earnestly insisted on. Revenue duties and a constitutional currency will be strenuously advocated in opposition to protective tariffs, bank charters, and other similar measures. The wasteful and demoralizing system of internal improvements

by the federal government will be earnestly opposed, while every effort will be made to expose federal extravagance, and bring back the government to the wholesome principles of economy.

The great object of the *Union* is to compass political results; yet its columns will not be devoted exclusively to politics. It will endeavor to keep up with the spirit of the age, and to present all discoveries in science or art, and more especially to chronicle all improvements relative to agriculture, commerce, and manufactures which may promote the interests and lead to the adornment of the country.

We insert below the terms on which the *Union* will be furnished to subscribers; and we will say, in conclusion, that we have presented our platform, and appeal to all who approve it to sustain us. The cause in which we have embarked cannot be sustained without a liberal patronage. A daily paper at Washington requires a heavy expenditure; and we therefore appeal to all those who wish us success to aid in procuring the means of success by using their exertions to obtain patrons and subscribers. Our hopes are based solely on such support, and on the strength of the democratic party of the United States. Money is the sinew of war; and it is necessary to every enterprise which requires thought, and which must command labor to attain its ends.

## TERMS.

Daily paper by the year, in advance - - - \$10 00  
 " " for less than a year, \$1 per month.  
 Semi-Weekly paper by the year, in advance - 5 00  
 " " for less than a year, 50 cents  
 per month.

Weekly paper by the year - - - 2 00  
 Weekly paper for six months - - - 1 00  
 Subscriptions to the Daily for less than two, to the Semi-Weekly for less than four, or to the Weekly for less than six months, will not be received.

If not paid within the first six months, the Daily paper will be \$12, the Semi-Weekly \$6, and the Weekly \$2 50 a year.

Subscribers may discontinue their papers at any time by paying for the time they have received them; *but not without.*

Those who subscribe for a year, and do not at the time of subscribing order a discontinuance at the end of it, will be considered subscribers until they order the paper to be stopped, and pay arrearages.

All payments to be made *in advance*. Those who have not an opportunity of paying otherwise, may remit by mail, at our risk, *postage paid*. The postmaster's certificate of such remittance shall be a sufficient receipt therefor. The notes of any specie-paying bank will be received.

No attention will be given to any order unless the money, or a postmaster's certificate that it has been remitted, accompanies it.

Letters to the proprietors, charged with postage, will not be taken out of the post office.

A. J. DONELSON,  
 ROBERT ARMSTRONG,

WASHINGTON, April, 1851.

SUBSCRIBERS' NAMES.	POST OFFICE.	No. OF COPIES.

Savannah, May 22d, 1851.

THE undersigned respectfully inform you that they have bought out the interest of A. WELLES, Esq., of the firm of Messrs. A. WELLES & CO. of this city, and have this day entered into a Copartnership under the firm of

## WEBSTER & PALMES,

and will continue the WHOLESALE GROCERY AND PRODUCE BUSINESS, heretofore carried on by Messrs. A. WELLES & Co., at their old stand.

They have on hand and are constantly receiving large supplies of EAST AND WEST INDIA GOODS, FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC LIQUORS, SEGARS, PROVISIONS, and every article usually kept in a Wholesale Grocery.

They trust that by careful attention to any orders you may favour them with, or business entrusted to their care, to merit your confidence.

Very Respectfully,

JOS. W. WEBSTER,

*Formerly of the firm of Swift, Denslow & Webster,*

GEO. F. PALMES,

*Formerly of the firm of A. Welles & Co.*

JOS. W. WEBSTER,  
GEORGE F. PALMES.

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THE undersigned having disposed of his interest in the GROCERY BUSINESS to his late partner Mr. GEORGE F. PALMES, and JOSEPH W. WEBSTER, of the late firm of SWIFT, DENSLow & WEBSTER, would respectfully solicit a continuance to them of the patronage of his late firm.

ASHBEL WELLES.

# ADDRESS OF THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE, To the Constitutional Union Party of Georgia.

The Constitutional Union Party of Georgia was organized to maintain the decision of the Georgia Convention of 1850, in favor of the finality of the Compromise. That object has been accomplished, and the members of the party have the satisfaction of realizing the complete triumph of their principles, as exhibited in the action of the two National Conventions, which recently assembled at Baltimore, and in the additional fact, that there *now* exists in Georgia no organized opposition to those principles. Under these circumstances, when the late Union Convention assembled in Milledgeville, it was the opinion of a large number of that body, that the time had arrived, when there should be a peaceful dissolution of the party, in consideration of the fact, that the necessity for its existence no longer continued. A different policy, however, was adopted under the delusive hope that the organization could be continued and its integrity preserved, by the support of the democratic nominees for President and Vice President. The convention had scarcely adjourned, when demonstrations of opposition to its action, *by the entire Union Whig Press* of the State, indicated too clearly that that portion of the party whose sentiments and feelings were made known through these channels, was irreconcilably opposed to the decision of the Convention, and would never yield even an acquiescence in its action. The call for the Conventions of the 17th and 18th, and the response made to those calls by the Union Whigs throughout the State, and in some portions of the State approximating unanimity of sentiment among them, were well calculated to prepare the public mind for the recent action of those bodies. It cannot be disguised that the great mass of the whig party, have thus withdrawn themselves from the Union organization, and have laid the foundation for the re-organization of the whig party in our State, if indeed, that result may not be regarded as already consummated. This state of things leaves the Constitutional Union Party in the hands of the Union Democracy and those Union Whigs who are determined to give their votes and support to the National Democratic nominees. Whether there yet remains in the organization a majority or not of its original members, is a problem we will not attempt to solve. The mere expression of a doubt upon that point is sufficient to justify the course we have felt it our duty to pursue in the matter.

The undersigned were appointed an Executive Committee, by the late Union Convention, and from their position have not been inattentive observers of the events to which we have now called the public attention; nor have we failed to inform ourselves, as far as was practicable, of the views and opinions of those who still remain true to the action of the Union party. In view of these facts, and with the aid of all the lights at our command, we have come to the deliberate conclusion that the Constitutional Union Party is virtually and practically dissolved; and that its longer continuance would be delusive, and productive of no good.

We make no argument, and offer no comment; but submit a plain statement of facts, with an unavoidable conclusion necessarily resulting from those facts.

In anticipation of this state of things, a correspondence was opened with the members of the Electoral Ticket put forth by the late Union Convention, and we feel ourselves authorized and do hereby withdraw that ticket.

JOHN B. LAMAR,  
B. H. HILL,  
ARTHUR HOOD,  
NOEL B. KNIGHT,  
E. H. POTTLE,  
JOHN W. OWENS,  
GEORGE W. THOMAS.

} Central Executive  
Committee.

# A D D R E S S

## of a Portion of the Executive Committee to the Union Democracy and Union Whigs, friends of Pierce and King.

In common with the other members of the Executive Committee of the Constitutional Union Party, we have formally announced the dissolution of that party, and withdrawn its electoral ticket. This state of things presents an important question for the consideration and decision of the Union Democracy of the State, and those Union Whigs who stand identified with us in the support of the National Democratic Nominees. Determined to give our support to the election of Pierce and King, and sincerely anxious so to cast our votes and exert our influence, as will best insure, not only their success in the present election, but the effective support of their administration, in the event of their election—a result not to be doubted—we are now called upon to consider in what manner this can be done, most consistent with our feelings and principles. It is not for us to decide that question: our official character ceased with the party whose organ we had been appointed. But identified in feeling and principles with those to whom we make this address, we feel anxious that there should be union and cordiality of action, in whatever course may be adopted. Indeed, this is necessary to give power and efficiency to our action. To secure the vote of Georgia to Pierce and King, over all opposition arrayed against them, is the paramount consideration. There can be no doubt that a very decided majority of the people are agreed in the necessity and propriety of so casting the vote of the State. But it cannot be disguised that there exist difficulties in the way of a warm and cordial co-operation of all the friends of Pierce and King, which threaten to weaken their strength, and lessen the moral power and influence which, under other circumstances, would be attained by united action. We do not regard these difficulties as insuperable, however formidable they may appear at the first glance. They will be found to grow smaller and less obstinate, as approached in the spirit of true patriotism and devotion to the great end sought to be accomplished.

We now appeal to the Union Democracy and those Union Whigs, who are for Pierce and King, to meet together in council, and there determine, in the spirit which we have sought to invoke, what ought to be, and shall be, our future course of policy. We suggest and propose that this meeting shall take place at Atlanta, ON SATURDAY THE 18<sup>TH</sup> of SEPTEMBER next.

It will not be necessary to go through with the formality of county meetings. We doubt not that a sufficient number of our friends can be assembled there at that time, from the different sections of the State, familiar with the sentiments of the people on the subject, and as fully empowered to speak for them as they would be, if appointed by a county meeting, composed, as is usually the case, of a very few persons compared with the voters of the county who favor the movement.

By the time that this proposed meeting shall assemble we shall know in what spirit our movements for conciliation and compromise will be received by the friends and supporters of the Electoral Ticket now in the field. It will afford to them an opportunity of their meeting with our friends, either through the recognized organ of their party, or otherwise, and uniting, if needs be, in a common council, to effect a common end equally desirable to all sincere friends of the cause we are seeking to advance.

In any event, it is due to ourselves and to the success of our principles, and due to the position which we occupy before the country, that we should come together and determine upon such a line of policy as will most cordially unite our friends, and most certainly give advancement to our cause.

JOHN B. LAMAR,  
NOEL B. KNIGHT,  
ARTHUR HOOD,  
E. H. POTTLE,  
JOHN W. OWENS.



# FANCY BALL,



The pleasure of your company is respectfully  
solicited at a **FANCY BALL,** to be given at the  
**CHALYBEATE SPRINGS,**  
on Wednesday evening, September 1st.

JAMES WOOTEN,

Proprietor.

Chalybeate Springs, Aug 18th, 1852.

 Please attend *en costume*, and with mask, if desired.

# GANG OF 25 SEA ISLAND COTTON AND RICE NEGROES,

By **LOUIS D. DE SAUSSURE.**

On *THURSDAY* the 25th Sept., 1852, at 11 o'clock, A.M., will be sold at **RYAN'S MART**, in Chalmers Street, in the City of Charleston,

*A prime gang of 25 Negroes, accustomed to the culture of Sea Island Cotton and Rice.*

**CONDITIONS.**—One-half Cash, balance by Bond, bearing interest from day of sale, payable in one and two years, to be secured by a mortgage of the negroes and approved personal security. Purchasers to pay for papers.

<i>No.</i>	<i>Age.</i>	<i>Capacity.</i>	<i>No.</i>	<i>Age.</i>	<i>Capacity.</i>
1 Aleck,	33	Carpenter.	16 Hannah,	60	Cook.
2 Mary Ann,	31	Field hand, prime.	17 Cudjoe,	22	Prime field hand.
3—3 Louisa,	10		3—18 Nancy,	20	Prime field hand, sister of Cudjoe.
4 Abram,	25	Prime field hand.	19 Hannah,	34	Prime field hand.
5 Judy,	24	Prime field hand.	20 James,	13	Slight defect in knee from a broken leg.
6 Carolina,	5		21 Richard,	9	
7 Simou,	1½		22 Thomas,	6	
5—8 Daphne, infant.			5—23 John,	3	
9 Daniel,	45	Field hand, not prime.	1—24 Squash,	40	Prime field hand.
10 Phillis,	32	Field hand.	1—25 Thomas,	28	Prime field hand.
11 Will,	9				
12 Daniel,	6				
13 Margaret,	4				
14 Delia,	2				
7—15 Hannah,	2 months.				



# ON LIBERAL TERMS.

## 1,500 ACRES OF PRIMATIVE PINE FOREST.

Eight to Ten miles North-West of Chehaw Station, Montgomery and Opelika R. R.; near Tallapoosa River in Counties of Tallapoosa ~~and Wilcox~~ State of Alabama.

### Memoranda of Land Warrents, U. S. Government Granted to John H. Newton, and Deeded to Edwin D. Newton.

No.	DATE,	SECTION,	TOWNSHIP,	RANGE,	ACRES.
22990	Sept. 10th. 1852.	E $\frac{1}{2}$ of N E $\frac{1}{4}$	9	19 - 22 East.	79 12-100
22310	Sept. 10th. 1852.	W $\frac{1}{2}$ of N E $\frac{1}{4}$	9	19 - 22 E.	79 12-100
21886	Sept. 10th. 1852.	W $\frac{1}{2}$ of N W $\frac{1}{4}$	9	19 - 22 E.	79 12-100
9403	Sept. 10th. 1852.	S E $\frac{1}{4}$ of	9	19 - 22 E.	158 24-100
22113	Sept. 10th. 1852	E $\frac{1}{2}$ of N W $\frac{1}{4}$	9	19 - 22 E.	79 12-100
26430	Sept. 10th. 1852	N W $\frac{1}{2}$ S W $\frac{1}{4}$	9	19 - 22 E.	39 56-100
10043	Sept. 10th. 1852	E $\frac{1}{2}$ of S W $\frac{1}{4}$	9	19 - 22 E.	79 12-100
3349	July 10th. 1852	S W $\frac{1}{2}$ of S W $\frac{1}{4}$	9	19 - 22 E.	39 56-100
(A Whole Section)					
32056	Dec. 10th. 1852	N E $\frac{1}{2}$ of S E $\frac{1}{4}$	29	19 - 22 E.	39 74-100
12653	Dec. 10th. 1852	E $\frac{1}{2}$ of N E $\frac{1}{4}$	29	19 - 22 E.	79 48-100
9434	Sept. 10th. 1852	N W $\frac{1}{4}$	29	19 - 22 E.	158 96-100
11443	Dec. 10th. 1852	W $\frac{1}{2}$ of N E $\frac{1}{4}$	29	19 - 22 E.	79 48-100
49572	Dec. 10th. 1852	S W $\frac{1}{4}$ of S W $\frac{1}{4}$	19	20 - 22 E.	40 30-100
14617	Dec. 30th. 1852	W $\frac{1}{2}$ of NW $\frac{1}{4}$	30	20 - 22 E.	81 51 $\frac{1}{2}$ -100
9859	Sept. 10th. 1852	S E $\frac{1}{4}$	20	19 - 22 E.	157 60-100
45879	Dec. 9th. 1852	S W $\frac{1}{4}$ of S W $\frac{1}{4}$	10	19 - 22 E.	39 67 $\frac{1}{2}$ -100
15059	Dec. 1st. 1860	S $\frac{1}{2}$ of S W $\frac{1}{4}$ and E $\frac{1}{2}$ of S W $\frac{1}{4}$	20	19 - 22 E. }	159 40.100
39259	Dec. 10th. 1852	Fraction F (on Tallapoosa River)	19	19 - 22 E.	47 75-100
27314	Dec. 10th. 1852	" G " " "	19	19 - 22 E.	49 25-100
15031	Aug. 6th. 1852	" L " " "	19	19 - 22 E.	56 50-100

~~The land in township 20 are on the West side of Tallapoosa River and in Elbert county.~~

N. B. Timber Syndicates (Practical Saw Mill Men and Turpentine Men.)  
Desirous of controlling and utilizing the large quantity of valuable pine lands adjacent to the above on both sides of the Tallapoosa River will be offered every facility in the purchase of same.  
TERMS; Part cash, balance in one, two, three, four and five years.

EDWIN D. NEWTON.  
Athens, Ga

# ORDER OF SERVICES \$150<sup>00</sup>

— AT THE —  
FIRST ANNIVERSARY  
— OF THE —  
KIDNAPPING OF THOMAS SIMS,  
APRIL 12, 1852.

## I. VOLUNTARY.

## II. READING SCRIPTURES,

BY REV. T. W. HIGGINSON.

## III. PRAYER,

BY REV. DANIEL FOSTER.

## IV. HYMN

BY REV. JOHN PIERPONT.

Souls of the patriot dead,  
On Bunker's height who bled !  
The pile, that stands  
On your long-buried bones —  
Those monumental stones —  
Should not suppress the groans,  
This day demands.

For Freedom there ye stood ;  
There gave the earth your blood ;  
There found your graves ;  
That men of every clime,  
Faith, color, tongue, and time,  
Might, through your death sublime,  
Never be slaves.

Over your bed, so low,  
Heard ye not, long ago  
A voice of power,  
Proclaim to earth and sea,  
That, where ye sleep, should be  
A home for Liberty,  
Till Time's last hour ?

Hear ye the chains of slaves,  
Now clanking round your graves ?  
Hear ye the sound  
Of that same voice, that calls  
From out our Senate halls,  
" Hunt down those fleeing thralls,  
With horse and hound ! "

That voice your sons hath swayed !  
'T is heard, and is obeyed !  
This gloomy day  
Tells you of ermine stained,  
Of Justice' name profaned,  
Of a poor bondman, chained  
And borne away !

Over Virginia's springs,  
Her eagles spread their wings ;  
Her Blue Ridge towers :  
That voice — once heard with awe —  
Now asks — " Who ever saw,  
Up there, a higher law  
Than this of ours ? "

Must we obey that voice ?  
When God, or man's the choice,  
Must we postpone  
HIM, who from Sinai spoke ?  
Must we wear Slavery's yoke ?  
Bear of her lash the stroke,  
And prop her throne ?

Leashed with her hounds, must we  
Run down the poor, who flee  
From Slavery's hell ?  
Great God ! when we do this,  
Exclude us from thy bliss ;  
At us let angels hiss,  
From heaven that fell !

## V. DISCOURSE,

BY REV. THEODORE PARKER.

## VI. HYMN,

BY REV. THEODORE PARKER.

Sons of men who dared be free,  
For Truth and Right who crossed the sea ; —  
Hide the trembling poor that flee  
From the land of Slaves.

Men that love your Fathers' name,  
Ye who prize your Country's fame ; —  
Wipe away the public shame  
From your native land.

Men that know the Mightiest Might,  
Ye who serve the Eternal Right ; —  
Change the darkness into light ;  
Let it shine for all.

Now 's the day, and now 's the hour ;  
See the front of Thraldom lower ; —  
See advance the Southern power,  
Chains and Slavery.

See ! the kidnapers have come !  
Southern chains surround your home ; —  
Will you wait for harsher doom ? —  
Will you wear the chain ?

By yon sea that freely waves,  
By your Fathers' honored graves ; —  
Swear you never will be slaves,  
Nor steal your fellow-man.

By the Heaven whose breath you draw,  
By the God whose Higher Law  
Fills the Heaven of Heavens with awe ; —  
Swear for Freedom now.

Men whose hearts with pity move,  
Men that trust in God above,  
Who stoutly follow Christ in love ; —  
Save your Brother Men.

## VII. PRAYER,

BY REV. WM. CROSWELL.

## VIII. BENEDICTION.

# TAMMANY SOCIETY; OR, COLUMBIAN ORDER



## CELEBRATION

OF THE

### 76th Anniversary of National Independence,

### AT TAMMANY HALL,

### Monday, July 5th, 1852.

#### REGULAR TOASTS.

1st. Our Country's Birth Day, which now we Celebrate—

The most illustrious in the world's calendar, and from which will eventually be dated the new birth of mankind into an exalted future of freedom.

MUSIC—"HAIL COLUMBIA."

2nd. The President of the United States—

Elevated to supreme distinction and trust, by an organic provision of the Constitution, he is entitled to emphatic honor for the fidelity with which he has maintained its compromises and guarantees.

MUSIC—"PRESIDENT'S MARCH."

3rd. The Governor of the State of New York—

Honored as the Chief Magistrate of the Empire State of the Union.

MUSIC—"GOVERNOR'S MARCH."

4th. The State of New York—

Empire though she be, in population and infuence, yet arrogates to herself no superiority above the equal rights of the smallest or the youngest of her sisters in the Union.

MUSIC—"YANKEE DOODLE"

5th. The Tammany Society, or Columbian Order—

Originating in the example of the United Indian Nations, it exerted an early and powerful influence in effecting the patriotic confederation of the American Colonies, and finally of the Federal Union; and enrolling upon its annals the most illustrious men in our history, from that time to the present, it has ever been true to our Independent Nationality, and to the rights and freedom of mankind.

MUSIC—"ST. TAMMANY'S MARCH."

1789

6th. The Pillars of the Republican Temple—

The great and good men of all parties, but especially those who in times of assault and peril, have maintained its foundations, and irradiated the beauty of its architecture and the sublimity of its expansive dome, by the fervor of their patriotism and the splendor of their talents.

MUSIC—"THE GODDESS OF LIBERTY."

7th. The Compromises of the Constitution—

As sacred between the States as treaties between other sovereign powers.

MUSIC—"THE RED, WHITE AND BLUE."

8th. The Three Wars of the Republic—

The war of Independence—the war of Equal National Rights, and the war of Defence and Redress—all just in principle and glorious in result.

MUSIC—"OUR NATIVE LAND."

9th. The Three Political Triumphs of the Republican Party—

Over the Alien and Sedition Laws—the National Bank Despotism, and the Fanaticism of Disunion.

MUSIC—"JACKSON'S MARCH."

10th. The Position of the United States among the Nations of the Earth—

The prompt and decided assertion of her own doctrine of national rights in behalf of every nation or people, struggling for liberty, against monarchical and aggressive power;—successfully exemplified in the freedom of the South American Republics, and the abnegation of the Quintuple Treaty.

MUSIC—"GENERAL CASS' MARCH."

11th. The Nominees of the Republican National Convention—

FRANKLIN PIERCE, of New Hampshire, for President, and WILLIAM R. KING, of Alabama, for Vice President—men without titles, representing illustrious principles—PIERCE without the General, and KING without the Crown.

MUSIC—"HAIL TO THE CHIEF."

12th. Our Republican Friends and Coadjutors throughout the Union—

An emblem of that Union in their inviolable faith, and, like it, imperishable from generation to generation.

MUSIC—"STAR SPANGLED BANNER."

13th. Dear Woman—

The Wife, the Mother, the Sister, the Daughter, of Man;—inseparably identified with him, in his existence, his achievements, his happiness, and his hopes.

MUSIC—"LET THE TOAST BE DEAR WOMAN."

CELEBRATION  
OF  
THE GRIFFIN SUNDAY SCHOOLS!

FOURTH JULY, 1853.

PROGRAMME.

MUSIC---BRICHER'S CHANT.

LORD, we come before thee now,  
At thy feet we humbly bow ;  
O! do not our suit disdain ;  
Shall we seek thee, Lord, in vain ?

Lord, on thee our souls depend ;  
In compassion now descend ;

Fill our hearts with heavenly grace,  
Tune our lips to sing thy praise.

In thine own appointed way,  
Now we seek thee,— here we stay :  
Lord, we know not how to go,  
Till a blessing thou bestow.

PRAYER.

MUSIC---GOD BLESS OUR NATIVE LAND.

God bless our native land,  
Firm may she ever stand,  
Thro' storm and night,  
When the wild tempest rave,  
Ruler of wind and wave,  
Do thou our country save,  
By thy great might.

For her our pray'r shall rise,  
To God above the skies ;  
On Him we wait :  
Lord, hear our nation's cry,  
Be thou forever nigh,  
May freedom never die :  
God save the State.

DECLARATION INDEPENDENCE.

MUSIC---NATIONAL SONG.

Hail! our nation's birth-day morning!  
Smiles of welcome, greet it's dawning!  
Martial ranks, and banners fair : :||  
Many a snowy sail is gleaming,  
Many a pennon, lightly streaming,  
Gaily fans the morning air. :||

Sad thy birth, 'mid want and danger,  
Courage hail'd the new-born stranger :  
Piercing fife and rolling drum :||  
Round thy cradle cannon roaring,  
Shrieks and groans, and life-blood pouring,  
Bade the infant welcome home. :||

Cruel woes, thy youth surrounded;  
Scorned by kin, by brothers wounded ;  
E'vn thy mother left thy side : :||

Yet, tho' all forsook and griev'd thee,  
Rich, aye, passing rich, they left thee.  
For sweet Freedom was thy bride. :||

Bravely hast thou wooed and won her!  
May thy vows be kept with honor!  
May thy bride prove ever true : :||  
All her sons, alike befriending,  
Equal rights and laws extending,  
Ever just, and ever true. :||

Hail! our nation's birth-day morning!  
Smiles of welcome greet its dawning ;  
Martial ranks and banners fair : :||  
Many a snowy sail is gleaming,  
Many a pennon, lightly streaming,  
Gaily fans the morning air. :||

ORATION.

MUSIC---SABBATH SCHOOL HYMN

Father! now the day is passing,  
Fades the glowing light away ;  
Evening grey o'er earth is falling,  
Fitting hour for me to pray.

God! I thank thee for the morning ;  
How its freshness fill'd my frame :  
Nature all hath felt the blessing,  
All, with me, doth praise thy name.

Swiftly sped away the morning,  
Melting into yellow noon ;  
Hours of thought and earnest purpose,  
Yet, for action, fled too soon.

Now around his weary children,  
Night's dark curtain God enfolds ;  
He, who marks the falling sparrow,  
Every sleeping frame upholds.

So, doth flit life's sunny morning,  
So, doth fade life's glowing noon ;  
Life and labor must give over  
To the shadows of the tomb.

From death's chill and heavy slumbers,  
God will call us into light ;  
To a morn that knows no fading,  
To a noon forever bright.

BENEDICTION.

# C I R C U L A R .

E. MERTON COULIER

## Treasury Department, Ga.,

Milledgeville, August 1, 1853.

To the Tax Collectors:

The period fixed by law for settlement of your accounts, is the 1st of December; though partial payments on your Digests may be made at any time when your collections amount to a sum which you prefer to pay over---for which you will receive the proper credits and receipts of the Comptroller General.

To facilitate your payments, as well as to place funds in Savannah and Augusta to meet instalments of the public debt, arrangements have been effected by which you can deposit to the credit of the Treasurer at the Bank of the State in Savannah, or at either of its branches or agencies at Washington, Athens, Eatonton, Macon or Griffin, and in Augusta at the Insurance and Banking Company, or its agency in Columbus; and certificates of such deposit, presented or remitted to the Treasury, will entitle you to the Comptroller's receipts, equally with payments in cash at this place. Such deposits from time to time are recommended to such of you, to whom one of these points may be convenient, as the safest mode of relieving yourselves of the responsibility of keeping the cash, or sending it to the Treasury.

Tax Collectors will be cautious in the reception of Bills of the Banks of South Carolina of a less denomination than fives, for such will not be received at this office. Bills of the Central Bank, and Coupons of State Bonds which are due, and which are signed on their face by the Treasurer, or by him endorsed,---being a debt due by the State---will of course be received in payment. Except these, and the certificates of deposit already mentioned, no funds will be received in settlement but such as are bankable both in Savannah and Augusta; that is, equivalent to gold and silver.

W. H. Mitchell, Treasurer.

# DENTISTRY.

DR. H. B. ARNOLD,

Surgeon Dentist, from New York,

Takes this method to inform the inhabitants of Macon, and the public generally that he has associated himself with

**DR. HIRAM SEGER,**

For the purpose of practicing Dental Surgery in all its various branches viz. Cleansing, Filling with Gold and Tin foil. Tooth-ache cured in most cases without extracting, and if not too far decayed, plugged so as to arrest further decay.

**Artificial Teeth on a New Plan.** By this method, several important Points are gained. First, great strength; Second, a perfect artificial gum, as any desirable tint may be given; Third, the entire cleanliness of the whole, so that the slightest moisture can get between the plates and teeth.

Teeth extracted without the use of the Turnkey, being much less painful to the patient than the usual mode. Being acquainted with the latest improvements in the science of Dentistry, we feel confident in saying that our operations will be performed on the most scientific principles, and in the neatest possible manner, and in most cases giving little or no pain to the patient. Being permanently located, we shall be ready at all times, if necessity requires, to make good our work, without extra charge. As the public are well aware of the advantage of encouraging by their patronage Resident Dentists, we flatter ourselves as such, we shall be sustained. Charges moderate.

Persons in the country wishing Dental operations performed, and who cannot conveniently come to the City, will be waited upon, by directing to

**DRS. ARNOLD & SEGER.**

Macon, March 7th, 1853.

H. B. ARNOLD.

HIRAM SEGER.

LEXINGTON, GEORGIA, FEBRUARY 3, 1853.

SIR:—

At a meeting called by the Executive Committee of the *Southern Central Agricultural Association*, in Macon, Ga., on the 21st of October, 1852, attended by a large number of the State Society of Georgia, and by delegates from Virginia, S. Carolina, Alabama, Mississippi, Florida, Tennessee and Louisiana, the following resolutions were adopted:

*Resolved*, That the members of the Agricultural Association of the Slave-holding States, to be organized as hereinafter recommended, be composed of such citizens of the same, as taking an interest in Agriculture, desire to become members thereof; and of Delegates from State and Local Agricultural Societies; and from States or parts of States.

*Resolved*, That such persons as above designated, are recommended to convene at Montgomery, Ala., on the first Monday in May next, and to organize an Agricultural Association of the Slave holding States, under such provisions as to them may appear best calculated to fulfil the purposes of their organization, which shall hold its meetings, in succession, in all the Slave-holding States that may participate in the Association.

*Resolved*, That a Committee of Correspondence, to consist of seven, be appointed, to carry into effect the foregoing resolutions.

Acting under the 3d resolution, the undersigned respectfully invite your attention, and solicit your co-operation and influence in promoting the great and important interest involved in the subjects which will engage the attention of the contemplated assemblage in Montgomery.

To us it is manifest that great advantages may reasonably be expected to result from periodical meetings of persons, or representatives of persons cultivating the soil of the South and West, having a common interest in the Institutions, Productions, Commerce, Manufactures and Education of the Planting States.

The chief objects of such an Association, it is presumed would be—

To improve our own agriculture, yielding peculiar productions through the agency of a normal labor, requiring a distinct economy, and dependent on a climate of its own.

To develop the resources and unite and combine the energies of the Slave-holding States, so as to increase their wealth, power and dignity, as members of the Confederacy.

To enlist and foster those scientific pursuits, which reveal to us the elements and character of our soils, instruct us in the presence of those magazines of fertilizers which Nature has with so bountiful and considerate a hand provided for the uses of the industrious and the enterprising; and search out the histories and habits of the insect tribes which destroy (it is believed) annually a fifth of our crops, and supply us with a knowledge of them which may enable us to guard against their future ravages.

To promote the mechanic arts, directly and indirectly auxiliary to agriculture, and by a generous confidence and liberal patronage raise those engaged in them to a social position always the just reward of intelligence, industry and good conduct.

To direct, as far as may be done, public sentiment against the barriers which have been artfully raised to cut off our commercial intercourse with distant countries, save through such outlets as are supplied by Northern marts, exacting tribute upon what we produce and consume.

To exert an influence in establishing a system of common school instruction which will make Christians as well as scholars of our children; which, in arming the rising generation with the instruments of knowledge, will instruct them also in their proper uses; impressing upon them, from first to last, that (especially under our form of government) private worth constitutes the aggregate of public good, and that no one can disregard his duties to those around him without positive injury to himself.

These constitute the main purposes for which we appeal to the individual and aggregate interests of the Slave-holding States to meet us in an Agricultural Convention, in Montgomery, on the 1st Monday in May next. Your attendance is respectfully and earnestly requested.

W. C. DANIEL, DeKalb Co.

GEO. R. GILMER, Lexington,

THOMAS STOCKS, Greensboro.

J. HAMILTON COUPER, Darien,

JAMES M. CHAMBERS, Columbus.

ASBURY HULL, Athens,

JOHN P. KING, Augusta.

PAID

Wm Cornett Esq  
Spartan  
Buchanan Co  
Missouri





Memphis, Tenn., February 1st, 1853.

Sir:

The "Commercial Convention," held at Baltimore in December last, having adjourned to meet at this city on the first Monday of June next, the citizens of Memphis have resolved, with great zeal and unanimity, to second the proposition.

The various important subjects discussed at that Convention:---Direct Trade with Europe from Baltimore and other Southern cities; the establishment of commercial relations with the Valley of the Amazon, the importance of which has been so ably presented to public consideration by Lieut. Maury; the extension and completion of a system of Railroads from the Southern Atlantic cities to the Mississippi river; the great project of a Railway from the Mississippi river to the Pacific coast; and other matters of vital consequence to the South and West:---will, doubtless, be renewed, with increased interest, in the discussions of the June Convention.

We have been commissioned by our fellow-citizens of Memphis, to invite you to be present on that interesting occasion and to participate in the deliberations of the Convention.

It is needless for us to remind you, that the time has arrived when a vigorous and united effort, on the part of the South and West, is required for the protection of their interests and the developement of their resources and power.

We have great pleasure in tendering to you, on behalf of our fellow-citizens, the hospitality of the city and assurances of a cordial welcome.

We have the honor to be,

With great respect,

Your obt. servts,

J. P. PRYOR, CHAIRMAN,	JAS. L. PENN, SECRETARY.
WM. A. BOOTH,	H. G. SMITH,
A. WRIGHT,	JAS. C. JONES,
JOHN MARTIN,	A. M. HOPKINS,
JNO. T. TREZEVANT,	A. P. MERRILL,
H. C. WALKER,	WM. R. HARRIS,
D. M. CURRIN,	LEON TROUSDALE,
JAMES SEWELL,	A. S. CALDWELL,
	SMITH P. BANKHEAD,
	F. A. OWEN.

COMMITTEE OF CORRESPONDENCE.

1853-2

Letter  
of Invitation  
from Convention  
Memphis Tenn  
Feb 1<sup>st</sup> 1853

UCA

Telamon Cuyler Collection  
University of Georgia

Sir,

The Tammany Society or Columbian Order, in accordance with their ancient usages, will Celebrate the 77th Anniversary of our National Independence with appropriate festivities. The National Democracy, first organized by the illustrious JEFFERSON, and since re-marchaled by the fearless JACKSON, are again triumphant in the City, State and Nation. The brothers of the Tammany tribe, invite their friends in other places to meet with them, as guests, at the Great Wigwam, at Manhattan, on that occasion, to smoke the Calumet of Peace, partake of the refreshing waters of the Great Spring, and exchange congratulations on the recent triumph of our glorious cause. They request the pleasure of your company as one of the number.

Sachem GEORGE S. MESSERVE,  
" ELIJAH F. PURDY,  
" ANDREW H. MICKLE,  
" WILLIAM J. BROWN,  
" THOMAS DUNLAP,  
" JACOB M. VREELAND,

Sachem ANDRE FROMENT,  
" SAMUEL ALLEN,  
" CHARLES A. DENIKE,  
" STEPHEN A. FEEKS,  
" JOHN DUNHAM,  
" HENRY VANDEWATER,

STEPHEN C. DURYEY, *Secretary.*  
CASPER C. CHILDS, *Treasurer.*  
THOMAS K. DOWNING, *Scribe.*  
JOHN BECKER, *Sagamore.*  
RICHARD D. LETTER, *Wiskinkie.*

GEORGE S. MESSERVE, *Father of the Council.*

ISAAC V. FOWLER, *Grand Sachem.*

CASPER C. CHILDS, *Scribe, pro tem.*

You will please signify your intention, by addressing the Grand Sachem at as early a day as may be practicable.

Wm H Wallingford

Am: Knoll  
Athens  
Georgia



# TO THE METRS OF OFFICERS AND SOLDIERS

OF THE

## REVOLUTIONARY AND OTHER WARS.

The undersigned having established a permanent **GENERAL AGENCY** at the **SEAT OF GOVERNMENT**, for the prosecution and settlement of every description of claims against the United States, continues to give his usual prompt attention to all business entrusted to his care.

The success he has achieved in bringing about a speedy settlement of old claims placed in his hands, justifies him in believing that he will be equally fortunate in behalf of his clients for the future. Suspended Pension and Bounty Land Cases meet with special attention, and in no case will a fee be charged, unless the claim be allowed and paid by the Government.

There are many representatives of deceased Naval Officers who have claims that can be established by applying to the subscriber.

ROBERT H. GALLAHER,  
*Formerly of Virginia.*

*N. B. Land Warrants bought and sold.*

---

### REFERENCES, (If necessary.)

CHUBB BROTHERS, Bankers, Washington, D. C.  
JNO. S. GALLAHER, Esq., Late Third Auditor of the U. S. Treasury.  
HON. JACKSON MORTON, United States Senate.  
DREXELL & Co. Bankers, Philadelphia.  
M. JUDSON, Esq., Banker, New Orleans.

WRIGHT & WILLIAMS, Bankers, Erie, Pennsylvania.  
MAURY & MORTON, Bankers, Richmond, Va.  
BURGOYNE & PLUME, Bankers, New York.  
ELLIS & MORTON, Bankers, Cincinnati, Ohio.

Washington, June, 1853.

[P. S. Post Masters and others receiving this Circular, will confer a favor by posting it in a conspicuous place.]

# Alabama Ware House,

Columbus, Georgia, July 1, 1854.

The subscribers having purchased the interests of Messrs. Gurney, Daniel & Co in the above well known and popular Fire Proof Brick Ware House, will continue the business as

**COMMISSION, WARE HOUSE, AND RECEIVING AND FORWARDING MERCHANTS,**

For the Storage and Sale of Cotton, Produce and Merchandise, Receiving and Forwarding Goods, and  
**Commission Business generally.**

Planters storing Cotton with us, or sent to us for sale, may rely on our best efforts for its sale. The usual Cash advances made on Cotton; and Bagging and Tapes furnished customers when desired.

To Merchants.---Strict attention given to Receiving and Forwarding Goods shipped to our care, and forwarded with the utmost dispatch.

We also solicit consignments of Produce, &c., for sale on commission.

Our charges for Storage on Cotton, &c. and on all other business, will be such as are customary by other Houses in this place.

Our Office is at the Warehouse.

Hoping by strict personal attention to business to merit your patronage,

We are, Very Respectfully,

**RIDGWAY & KING.**

August 15<sup>a</sup>.  
Columbus, Ga., July 1<sup>st</sup>, 1854.

Dear Sir:

You will find the Rescue Grass Seed, which you ordered, at  
New Orleans in charge of Wm. Wright Deverport the my  
Agent. The seed can be had upon application. Payment ~~can be made to the~~  
~~Agent.~~ ~~received~~ Also for the freight You will send  
freight only due.

B. V. IVERSON.

You will cultivate it as follows:—Select dry, loamy ground, manure it well; have it ploughed deep and pulverized. Lay off rows 20 inches apart, and drill in the seeds pretty thick, covering them lightly. This should be done early in September. Work it several times the first two months, and keep all Poultry off until it is 8 inches high. The grass should not be cut or grazed the first season, as seed is the object. When the seeds ripen they shied out easily. Strip the heads by hand. Plenty *will escape* for a stand. The seed being gathered, turn the straw under, and sow peas broadcast, covering them lightly with rake or harrow. In the fall save the peas. Let the vines and leaves lie, being excellent manure for the young grass, which will come up early in September, and in November it will be beautiful. With the seed raised and gathered, you will proceed as follows: Prepare the ground as above. Lay off rows 4 feet apart, manure each (if necessary) for a start, drill in peas and grass seeds at your pea-planting time, and cover lightly. The peas (only) will come up. The grass seeds will not until September. When the peas are ready, turn in your fattening hogs. The vines and leaves, as I have said, should be suffered to lie and rot on the surface, being a good coat of manure for the field and young grass, which will be up early in September, and in November it will be ready to receive your stock, and keep them fat through the Winter and Spring. When you see it jointing, remove the stock, and let it go to seed. If you wish to make Hay, cut or mow it while the seeds are in milk. It will grow up rapidly and form its heads and seeds again. When in the same condition, cut and cure as before; so on three or four times. Then let it seed, ripen, and sow them, which being done, turn under the whole and sow your peas. On this plan you may enrich your fields, keep them rich, and get excellent pay in other ways besides.

B. V. I.

A peck of seed will sow from one-fourth to half an acre.

### Constitutional Union Meeting.

At a meeting of the Constitutional Union Party of the county of Bibb, held at the Courthouse, on Monday evening, July 5th, EDWARD J. JOHNSTON, Esq., was called to the Chair, and J. E. WELLS appointed Secretary.

The Chairman stated that the object of the meeting was to appoint delegates to the Union Convention, to meet on the 15th of this month, in Milledgeville, to take into consideration the Presidential nominations, when,

On motion of Robert Collins, Esq., the following gentlemen were appointed by the meeting, Delegates to said Convention, with power to fill any vacancy: Col. A. H. Chappell, Judge T. G. Holt, Hon. J. B. Lamar, Hon. Washington Poe.

The following Preamble and Resolutions were introduced by James A. Nisbet, Esq., and after some very appropriate remarks from the mover, and Col. DeGraffenreid, Robt. Collins and J. B. Lamar, in support of the same, they were adopted:

THE UNITY OF THE SOUTH has been long desired by men of all parties, as the surest defence against encroachments on our rights, interests and feelings. For the first time in the State of Georgia, within the memory of the present generation, it is now practicable to accomplish that object. Every man with whom the welfare of the South is the paramount consideration, must desire, that in the present state of opinions in the United States, Georgia should present an undivided front, and a unanimous voice.

*Resolved*, That with a view to the attainment of this desirable object, our delegates to the Constitutional Union Convention, to meet at Milledgeville on the 15th inst., be requested to propose the formation of an electoral ticket, pledged to the support of Pierce and King, in which all their friends and supporters shall be fairly represented.

*Resolved*, That we believe a ticket so constituted, on such liberal and just principles, will ensure to the nominees of the National Democratic Party, for the Presidency and Vice Presidency, the almost unanimous support of the people of Georgia.

*Resolved*, That we cannot but believe that every man who has at heart the interests of the country generally, and especially the vital interests of the South,—who desires the unity of opinion and action of the South, and who wishes to give to Pierce and King not merely the vote of a portion, but the unanimous support of the whole people of Georgia, will cast aside all minor considerations, and unite with us in the noble effort.

The meeting then adjourned.

E. J. JOHNSTON, Ch'mn.

J. E. WELLS, Sec'y.



Not in  
deRenne

Not in  
Hummel

**IN COUNCIL,**

Savannah, 19th October, 1854.

Present JOHN E. WARD, *Mayor*, Aldermen VAN HORN, SCREVEN, WALKER, and LEWIS.

Resolutions read and unanimously adopted:

By Alderman SCREVEN, seconded by Alderman WALKER.

WHEREAS, by the dispensation of Providence, this City has been afflicted by an Epidemic of the most fatal character, and its inhabitants during its prevalence, have been the recipients of the munificence and benevolence of various Public Bodies, Charitable Associations and Individuals.

BE IT THEREFORE RESOLVED, That the thanks of this body are due, and are hereby tendered to the Corporate Authorities of our Sister Cities, for the sympathy they have manifested in the afflictions of this City and for their generous contributions in aid of its suffering and destitute inhabitants.

RESOLVED, That the thanks of this body are due, and are hereby tendered to all Benevolent and other Associations, and to Individuals who have in any manner contributed to the relief of the afflicted in this City.

RESOLVED, That our thanks are due, and are hereby tendered to the resident Physicians of this City, for their noble conduct during the Epidemic, and to those transient Physicians, who with professional galantry and disinterestedness came to the relief of the sick, when our devoted Physicians were falling, in our midst, victims to the faithful discharge of their duties.

RESOLVED, That our thanks are due, and are hereby tendered to our devoted Clergymen, who have without exception persued their holy calling, dispensing charity, ministering to the Sick and comforting the afflicted.

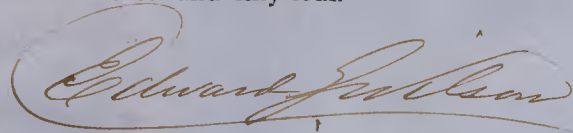
RESOLVED, That the thanks of this Body are due, and are hereby tendered to the Young Men's Benevolent Association of this City, for their active benevolence, and distinguished services to the afflicted, and for the benefits they have thereby and in other respects conferred upon this community.

**CLERK OF COUNCIL'S OFFICE,**

STATE OF GEORGIA,  
CITY OF SAVANNAH.

I, EDWARD G. WILSON, Clerk of Council of the City of Savannah, in the State of Georgia, Do hereby certify, that the foregoing is a true copy of the Resolutions unanimously passed in Council on this day.

GIVEN under my hand and the Corporate Seal of the City of Savannah, on this nineteenth day of October, A. D. eighteen hundred and fifty-four.



CLERK OF COUNCIL.



# NOTICE!

**\$50 REWARD.**

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**RANAWAY or Stolen from the subscriber, on the 27th of January at night two negroes, a woman and a girl. The woman, Judith, about thirty-six years old, thick, chunky built, and of yellow complexion--the girl, Peggy, thirteen or fourteen years old, of copper color. If stolen, I will give the above reward, if confined in any jail so that I can get them and proof to convict the thief. If not stolen, I will give twenty dollars for their delivery to me at my residence, two miles south of Auburn, Macon county, Ala.**  
**Feb. 6th, 1854.**

**W. J. GRIGG.**

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# NOTICE!

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There will be a special Train leave Boston, at 5 o'clock P. M., to convey the dead and wounded of the Freedom Club, who fell so NOBLY defending their Banner in Court-sq., Boston, yesterday.

There will be a collection taken up on the arrival of the Train in this city, for the benefit of their Widows and Orphans.

P. S.--The Standard bearer wishes to be especially remembered.

Per order of the  
VIGILANCE COM.

May 30, '54.

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Office Muscogee Rail Road Co.,

Columbus, 6th April, 1854.

At a meeting of the Board of Directors of the Muscogee Rail Road Company, the following preamble and resolution were unanimously adopted:

*“Whereas*, the payment of interest in stock to the holders of the General Stock, in the Muscogee Rail Road Company, was discontinued on the 1st day of November, 1852, to the manifest injustice of said stockholders, when this road was without a connection with the South Western Rail Road Company, at Butler, and the receipts did not more than meet the expenses incidental to the working of the Road, until the 31st of July, 1853,”

*“Therefore be it Resolved*, that interest in stock at the rate of seven per cent. per annum, be allowed to said Stockholders during said period of nine months, so as to place them on an equal footing with the holders of the Preferred Stock, who received their interest in cash, without interruption during that period.”

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Office Muscogee Rail Road Co.,

Columbus, 6th May, 1854.

At a Meeting of the Board of Directors of the Muscogee Rail Road Company the following preamble and resolution were unanimously adopted:

*Whereas*, some doubts in regard to the manner of carrying out the resolution of the 6th April last, directing the issue of 5 $\frac{1}{2}$  per cent. of additional stock to the holders of the General Stock of this Company, have delayed the execution of the same,

*Be it therefore Resolved*, that the holders of said stock on this day be entitled to the benefit of said resolution.

Office Muscogee Rail Road Co.,  
Columbus, 6th May, 1854.

M

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Under the foregoing Resolutions you are entitled to \$----- in Stock of this Company.

If you choose to remit to me \$----- you will receive a certificate for ----- Shares of Stock, as I am not authorised to issue certificates for fractions less than half a share.

If you do not remit, shall I sell the fraction for you and at what limit?

Your Obedt Serv't,

**D. ADAMS,**

Secretary & Treasurer.

## Oglethorpe University,

June 19<sup>th</sup> 1854

The members of the Phi-Delta Society of Oglethorpe University, take this opportunity of presenting to their friends and the friends of the University, and of Education generally, the important object they have in view; (viz) the erection of a Hall. The room in which they now assemble is not very suitable for a Hall. They have therefore unanimously resolved, to erect such an edifice as will comport with the dignity and increasing importance of the University with which they are connected, and respectfully solicit the aid of their friends in the accomplishment of their undertaking. They ask only what may be willingly contributed. Anything—be the amount small or large, will meet with a thankful reception by the members of the Society.

J. W. AVERY,  
A. P. SMITH,  
A. M. DUNCAN,  
T. H. HALL,  
R. W. McCORMICK,  
H. CLEVELAND, } Committee.

We readily subscribe to the above, as being an object worthy the contributions of the friends of Education; and one the accomplishment of which will add to the importance of the University. We sincerely hope the undertaking will be successful.

H. V. JOHNSON,  
S. K. TALMAGE,  
E. A. NISBET,  
JOS. HENRY LUMPKIN,  
HIRAM WARNER,  
D. C. CAMPBELL.

N. B.

Please direct to, Henry Cleveland  
Talmage.

Baldwin County  
Georgia

*Affection*

*Affection*

# PHILADELPHIA AND SAVANNAH STEAMSHIP LINE



**CARRYING THE UNITED STATES MAIL.**

THIS LINE CONSISTS OF THE TWO FIRST-CLASS SIDE WHEEL STEAMSHIPS

**STATE OF GEORGIA,**

1250 TONS. CAPT. J. J. GARVIN, Jr.

**KEYSTONE STATE,**

1500 TONS. CAPT. R. HARDIE.

These two ships have together made ninety-five trips between the above ports, without ever failing to sail on the day proposed, or to make a successful passage, and having performed some of the quickest trips ever made on the coast they have earned for the Line the character of being the safest and most speedy route between the South and the North. They are provided with the best life-preservers, with metallic life-boats of unusual size and strength, and with superior lightning conductors on all their masts, and in every arrangement for the comfort and safety of passengers they are equal, if not superior, to any running on the coast. River navigation 100 miles on the Delaware; only two nights at sea

One of the above Steamships will leave each port

**EVERY WEDNESDAY.**

CABIN PASSAGE, TWENTY DOLLARS.

STORAGE PASSAGE, EIGHT DOLLARS.

FREIGHT TAKEN AT THE USUAL RATES OF FIVE

CLASS STEAMSHIPS.

Freight from the North intended for the Interior, should be directed to *Care of Agent* go to Augusta by the river, in which case direct to *Care of Geo. H. Johnston, Pres.* its being promptly forwarded to its destination, free of commission.

*the Central Railroad, Savannah,* unless it is to *annah.* Either of these directions will insure

AGENTS AT PHILADELPHIA:

AGENT AT SAVANNAH:

**HERON & MARTIN, No. 37½ NORTH WHARVES.**

**C. A. L. LAMAR.**

January 10th, 1854.

131-

53. 62

60

170. -

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11. 68

46. 35

492. 65

80. 00

Am't. paid. 572. 65

Original amt. 543. 48

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Chicago

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J. J.

365: 80: = 25
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160
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1825
155

Laffite

de la Platte

remoullant

46.

Keith Read Collection

UGA

Handwritten signature

Handwritten signature

PERON & MAIRIN, No. 27 NORTH WHARF



Calbotten, December 1st, 1854.

The copartnership heretofore existing between **J. H. & W. J. WEEKES**, is this day dissolved by mutual consent.

The notes and accounts of the late firm may be found in the hands of Mr. W. J. Weekes, for settlement.

The business hereafter will be continued under the name and style of **J. H. Weekes & Co.** Thankful for past favors, they would respectfully solicit a continuance of the same upon the new firm.

Respectfully,

**J. H. & W. J. WEEKES.**

## MESSRS. CARREKER & LEONARD

Would announce to the Citizens of Calbotten and vicinity, that they have associated themselves with Mr. J. H. Weekes, of the late firm of **J. H. & W. J. Weekes**, to continue the **DRY GOODS BUSINESS**, under the name and style of **J. H. Weekes & Co.** and they would respectfully solicit a liberal share of public patronage, pledging themselves that their efforts combined, together with that of an experienced copartner, will be to please, and promote the interest of all who may favor them with a call.

**N. P. CARREKER,**

**I. A. LEONARD.**

## Circular Letter.

TO THE MINISTER AND ELDERS OF THE PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH OF

DEAR BRETHREN:—

In the emergency which exists in the operations of the Board of Education, it is our duty to make known their wants, and to solicit your aid, in the name of the General Assembly and of the great Head of the Church.

A pecuniary pressure, as severe as the present one, has not troubled this department for many years. The Board need, at this date, five thousand one hundred and sixty-one dollars (\$5161) to meet their existing engagements, beyond the sum actually in the treasury. Their pecuniary affairs are, therefore, in a condition of some embarrassment; and prompt exertions are necessary in order to fulfil the Church's promises to her candidates for the ministry.

This emergency in our affairs is owing to two causes, for both of which the Church ought to thank God and take courage.

In the first place, the General Assembly of 1854 raised the appropriations to candidates—a measure called for by the increased expense of maintenance in all sections of the country. This measure was worthy of the generous sympathy and practical care which the Presbyterian Church has always felt for her beloved youth, in their course of training for the ministerial office. The expenditures of the Board on account of candidates, are in this way greater by about five thousand dollars per annum than on the old scale; for, although the increase is small to each individual (averaging about \$18), it becomes large when extended to 380 or 400 persons.

The second cause of the Board's present position, is that the number of candidates is increasing, through the blessing of God in answer to the prayers of his people. The Spirit has been poured out upon the Church and her institutions, and a large proportion of young men have been called to the work of the ministry. This cheering fact demands fervent thanksgiving and praise; and it obviously implies corresponding obligations. As our candidates increase in number, the expense of their support is also necessarily increased. The answer, which God has given to our supplications, requires in the harmony of his providence, the raising of several thousand dollars, additional to the previous income. The blessing from heaven requires more work on earth.

In these two ways the expenditures of the Board of Education having become considerably enlarged, we look to you, dear brethren, under God, for relief in our present embarrassment. The affairs of the Board may be brought into a good pecuniary condition by an arrangement which will embrace the following particulars.

1. It is hoped that every church may have the opportunity of assisting in the education of candidates for the ministry. However small the contribution, let *something* be added to the treasury of the Lord for this sacred cause. Small and vacant churches have a particular interest in assisting to bring forward young men to the ministry, because, unless their number is increased, such churches have a poor prospect of being supplied. The true principle is for all to do *something*. Does not the responsibility of the present emergency rest heavily upon those of our churches which have omitted to do anything in this branch of the Assembly's operations?

2. The churches, which have always sustained the Board, are asked to *increase their contributions*, both because the *number* of candidates is greater, and the *scale* of their appropriations is larger. God has given more candidates, and the Assembly has raised the scale of appropriations. Under these circumstances, may not, must not the Board appeal for more funds? How can their operations be otherwise carried forward? These operations must be inevitably reduced to their former scale, if there is no increase of means in the treasury. Perhaps there are individuals, whose means would permit it, who might be willing to support a theological student, in whole or in part. [A scholarship is \$100.] And probably all the friends of education would be willing to add something to their contributions if they clearly understood the actual necessity of the case.

3. In the present emergency, the collections of the churches will render help efficiently, in proportion as they are forwarded *speedily*. The Board ask no interference with plans of systematic benevolence, which may be in

operation in any congregation. By no means. But where it is just as convenient to take contributions *now* as at any other time, and without obstructing in the least other claims, the favour would be much enhanced by generous promptitude in conferring it.

4. The Board in making this special appeal, desire to connect with it the *regular, annual introduction* of the claims of this cause into every congregation. Brethren, ought not every congregation, from views of duty as well as of policy, to assist those who are preparing to become the ministers of the Presbyterian Church? This good work cannot be successfully carried on, unless it is placed on a permanent basis of general co-operation.

We have endeavoured to lay before you, frankly, plainly, and affectionately, the *fact* of the existing embarrassment of the Board of Education and its *causes*; and have also ventured to state the *mode of relief*, in what appears to us to be its most hopeful form. Above all, continued prayer to "the Lord of the harvest" will best remind the Church of her dependence and her duties in reference to securing candidates in sufficient numbers, the right sort of candidates, and funds to sustain them.

Brethren, "*pray for us,*" and *confer* together for us on the matters submitted for your kind and patient consideration. This cause is yours; and we are your agents in endeavouring to conduct it wisely, efficiently, and successfully, with God's blessing.

We are fraternally and respectfully, your fellow-servants in Christ,

C. VAN RENSSELAER,

WM. CHESTER,

JAMES WOOD,

*Secretaries Board of Education of the Presbyterian Church.*

P.S.—The fund for *candidates* is distinct from every other fund. Not a dollar given for candidates has ever been appropriated to schools, academies, or colleges, which have always been aided by a separate fund, furnished for that purpose. The present appeal, as will be seen, is exclusively in behalf of candidates for the ministry.

[This Circular Letter has been sent to *all* our ministers and sessions, as more convenient than omitting any names, either on account of local organizations, or of collections already forwarded.]

Philadelphia, December 1st, 1855.

UGA

# EXHIBITION,

BY STUDENTS OF  
MR. MARTIN'S  
SELECT SCHOOL.

"Large Streams from little Fountains flow."

## PROGRAMME.

STRIKE FOR LIBERTY.—(*Anonymous*).....BENJ. P. BLANTON.  
THE CLARION OF WAR.—(*S. Jones*).....ANDREW C. DUNBAR.  
VIRGINIA.—(*Southern Literary Messenger*).....DANIEL ANDERSON.  
LORD ULLIN'S DAUGHTER.—(*Campbell*).....MIRABEAU B. DOYLE.  
DUTY OF LITERARY MEN TO THEIR COUNTRY.—(*Grimke*)  
.....CHAS. K. REEVES.  
IMPEACHMENT OF WARREN HASTINGS.—(*Sheridan*).....  
.....J. T. D. ANDERSON.

## MUSIC.

CHARACTER OF NAPOLEON.—(*Phillips*).....H. SCOTT BRAWNER.  
GUSTAVUS VASA'S ADDRESS TO THE SWEDES.....  
.....JOHN S. PATTERSON.  
EMMET'S DEFENCE.—(*Robert Emmet*).....JOHN B. REID.  
CATALINE'S REPLY TO THE CHARGES OF CICERO.—(*Croly*)  
.....JAMES H. STARR.  
MILITARY INSUBORDINATION.—(*Clay*).....GEORGE E. WADDY.

## MUSIC.

THE LOSS OF NATIONAL CHARACTER.—(*Mazzy*).....JAMES T. HOLCOMBE.  
THE FALL OF WARSAW.—(*Campbell*).....WM. M. BEEKS.  
ADDRESS IN BEHALF OF THE GREEKS.—(*Lacy*).....THOMAS J. MITCHELL.  
REPLY TO MR. WEBSTER, IN SENATE.—(*Hayne*).....  
.....AUGUSTUS S. FLOURNOY.  
ROLLA'S ADDRESSES TO THE PERUVIANS.—(*Kotzebue*).....  
.....JAMES M. BRAWNER.

## MUSIC.

RIENZI'S ADDRESS TO THE ROMANS.—(*Miss Miford*).....  
.....JOHN LOCKE MARTIN.  
PATRIOTISM OF 1775.—(*Patrick Henry*).....S. C. MITCHELL.  
BUNKER HILL MONUMENT.—(*Webster*).....JOSEPH H. WINGFIELD.  
FRENCH AGGRESSION.—(*Paane*).....EDWARD H. MITCHELL.  
LORD BYRON.—(*Pollok*).....GEORGE W. BURR.  
THE LONE STAR OF TEXAS.—(*Webb*).....WM. LUCIAN GOODRICH.

## MUSIC.

## AWARD OF PRIZES.

## MUSIC.

# **EXTENSIVE SALE**

## **of Furniture, &c.**

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**In pursuance of a written agreement,** entered into between the parties concerned, I will commence the sale of the Furniture belonging to Aaron Gage, at the Trout House, in the City of Atlanta, on Monday the 26th inst., and continue from day to day, until all of said furniture belonging to said Aaron Gage, is sold ; which consists of a quantity of fine Bedsteads, Mattresses, Bed-clothing, Sofas, Carpets, Washstands, Tables, Looking Glasses, Crockery and Glass Ware, and various other articles of House-hold and Kitchen Furniture too tedious to mention. All levied on as the property of the said Aaron Gage, to satisfy sundry mortgage fi. fas. issued from Fulton Inferior Court, in favor of William A. Carr, and Morgan & Kirkpatrick, and others vs. Aaron Gage. Property pointed out in said fi. fas.

**T. J. PERKERSON.**

Deputy Sheriff.

Nov. 12th, 1855.

HINES & HOBBS,  
**ATTORNEYS AT LAW,**  
ALBANY, GEORGIA.

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THE undersigned have entered into a Co-partnership in the practice of the Law at Albany, under the above style, and beg leave in this way to inform their correspondents of this change, and to assure them that they will use every effort to give full satisfaction in the management of any business placed in their hands.

Among the rules of our office which we deem it best to adopt, are,

1st. Promptness and despatch in all correspondence and remittances, and a scrupulous honor as to the accounting for all moneys which we may receive for our clients, neither partner having the right to use collections except to remit.

2nd. Fair and correct dealings with our clients, and moderate yet adequate fees; and we hold ourselves responsible for any loss that may happen by our neglect, &c.

3rd. We give no receipts out of the State, and in all cases collections are subject to order without them.

4th. We will, when requested, visit persons on whom we have claims, if considered best; but unless otherwise requested, or unless we think it best to secure or compromise, sue to the first return day.

5th. We draw at sight upon our friends for cost and one half commissions, when we sue to insolvency, or require the cost in advance, if the case is doubtful, when we are not personally acquainted with those who forward claims to us.

6th. We will gladly exchange the usual courtesies with our brethren of the legal profession, and divide commissions with those of them who may favor us with their patronage; and in case of our sending business to them, will expect to share the fees in the same way.

We offer our services to our friends in all of the counties given below.

ALBANY, 1st January, 1855.

RICHARD K. HINES,  
RICHARD HOBBS.

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**COURT CALENDAR.**

SUMTER, - - 4th Mondays in February and August.  
DOOLY, - - 2nd Mondays in April and October.  
DOUGHERTY, 4th Mondays in May and November.  
CALHOUN, - 3rd Mondays in May and November.  
RANDOLPH, - 1st Mondays in April and October.  
CLAY, - - - 4th Mondays in March and September.  
EARLY, - - - 3rd Mondays in April and October.  
DECATUR, - 4th Mondays in April and October.  
THOMAS, - - 4th Mondays in May and November.  
LOWNDES, - Monday after the 4th Mondays in May and November.  
CLINCH, - - Mondays after Lowndes, in May and November.  
IRWIN, - - - Thursdays after the 4th Mondays in April and October.

\* \* Return Days twenty days before each Court.

E. MERTON COULTER




MADISON FEMALE COLLEGE.

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COMMENCEMENT.

Thursday, July 26th, 1855.



COMMENCEMENT.

COMMENCEMENT.

“Life hath as many farewells  
As it has sunny hours;  
And over some are scattered thorns,  
And over others, flowers.”

ORDER OF EXERCISES.

PRAYER.

MUSIC.

SALUTATORY—I WATCH THE WHEELS OF NATURE'S MAZY PLAN,  
AND LEARN THE FUTURE BY THE PAST OF MAN.

MISS ELLA R. DEJARNETTE, *Putnam County.*

MUSIC.

LIFE IS WHAT WE MAKE IT,

MISS ANN S. LEWIS, *Burke County.*

THE HARP OF MEMORY,

MISS EMMA M. OLIVER, *Oglethorpe County.*

MADISON FEMALE COLLEGE.



COMMENCEMENT.

MUSIC.

THE EVANESCENT JOYS OF EARTH,

MISS ROSA V. ANDERSON, *Richmond County.*

UTILITY,

MISS B. COSBY MERIWETHER, *Oglethorpe County.*

MUSIC.

BE WATCHFUL AND BEWARE,

MISS LAURA J. ARNOLD, *Madison.*

WOMAN IN THE BOUDOIR, THE PARLOR AND THE KITCHEN,

MISS SARAH J. SHEWMAKE, *Burke County.*

MUSIC.

THE IDEAL AND THE REAL,

MISS A. E. MOSELLE CARSWELL, *Richmond County.*

*Assigned*—EARTH HAS ITS MYSTERIES AS HEAVEN HATH,

MISS V. FLORIDA WILKINSON, *Wilkes County.*

MUSIC.

THE VOICE OF DEPARTING DAY,

MISS AMANDA E. EARLY, *Morgan County.*

HAS SHE ANY TIN?—A POEM,

MISS ELIZABETH O. MARSHALL, *Madison.*

MUSIC.

MADISON FEMALE COLLEGE.

COMMENCEMENT.

FIRESIDE ANGELS—*Valedictory to the Trustees and Faculty,*  
MISS MARTHA A. WOOLLEY, *Cass County.*

THE HEAD AND THE HEART—*Valedictory to the Graduating Class,*  
MISS MARY M. O. HARPER, *Elberton.*

MUSIC.

DIPLOMAS CONFERRED.

MUSIC.

BENEDICTION.

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AFTERNOON, 4 O'CLOCK. .

MUSIC.

LITERARY ADDRESS.

By Prof. W. J. SASNETT, of Oxford.

MUSIC.

BENEDICTION.

# COME ONE! COME ALL!

Richmond, Burke, Jefferson, Columbia,  
Warren, Wilkes, Edgefield and  
Barnwell,

Come to the Sale of my **LIKELY NEGROES,**

SEE SHERIFF'S ADVERTISEMENT,

Made by the late Major George L. Twiggs, whom the Attorney, Col. Cumming, and the sons, have lifted from the grave to levy on and sell the remnant of negroes left me, under the cruelty of the law, who stood at the market-house and bid on the only negro I requested to be bought for me, made him cost me \$200 more than he would have brought; and that too, after for many summers having risked my life, going from home at four o'clock in the morning, returning at 9 o'clock, breathing the malaria of wet swamps, from decaying vegetation, in a matter, attending to his planting interest, when he was away spending his summers in pleasures, delights, having clothed and schooled his first-born son, daughter-in-law and their children, and the pamphlet and behold the base and horrid ingratitude of this son, G. W. L. Twiggs, one of his Executors, and how he pays me for my kindness in saving the records of the Court will now, about \$20,000, when not a friend left him on earth. See him and his brother John, the other Executor, and guardian and their father never had any confidence, till penance was done of my wife and children, and they, virtually, under the arm of the law, come forward to rob my children, during times, when the best 30 day drafts bring 1½ per cent. Come see them, and the judgment cost me \$10,000 in actual cash and sacrifices of property, besides preventing me from making \$40,000 more, and to sell five negroes, worth, with my resources as I have, paying most of them mechanics to me \$500 each year, equal to 2,500 per annum, to loan, I suppose, to Mr. Twiggs' father-in-law, \$3,500 at 7 per cent., \$245 interest, (who did have \$7,000 at 7 per cent. of my wife's money,) making a difference to my children of \$2,255 per annum above the interest. There is no error in this calculation; it is too true. And thus would they destroy my poor children, because the father will not bow down and lick the dust off their feet, under an unholy will. After the miserable abuse of me and my property, under the judgment, the cry is, my second son must be taken from school and put to work, because the estate, under the most unskilful and bad management of the brother, John D. Twiggs, (my master, under the unholy will,) is not able to educate my children. I will take any estate equal to it, and after one year make it produce \$10,000 per annum. This is only what was before done under the cruelty of the father, and base ingratitude and horrible treachery of their uncle, D. E. Twiggs, U. S. A.

Come! come! all come to the sale, and you will have a bid at a most excellent nurse, the nurse of my baby, who loved her as much as he did his mother, exposed to the Sheriff's hammer by Mrs. C.'s own brothers. Come, you grandfathers who love your grandchildren more than the poor Major ever did his, bid strong for this woman, and present her to the youngest one. There will be, likewise, other negroes for sale, as Deale the Sheriff, informs you. I have let the Attorney and sons play along under their malicious persecutions, till I could hang them up before the world as you now see them. The agony will soon be over. The Twiggs' will have more of Benton's yellow boys, and their hearts will sink within them when they behold me, while I will have that enjoyment, peace of mind and happiness, not one ounce of which have I enjoyed for the last five years.

The agony will soon be over, unless they draw again their double barrel guns and shoot me for daring to speak the truth. Come see! For the sake of gold, they would crush a brother-in-law; nay, more, they would even drive daggers to the hearts of the children of him who never faltered, in the hour of their deep distress, to such ungrateful men as George W. L. Twiggs, (read pamphlet) and the distinguished Major General D. E. Twiggs, U. S. A.

Come see them, in "my deep distress,"—the Attorney and sons—hang up themselves and the departed dead in infamy before the world, by the fiendish persecutions of me, the son-in-law, and brother-in-law of this Twiggs family.

Come one, come all, and, as poor old Major Twiggs remarked after the sale and sacrifice of my most valuable property under the sheriff's hammer, in 1852,— "By George! I understood it like a man—as fast as one negro was sold he had another ready!"—and you will see I will have another ready to answer to the fiendish persecutions of his malicious sons.

JAMES L. COLEMAN.

AUGUSTA, GA., Dec. 26, 1856.



GRIFFIN FEMALE COLLEGE.

EIGHTH  
JUNIOR EXHIBITION,

Wednesday Morning, . . . . . July 2, 1856,  
At 10 O'clock.

- ESSAY—"I will be something!"—A vision, . . . . . SESAN R. COWLER.  
ESSAY—"Home," . . . . . SALLIE M. MURRAY.  
MUSIC—The Rival Schottisch, . . . . . KATY SEAY.  
ESSAY—"Self-knowledge," . . . . . HELEN C. REESE.  
SONG—"My Normandie," . . . . . MIE BLANTON.  
ESSAY—"Respect the aged," . . . . . MARY J. CHATFIELD.  
ESSAY—"The ancient and modern world in contrast,"  
MARTHA E. WILLIAMS.  
DUETT—"The German Schottisch," . . . . . Miss CORDELLA PORTER and  
GERRIE C. SOLOMON.  
ESSAY—The Departed, . . . . . MARTHA E. ALEXANDER.  
ESSAY—No such word as Fail, . . . . . SALLIE P. HOLSTEIN.  
CHORUS—The Echo . . . . . BY THE VOCAL CLASS.  
ESSAY—Trust not appearances, . . . . . MARY M. JONES.  
ESSAY—I don't care what others think of me, . . . . . FANNIE McCLENDON.  
MUSIC—Eglantine Polka, . . . . . OCTAVIA GORDON.  
ESSAY—Progress, . . . . . AERIA PYRON.  
ESSAY—What is Life? . . . . . LOUISA PRINGLE.  
CHORUS—Come let us make our voices ring, . . . . . BY THE VOCAL CLASS.  
ESSAY—Nothing Lost, . . . . . REGINA M. BRADDER.  
ESSAY—Young America, . . . . . GERALDINE C. SCOTLAND.  
DUETTE—Slowly and softly music should flow, . . . . . The Misses PORTER.  
ESSAY—Barnum's last Effort, . . . . . MARY E. DOBBS.  
ESSAY—Let pleasures be ever innocent, excess in them is  
always criminal, . . . . . LUCY A. HINES.

CHORUS,

HAIL, HAIL, HAPPY DAY, . . . . . BY THE VOCAL CLASS.



# SOIREE MUSICALE!!

**Prof. George H. Briggs,**

AND HIS PUPILS. ASSISTED BY

**PROF. W. L. HENSLER & BROTHER,**

AND OTHER GENTLEMEN—AMATEURS, WILL GIVE A

## GRAND SOIREE MUSICALE,

AT THE

## GRIFFIN FEMALE COLLEGE,

ON TUESDAY EVENING, JULY 1st, 1856.

Commencing at 8 O'clock, precisely.

### PROGRAMME.

#### PART I.

- THE RAMBLE CHORUS..... "Now the hedges are climb'd."  
HENSLER'S QUADRILLES.—(2d sett.) For 6 Pianos.  
BALLAD.—*The Witch's Dance*..... Miss C. C. Porter.  
[Cornet Obligato, by Prof. Hensler.]  
OLD FOLK'S QUADRILLES AND BEJINDA GALLOP. Ar-  
ranged for 6 Pianos, by Prof. G. H. Briggs.  
SOLO PIANO.—*Adagio and Finale*—With brilliant variations on  
Yankee Doodle..... Prof. Briggs.  
QUARTETTE.—*Woman's Rights*.  
SOLO VIOLIN.—(DeBerriot.)—With full orchestral accompani-  
ments..... Master Hugh E. Morrow.  
DUETTE.—*Hark, tis the Moorish evening Drum*..... The Misses  
C. & A. Porter.  
POTPOURI AMERICAN. Arranged and composed by G. H.  
Briggs and performed by over 20 of his pupils.....

#### INTERMISSION OF TEN MINUTES.

#### PART II.

- HENSLER'S QUADRILLES.—(1st sett.) For 6 Pianos.  
SONG.—*I wish he would decide mamma*..... Miss Gus Porter.  
SOLO PIANO.—*Grand Gallop de Concert*..... Miss O. Gordon.  
SHEPHERD'S QUICK STEP. Arranged for 6 Pianos.  
DUETTE.—*Murmuring Sea*..... The Misses Porter  
& Porter, and Prof. Briggs & Hensler.  
DANCE OF THE FAIRIES For 2 Pianos.... The Misses Gordon  
and Seay, and Master H. E. Morrow.  
TRIO.—*The Dew Drop*. [Piano and Violin.]... Misses Chapman  
and Seay, and Master H. E. Morrow.

That there may be no interruption during the performance of the last piece, those desirous of leaving the room before the close of the Soiree, will here have an opportunity of doing so.

TO CONCLUDE WITH THE

### HOODLY POODLY QUICKSTEP,

[For full Orchestra.]

RESPECTFULLY DEDICATED TO

## DAVID H. DARDEN, ESQ.,

BY

PROF. GEORGE H. BRIGGS.

*For Governor.*  
WARREN AKIN.

*For Congress.*  
JOSHUA HILL.

*For Senate.*  
T. J. SMITH.

*For Representatives.*  
D. W. LEWIS.  
W. H. BRANTLY.

*For Governor.*  
WARREN AKIN.

*For Congress.*  
JOSHUA HILL.

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T. J. SMITH.

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*For Congress.*  
JOSHUA HILL.

*For Senate.*  
T. J. SMITH.

*For Representatives.*  
D. W. LEWIS.  
W. H. BRANTLY.

SALES OF  
**COTTON,**  
**IN COLUMBUS,**

Either in Warehouses or to arrive, will be promptly attended to by the undersigned, who hopes, from his experience in the Cotton trade, and from the fact that he *makes it a rule never to buy Cotton, directly or indirectly,* to be able to make satisfactory sales.

Cotton consigned to him, if not sold on arrival, will be promptly stored in any Warehouse designated by the Planter, and insured if requested.

Liberal advances made, and goods purchased for my Customers, free of Commission.

 Office next door north of E. Barnard & Co.

**D. P. ELLIS.**

Columbus, September, 1857.

UNIVERSITY OF GEORGIA.

COMMENCEMENT BALL

BY THE

JUNIOR CLASS,

AT THE

NEWTON HOUSE,

ON

Wednesday Evening, August 5th, 1857.

Junior Managers.

G. R. BANKS,  
S. T. BEASLEY,  
WM. BARRON,  
L. S. BENSON,

J. L. CHANDLER,  
SWEPSON COX,  
H. EBERHART,  
A. H. FREEMAN,

W. T. MITCHELL,  
J. R. NORTH,  
G. G. RAGLAND,  
JOSEPH TAYLOR.

Senior Managers.

Hon. A. H. Stephens,  
Hon. Thomas W. Thomas,  
Hon. L. M. Keitt,  
Hon. Hines Holt,  
Capt. A. G. Whitehead,

Mr. Swepson Cox,  
Col. John Blinn,  
Mr. Thomas Wray,  
Hon. Francis Barrow,  
Dr. John P. Scraven,  
Mr. James Gardner.

ATHENS, GA.



Presented to my esteemed and beloved  
friend. Charles Daniel L. Barron.  
University of Georgia.

Atlanta Ga Nov. 27<sup>th</sup> 1822.

John H. Hildes.



COURIER LETTER-SHEET REVIEW OF THE MARKET AND PRICES CURRENT.

By A. S. Willington & Co.  
PUBLISHERS OF THE CHARLESTON DAILY COURIER.  
CHARLESTON, OCTOBER 8, 1858.

LATEST DATES FROM  
Liverpool...Sept 25 | Havre...Sept. 22 | Havana...Oct. 2

Charleston Market.

**COTTON.**—This article attracted a good deal of attention for several days preceding the date of our last report, and under the influence of rather an active demand, coupled with the fact that the supply was not equal to the wants of purchasers, prices gradually stiffened, and when we closed our inquiries there was a settled and material advance. Middlings had advanced to 12 1/4 @ 12 3/8, and mixed lots of Good Middling and Middling Fair were freely selling at 12 3/8. The demand was renewed at the opening of the current week, and was well sustained for the three first days, producing a competition among buyers which soon developed a much higher range of figures. The transactions during this period reached upwards of 4200 bales, and the market at the close of business on Monday stood 1/8 higher, or, in other words, the qualities which at the close of the previous week were selling at 12 3/8 readily brought 13. The demand, however, to a very great extent closed with the transactions of Monday. The market, except that it was comparatively quiet on Tuesday, disclosed no new feature; but on Wednesday the article was neglected, and throughout the day it wore a languid and drooping appearance, and this remark will apply with equal force to the business of Thursday. The absence of a demand had allowed the stock to accumulate, and buyers, taking advantage of this circumstance, have been pressing for a larger decline than holders generally have been willing to accept, and it was not until a late hour yesterday that they partially succeeded in breaking down the market. About 500 bales were sold upon the basis of the quotations given below, from which it will be seen that the advance reported in the early part of the week has not only been lost, but prices are rather lower than they were this day week. The receipts since our last reach 16,571 bales, and the sales in the same time foot up 5583 bales, at the subjoined prices, viz: 8 bales at 10 1/2, 29 at 10 3/4, 12 at 12, 19 at 12 1/4, 165 at 12 3/8, 337 at 12 3/4, 121 at 12 3/8, 582 at 12 3/8, 17 at 12 1/2, 15 1/2 at 12 3/4, 181 at 12 1/8, 1024 at 12 3/8, and 1517 bales at 13. We quote Low to Strict Middling 12 1/8 @ 12 3/8. Good Middling 12 3/8, and Middling Fair 12 3/4. There have been no transactions in the descriptions classed under the head of Long Cotton.

**RICE.**—There has been a fair demand for Rice during the week, and the receipts, which comprise some 1400 tierces, have changed hands. The larger portion of the arrivals were of the new crop, and were sold at prices ranging from \$3 1/2 to \$3 3/8 hundred. The old crop was sold at \$2 1/2 and \$3 hundred.

**ROUGH RICE.**—About 15,000 bushels of the new crop have come to hand since our last, and were forwarded to mill.

**CORN.**—The receipts since our last have been limited to about 1000 bushels, and an equal quantity has been sold, deliverable at the depot, within the range of present quotations, viz: 77 @ 50 1/2 bushel, sack included.

**FLOUR.**—The receipts this week have reached very nearly 3000 bbls., which have been added to a stock already large. The article has been very much neglected, and in the absence of sales we have no quotations to offer. The exports comprise 1358 bbls., 1158 of which were shipped coastwise.

**WHEAT.**—Nothing has been done in Wheat, and we have erased our quotations for the want of transactions to govern us in giving prices. Received this week 1261 bushels. Exported coastwise same time 1346 bushels.

**OATS.**—The above remarks may, at present apply with equal force to this article.

**HAY.**—There have been no arrivals, and nothing has been done in store lots. The last transactions were made at 80¢, and the market may be considered firm at this quotation.

**BACON.**—We have no new feature to report. The transactions continue limited, and confined to small lots, at about former quotations, which we receive, as indicating the state of the market at the close of business.

**LARD.**—The market has been at a stand, and prices are nominal.

**BAGGING AND ROPE.**—These articles have also been very much neglected. Gunny Cloth is held at 16 @ 17. The Circular of CUMMINS & LEE, dated Boston, 1st inst., reports the stock at 6628 bales, against 14,500 bales for the same period last year. Prices for Rope are nominal.

**SALT.**—There have been no arrivals since our last. Some 3000 sacks have been sold from store at 85¢ sack.

**GROCERIES.**—The market is in a state of complete stagnation. Some 130 bbls. and 72 hhd. Muscovado Molasses have come to hand within a few days, but remain unsold.

**STOCKS.**—We have no transactions to report, and in the present neglected state of the market must refer to our list of quotations as being altogether nominal.

**EXCHANGES.**—Sterling has been selling during the week at 9 1/4 and 9 3/8 prem. The transactions in domestic paper show some changes. Sight Drafts on Northern points may be quoted generally at 1/4 @ 3/8 prem., and bills having thirty days to run have been selling at 1/2 @ 3/8 off, and Sixty Day Drafts at 1 @ 1 1/8 discount. See table.

**FREIGHTS.**—Engagements have been made as late as yesterday at 3/8 to Liverpool for Cotton, but there are those who are asking an advance on this rate, but we have no such engagements to report. A vessel is loading for Havre at 1/8. We quote to New York, by steamer, Cotton at 1/8 and Rice at \$1.25, and there is a sailing vessel loading upon the same terms, and 40¢ for Flour; to Philadelphia, dull at 1/8 for Cotton and \$1.25 for Rice; and to Providence, dull at 3/8 @ 1/2 for Cotton.

Comparative Statement of Cotton and Rice, embracing STOCKS RECEIVED, &c. TO DATES.

STOCKS RECEIVED, &c. TO DATES.	1858.		Same time last year.	
	COTTON.	RICE.	COTTON.	RICE.
Stock on hand September 1, 1858.	917	3,385	2,632	3,018
Received since Sept. 30.	16,571	1,383	10,809	1,196
Kept previously.	21,566	5,721	12,841	4,214
Total Receipts.	18,488	10,402	12,841	6,313
Exported since Sept. 30.	6,579	2,066	5,583	1,196
Exported previously.	12,545	6,485	7,258	5,118
Total Exports.	19,124	8,551	12,841	6,313
On shipboard not cleared.	44	5,312	230	131
City consumption since Sept. 1, '58.	129	24,438	9,301	750
Burnt and Manufactured.	129	24,438	9,301	750
Deduct from total Receipts.	179	24,438	9,301	750
Remaining on hand Oct. 7, 1858.	819	24,499	1,071	2,214

Comparative Exports of Cotton and Rice FROM THE PORT OF CHARLESTON.

EXPORTED TO	From Sept. 1, 1858, to Oct. 7, 1858.			From Sept. 1, 1857, to Oct. 8, 1857.		
	S. Isl.	Up'd.	Rice.	S. Isl.	Up'd.	Rice.
Liverpool	37	8,445	83	339	2,632	.....
Scotland	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other Br. ports	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Tot. G. Britain.	37	8,445	83	339	2,632	.....
Havre	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Marseilles	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other Fr. ports.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total France.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Holland	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Belgium	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
N'h. of Europe.	20	602	.....	.....	.....	.....
Tot. N. Europe	20	602	.....	.....	.....	.....
So. of Europe	.....	.....	.....	200	.....	.....
W. Indies, &c.	.....	.....	1,839	.....	465	.....
Tot. For. ports.	37	8,465	2,524	339	3,032	465
Poston	.....	2,234	200	.....	340	.....
R. Island, &c.	.....	2,494	225	.....	.....	.....
New York	48	2,015	2,907	276	3,180	2,070
Philadelphia	.....	2,765	402	.....	147	200
Bal. & Norfolk	.....	1,151	226	.....	213	41
N. Orleans, &c.	.....	.....	2,074	.....	600	.....
Oth. U. S. ports	.....	.....	.....	.....	460	.....
Tot. coastwise.	48	10,659	6,037	276	3,540	3,711
Grand Total.	85	19,124	8,561	615	6,572	4,176

Comparative Statement of Receipts Exports and Stocks of Cotton at the following places, to latest dates.

PLACES.	Stocks on hand		Exported to Great Britain since Sept. 1.		Exported to Foreign ports since Sept. 1.		Total Exports to Foreign ports since Sept. 1.		Stock on hand and on shipboard.	
	1858.	1857.	1858.	1857.	1858.	1857.	1858.	1857.	1858.	1857.
New Orleans	30,230	7,321	11,386	64,332	18,436	5,255	14,928	1,456	3,234	988
Mobile	10,473	4,504	33,174	11,733	5,125	4,103	2,981	2,294	2,294	58
Florida	90	56	1,445	184	.....	.....	.....	.....	609	24
Texas	1,899	4,771	3,098	3,098	.....	.....	.....	.....	781	24
Savannah	175	1,082	39,974	7,693	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,254	57
Up and	10,798	3,015	39,115	14,130	8,445	2,822	3,032	10,659	3,540	29,811
North Carolina	917	2,626	39	339	37	339	37	339	276	863
Virginia	600	420	50	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	200	50
New York	25,992	16,246	1,500	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	800	630
Other Ports	19,380	8,300	.....	.....	3,542	7,097	3,704	8,166	1,970	4,392
Total last season	101,403	46,029	229,476	101,659	35,685	14,335	18,981	4,097	35,199	23,171
Total last season	46,029	101,659	101,659	101,659	16,333	4,037	4,037	2,751	31,793	10,809
Increase	53,374	.....	127,817	.....	19,332	.....	14,944	.....	23,171	20,984
Decrease	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	108,361

Bank Shares and Stocks.

INSTITUTIONS.	Cost.	Pres't. price.	Div'd
Charleston Bank	\$100	109 @ 110	\$4.00
Old	50	54 @ 55	2.00
New	50	54 @ 55	2.00
South Carolina Bank	45	43 @ 43	1.50
State Bank	25	24 @ 24 1/2	1.75
Union Bank	50	40 @ 40	1.25
Planters' and Mechanics' Bank	25	27 @ 27 1/2	1.00
Western R. Road Bank	125	110 @ 112	4.75
South Carolina Rail Road	125	110 @ 112	4.75
Farmers' and Exchange Bank	25	25 @ 25	1.00
People's Bank	25	25 @ 26	1.00
Charleston Insur. and Trust Co.	50	55 @ 53 1/2	5.00
South Carolina Insurance Co.	10	10 @ 10 1/2	50
Fireman's Insurance Company	25	24 @ 24 1/2	1.00
Gas Light Company	100	100 @ 100	.....
State 6 Per Cent. Stock	100	100 @ 100	.....
State 5 Per Cent. Stock	100	100 @ 100	.....
City 6 Per Cent. Stock	100	94 @ 95	.....
City 5 Per Cent. Stock	105	105 @ 105	.....
U. S. 6 Per Cent. Stock	100	100 @ 100	.....
Bank of Newberry	25	25 @ 25	1.00
Hamburg Bank	50	50 @ 50	.....
Commercial Bank, Columbia	25	25 @ 25	1.00
Exchange Bank Columbia	25	25 @ 25	1.00
Camden Bank, Camden	50	50 @ 50	2.00
Bank of Georgetown	100	100 @ 100	1.00
Merchants Bank, Cheraw	25	25 @ 25	.....
Dry Dock	25	25 @ 25	75
Bank of Chester	25	25 @ 25	1.50

CHARLESTON PRICES CURRENT, OCTOBER 8, 1858.

CHARLESTON PRICES CURRENT.

Articles.	Prices.
BAGGING—Gunny	16 1/4 @ 17
BACON—Hams	10 1/4 @ 15
Shoulders	7 1/2 @ 5 3/4
Sides	9 1/2 @ 9 5/4
BUTTER—Goshen, prime	27 @ 27
Inferior	16 1/4 @ 15
BEESWAX	@ @
BRICKS—Charleston	@ @
CANDLES—Sperm	@ @
Tallow, Charleston made	14 @ 15
Star and Adamantine	20 @ 32
CHEESE—Northern	@ @
COFFEE—Cuba	@ @
Porto Rico	@ @
Rio	11 @ 12
Laguayra	@ @
COTTON—Upland	@ @
Inferior	@ @
Low to Strict Middling	@ @
Good Middling	@ @
Middling Fair	@ @
Fair	@ @
Fully Fair and Choice	@ @
COTTON—Sea Islands	@ @
Inferior to Good	@ @
Middling Fine and Fine	@ @
Extra Fine	@ @
FISH—Mackerel, No. 1	@ @
Mackerel, No. 2	@ @
Mackerel, No. 3	@ @
Extra in bbls	@ @
Superfine in sacks	@ @
Superfine in bbls	@ @
Fine in sacks	@ @
Middling in bbls	@ @
Middling in sacks	@ @
FEATHERS—Live Geese	@ @
GRAIN—Corn, N. Carolina	77 @ 80
Corn, Country	@ @
Corn Maryland	@ @
Oats, N. Carolina	@ @
Oats, Maryland and Penn'a.	@ @
Peas	@ @
Wheat, { Red	@ @
{ White	@ @
HAY—Eastern	80 @ 100 lb.
Northern	11 1/2 @ 12 1/2
LARD—Barrels and kegs	@ @
LIME—Stone	@ @
LUMBER—Steam Sawed	@ @
Boards and Scantling	@ @
Boards, Flooring	@ @
Assorted Cargos	@ @
Flooring Boards, finished	@ @
White Pine, Clear	@ @
River Lumber	@ @
Ranging Timber	@ @
MOLASSES—Trinidad, hlds. & tes.	@ @
Cuba	26 @ 28
Muscovado, in bbls	@ @
Louisiana	@ @
NAILS—Cut, 4d. to 20d.	3 1/4 @ 3 1/2
NAVAL STORES	@ @
No. 1	@ @
Rosin { No. 2	@ @
{ No. 3	@ @
Spirits Turpentine	@ @
Tar	@ @
OIL—Sperm, winter strained	@ @
OSNABURGS	@ @
ROPE—Western	8 @ 9
Other kinds	8 @ 11
RICE—Ordinary to Fair	@ @
Good to Common Prime	@ @
Prime and Choice	@ @
Rough	@ @
SPIRITS—Gin, American	30 @ 32
Rum, in bbls	@ @
Whisky, Phila. and Balt.	@ @
Whisky, Western	29 @ 30
SUGARS—Porto Rico	@ @
Muscovado	@ @
Havana, Brown	@ @
Louisiana	@ @
SALT—Liverpool, Coarse	85 @ 90
Turks Island	@ @

Bank Rates.

FOR PURCHASING EXCHANGE.

Bills on England	9 1/4 @ 9 3/4	premium
Bills on France	@ @	nominal
Sight Checks on New York	@ @	par
Bills on New York 1 to 5 days	@ @	off
Bills on New York 10 to 16 days	1 1/4 @ 1 1/2	off
Bills on New York 30 to 60 days	1 1/2 @ 1 3/4	off
Bills on New York 60 to 90 days	1 3/4 @ 1 1/2	off

FOR SELLING EXCHANGE.

Bills on England	@ @	premium
Bills on France	@ @	premium
Checks on Boston	1 1/4 @ 1 1/2	premium
Checks on New York	1 1/4 @ 1 1/2	premium
Checks on Philadelphia	1 1/4 @ 1 1/2	premium
Checks on Baltimore	1 1/4 @ 1 1/2	premium

Comparative Exports of Flour and Wheat FROM THE PORT OF CHARLESTON.

EXPORTED TO	From Sept'ber 1, 1858, to Oct. 7, 1858.		From Sept'ber 1, 1857, to Oct. 8, 1857.	
	FLOUR. Barrels.	WHEAT. Bush'ls.	FLOUR. Barrels.	WHEAT. Bush'ls.
Liverpool	7,808	531	50,260	
London				
Other British Ports				
Total to G. Britain	7,808	531	50,260	
Havre				
Bordeaux				
Other French Ports				
Total to France				
North of Europe			1,700	11,047
South of Europe				
West Indies, &c.	200			
Total to For. Ports	200	7,808	2,231	61,307
Boston	2,065	6,449	825	
New York	6,730	1,322	4,619	191,204
Philadelphia		486	5	22,696
Baltimore & Norfolk	975	5,556		2,974
Other U. S. Ports	37		205	
Total Coastwise	9,807	13,808	5,654	216,874
Grand Total	10,007	21,616	7,885	278,181

Comparative Exports of Naval Stores and COPPER ORE FROM THE PORT OF CHARLESTON.

EXPORTED TO	From Sept'ber 1, 1858, to Oct. 7, 1858.		From Sept'ber 1, 1857, to Oct. 8, 1857.	
	NAVAL STORES. Barrels.	COPPER ORE. Boxes.	NAVAL STORES. Barrels.	COPPER ORE. Boxes.
Liverpool	1,974	220	3,692	
London				
Other British Ports	82			
Total to G. Britain	2,056	220	3,692	
Havre				
Bordeaux				
Other French Ports				
Total to France				
North of Europe	1,854			
South of Europe			210	
West Indies, &c.				
Total to For. Ports	3,910	220	3,902	
Boston	104		350	
New York	1,018		2,784	
Philadelphia	198			6
Baltimore & Norfolk	212			
Other U. S. Ports				
Total Coastwise	1,532		3,134	6
Grand Total	5,442	220	7,036	6

Comparative Exports of Rough Rice and LUMBER FROM THE PORT OF CHARLESTON.

EXPORTED TO	From Sept'ber 1, 1858, to Oct. 7, 1858.		From Sept'ber 1, 1857, to Oct. 8, 1857.	
	R. RICE bush's.	LUMBER. feet.	R. RICE bush's.	LUMBER. feet.
Liverpool				
London				
Other British Ports		36,000		
Total Great Britain		36,000		
Havre				173,582
Bordeaux				
Other French Ports				
Total to France				173,582
North of Europe				
South of Europe		223,423		422,148
West Indies, &c.		23,110		336,113
Total to Foreign Ports		223,533		931,543
Boston				50,000
Rhode Island, &c.		130,481		105,000
New York				157,820
Philadelphia		50,000		269,000
Baltimore and Norfolk		104,500		253,000
Other U. States Ports		3,000		236,240
Total Coastwise		227,981		1,171,060
Grand Total		370,514		2,102,903

Exports of Cotton and Rice. FROM THE 30TH SEPT. TO THE 7TH OCT., 1858, INCLUSIVE.

PORTS.	S. Isla'd.	Upland.	Rice.
Liverpool		2,215	298
West Indies			
Total Foreign		2,215	298
Boston		531	95
New York		1,087	761
Philadelphia		2,446	200
Baltimore		250	
New Orleans			712
Total Coastwise		4,364	1,768
Grand Total		6,579	2,066

Stock of Cotton in the Interior Towns and INCLUDED IN THE RECEIPTS.

TOWNS.	1858.	1857.
Augusta and Hamburg	Oct. 1 7,698	3,763
Macon, (Ga.)	Oct. 1 4,160	2,298
Columbus, (Ga.)	Sept. 27 7,441	1,220
Montgomery, (Ala.)	Oct. 4 17,011	2,852
Memphis, (Tenn.)	Sept. 1 2,671	480
Columbia, (S. C.)	Oct. 2 2,100	1,000

Comparative View of Vessels Loading in THE UNITED STATES FOR FOREIGN PORTS.

PORTS.	1858.			1857.		
	Gt. Britain.	France	Other ports	Gt. Britain	France	Other ports
New Orleans	Oct. 1 20	12	4	11	9	4
Mobile	Oct. 1 5	2	1	1	2	7
Florida	Sept. 30 0	0	0	0	0	0
Savannah	Oct. 6 2	0	1	1	1	1
Charleston	Oct. 7 5	1	1	2	1	8
New York	Sept. 28 16	5	93	29	7	83
Other ports	Oct. 1 9	2	15	9	0	13
Total	57	24	115	53	19	118

Domestic Markets.

COLUMBIA, OCTOBER 6.—COTTON.—The same good feeling and active demand which has characterised the Cotton market for some days past, extended to the operations of to-day, and some 600 bales were sold, at 11 1/2 @ 12 1/4 extremes.

GEORGETOWN, OCTOBER 6.—CORN.—75 to 80¢. COTTON.—Sales of 20 bales at 11 1/2 @ 12 1/4.

NAVAL STORES.—We quote Spirits 42 @ 44¢.

ROBIN.—We quote No. 1 \$2 @ 4; common \$1 @ 1.10.

TAR.—\$1.25 @ 1.50.

SHINGLES.—Sales of 18,000 at \$4.

TIMBER.—We quote 3 @ 10¢; scarce and in demand. No sales since our last issue.

STAVES.—Rice Barrel \$2 @ 4. White Oak Barrels are worth \$15 @ 20, and Red Oak Lhds. \$10 @ 15 @ 1000. White Oak Pipe \$4 @ 5 @ 100¢.

FREIGHTS.—To New York for Spirits of Turpentine 65¢ @ bbl.; Rosin and Crude Turpentine 3¢ @ 40¢ @ bbl. To Boston 40 @ 45¢.

AUGUSTA, OCTOBER 6.—COTTON.—The market to-day was dull and depressed, and prices show a decline of one-quarter of a cent. Sales 664 bales—11 at 11 1/2, 113 at 12, 222 at 12 1/2, and 316 bales at 12 1/4. Receipts to-day 1666 bales.

COLUMBUS, (GA.) OCTOBER 6.—COTTON.—The receipts yesterday were 1738 bales; and sales 699 bales, at 11 1/2 to 11 3/4. The steamer's advices received early in the day, produced no change in prices, other than to produce more firmness. We quote Middlings 11 1/2, Strict Middlings 11 1/2, and Good Middlings 11 3/4.

COTTON STATEMENT FOR WEEK ENDING OCTOBER 2.

Stock on hand August 31, 1858..... 812 bales.

Received past week..... 6,437

Received previously..... 12,084—18,521 bales.

Total..... 19,333 bales.

Shipped past week..... 3,706

Shipped previously..... 5,485—9,191 bales.

Stock on hand..... 10,142 bales.

Received to same time 1854..... 2,146 bales.

Received to same time 1855..... 11,762 bales.

Received to same time 1856..... 12,803 bales.

Received to same time 1857..... 1,163 bales.

MEMPHIS, OCTOBER 5.—COTTON.—The market was active yesterday, and sales were quite large, amounting to very nearly 1000 bales. Prices were from 1/2 to 1 1/4 lower than last Saturday. The reduction in the rate of Eastern Exchange made by the banks on yesterday had some influence in the slight decline observable. Of the amount sold 794 bales were taken at 12 1/2, 234 at 12 1/4, and 24 at 12 1/2. We also heard of one large lot which went at 12 1/2.

SHIPMENTS.—The shipments yesterday were: For New Orleans per steamer Ben Franklin 1200 bales; for St. Louis per Philadelphia 1100 bales.

Per Steamer 13th October, from New York.

CHARLESTON, OCTOBER 8, 1858.

The weather in the past fortnight has been almost unexceptionably favorable to the harvesting of the crops ; and the report from nearly every section of the Cotton region is, that the prospect of this crop has greatly improved, so that a considerably larger yield is now anticipated than it was thought a month ago it would be reasonable to expect.

In consequence of the early commencement of picking, the receipts at all the ports up to this time, have been greatly in excess of last year, and it is believed that the Stocks, already comparatively large, will be constantly increased by heavy arrivals. In anticipation of this, and because of the tendency to raise the estimates of crop less confidence is felt in shipments of Cotton at the high rates which have been ruling in our market, and holders have been compelled to accept of lower prices. Several hundred bales have been sold to-day at  $\frac{1}{4}$ c., below the annexed quotations, or at a decline of  $\frac{1}{2}$ c. from the rates current at the opening of the week's business.

The remarks made above in reference to the improvement which has taken place in the prospects of the general Cotton crop, apply likewise to that of Sea Islands in this State and Georgia. Under the auspices of clear, genial weather, the gathering of Cotton has progressed without interruption, and a larger quantity has been secured than was anticipated some time back. In Florida, the crops are represented as having suffered serious injury from the gale of the 15th ult., and the heavy rains which fell previously. Without, however, the authentic information, which would enable us to speak certainly, we cannot but think that the crops in this State have also participated the improvement afforded by fine weather.

Respectfully your obt. Servants,

GOURDIN, MATTHIESSEN & CO.

# SAMUEL SWAN & CO.'S LOTTERIES!

(AUTHORIZED BY THE STATE OF GEORGIA.)

## GRAND CAPITALS OF \$70,000! \$30,000! \$10,000! &c.

### 5,485 PRIZES!---LOWEST PRIZE \$20!! PRIZES GUARANTEED!

The following Scheme will be drawn by SAMUEL SWAN & CO., Managers of the Sparta Academy Lottery, of Georgia, in each of their Single Number Lotteries for February, 1858, at Augusta, Geo., in public, under the superintendence of Commissioners.

**CLASS 1 WILL BE DRAWN ON SATURDAY, FEBRUARY 6, 1858.**  
**CLASS 2** " " " " " " " " **13, 1858.**  
**CLASS 3** " " " " " " " " **20, 1858.**  
**CLASS 4** " " " " " " " " **27, 1858.**

### To be Drawn on the Plan of Single Numbers.

NEARLY ONE PRIZE TO EVERY NINE TICKETS.

**MOST BRILLIANT SCHEME.**

TO BE DRAWN EACH SATURDAY IN FEBRUARY.

1 Prize of .....	\$70,000 is.....	70,000
1 " " .....	30,000 is.....	30,000
1 " " .....	10,000 is.....	10,000
1 " " .....	5,000 is.....	5,000
1 " " .....	4,000 is.....	4,000
1 " " .....	3,000 is.....	3,000
1 " " .....	1,500 is.....	1,500
4 Prizes of .....	1,000 are.....	4,000
4 " " .....	900 are.....	3,600
4 " " .....	800 are.....	3,200
4 " " .....	700 are.....	2,800
4 " " .....	600 are.....	2,400
50 " " .....	500 are.....	25,000
50 " " .....	300 are.....	15,000
100 " " .....	125 are.....	12,500
230 " " .....	100 are.....	23,000

#### APPROXIMATION PRIZES.

4 Prizes of .....	\$400 Approximating to.....	\$70,000 Prize are.....	\$1,600
4 " " .....	300 " " .....	30,000 " " .....	1,200
4 " " .....	200 " " .....	10,000 " " .....	800
4 " " .....	125 " " .....	5,000 " " .....	500
4 " " .....	100 " " .....	4,000 " " .....	400
4 " " .....	75 " " .....	3,000 " " .....	300
4 " " .....	50 " " .....	1,500 " " .....	200
5,000 " " .....	20 are.....		100,000

5,485 Prizes amounting to..... **\$320,000**

**WHOLE TICKETS \$10; HALVES \$5; QUARTERS \$250.; EIGHTHS \$1.25.**

#### PLAN OF THE LOTTERY.

The Numbers from 1 to 50,000, corresponding with those Numbers on the Tickets, printed on separate slips of paper, are encircled with small tin tubes, and placed in one wheel. The first 437 Prizes, similarly printed and encircled are placed in another wheel. The wheels are then revolved, and a number is drawn from the wheel of Numbers, and at the same time a Prize is drawn from the other wheel. The number and Prize drawn out are opened and exhibited to the audience, and registered by the Commissioners, the Prize being placed against the number drawn. This operation is repeated until all the Prizes are drawn out.

**Approximation Prizes.**—The two preceding and the two succeeding Numbers to those drawn by the first 7 Prizes will be entitled to the 28 Approximation Prizes, according to the scheme. For example: If Ticket No. 11250 draws the \$70,000 Prize, those Tickets numbered 11248, 11249, 11251, 11252, will each be entitled to \$400. If Ticket No. 550 draws the \$30,000 Prize, those Tickets numbered 548, 549, 551, 552, will each be entitled to \$300, and so on according to the above scheme.

The 5,000 Prizes of \$20 will be determined by the last figure of the Number that draws the \$70,000 Prize. For example, if the Number drawing the \$70,000 Prize ends with No. 1, then all the Tickets where the number ends in 1 will be entitled to \$20. If the Number ends with No. 2, then all the Tickets where the Number ends in 2 will be entitled to \$20, and so on to 0.

#### CERTIFICATES OF PACKAGES.

As, by this Scheme, one Ticket in every 10 is guaranteed to draw \$20, we will sell *Certificates of Packages* of 10 Tickets (where the numbers end in 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 0,) at the following rates, which is the risk on them.

All that they draw over the \$20 Prizes accrues to the purchaser.

Certificate of Package of 10 Whole Tickets,	.....	\$80
" " " 10 Half " " " " " " " " " " " "	.....	40
" " " 10 Quarter " " " " " " " " " " " "	.....	20
" " " 10 Eighth " " " " " " " " " " " "	.....	10

It will be perceived, by this plan, that for \$80 the purchaser has a Certificate of 10 Tickets, when if he buys Tickets he would only get for that sum 8 Wholes, thus by buying Certificates he has two more chances for the larger Prizes—half, Quarter and Eighth Packages in proportion.

#### IN ORDERING TICKETS OR CERTIFICATES.

Enclose the money to our address for the Tickets ordered, on receipt of which they will be forwarded by first mail. Purchasers can have Tickets ending in any figure they may designate. The list of drawn Numbers and Prizes will be sent to purchasers immediately after the drawing. Purchasers will please write their signatures plain, and give their Post Office, County and State. Remember that every Prize is drawn, and payable in full without deduction. All Prizes of \$1,000 and under, paid immediately after the drawing—other Prizes at the usual time of thirty days, in full without deduction. All communications strictly confidential. Address orders for Tickets or Certificates to

**S. SWAN & CO., Augusta, Geo.**

Persons residing near Montgomery, Ala., or Atlanta, Geo., can have their orders filled, and sent time, by addressing Saml. Swan & Co., at either of those cities.

In future our Single Number Lotteries will Draw every Saturday in the year.

A list of the Numbers drawn from the wheel, with the amount of the Prize that each one is entitled to, will be published after every Drawing, in the following papers:—*Augusta (Geo.) New Orleans Delta, Mobile Register, Charleston Standard, Nashville Gazette, Atlanta Intelligencer, New York Weekly Day Book, Savannah Morning News, Richmond, Va., Dispatch, New York Dispatch, and Paulding (Miss.) Clarion.*

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### 5,485 PRIZES!---LOWEST PRIZE \$20!! PRIZES GUARANTEED!

The following Scheme will be drawn by SAMUEL SWAN & CO., Managers of the Sparta Academy Lottery, of Georgia, in each of their Single Number Lotteries for March, 1858, at Augusta, Geo., in public, under the superintendence of Commissioners.

**CLASS 5 WILL BE DRAWN ON SATURDAY, MARCH 6, 1858.**  
**CLASS 6 " " " " " " " " 13, 1858.**  
**CLASS 7 " " " " " " " " 20, 1858.**  
**CLASS 8 " " " " " " " " 27, 1858.**

**To be Drawn on the Plan of Single Numbers.**  
**NEARLY ONE PRIZE TO EVERY NINE TICKETS.**

### MOST BRILLIANT SCHEME.

TO BE DRAWN EACH SATURDAY IN MARCH.

1 Prize of	\$70,000	is	70,000
1 " "	30,000	is	30,000
1 " "	10,000	is	10,000
1 " "	5,000	is	5,000
1 " "	4,000	is	4,000
1 " "	3,000	is	3,000
1 " "	1,500	is	1,500
4 Prizes of	1,000	are	4,000
4 " "	900	are	3,600
4 " "	800	are	3,200
4 " "	700	are	2,800
4 " "	600	are	2,400
50 " "	500	are	25,000
50 " "	300	are	15,000
100 " "	125	are	12,500
280 " "	100	are	28,000

### APPROXIMATION PRIZES.

4 Prizes of	\$400	Approximating to	\$70,000	Prize are	\$1,600
4 " "	300	"	30,000	"	1,200
4 " "	200	"	10,000	"	800
4 " "	125	"	5,000	"	500
4 " "	100	"	4,000	"	400
4 " "	75	"	3,000	"	300
4 " "	50	"	1,500	"	200
5,000 " "	20	are			100,000

5,485 Prizes amounting to.....\$320,000  
**WHOLE TICKETS \$10; HALVES \$5; QUARTERS \$250.; EIGHTHS \$1.25.**

### PLAN OF THE LOTTERY.

The Numbers from 1 to 50,000, corresponding with those Numbers on the Tickets, printed on separate slips of paper, are enclosed with small tin tubes, and placed in one wheel. The first 457 Prizes, already printed and encircled are placed in another wheel.

The wheels are then revolved, and a number is drawn from the wheel of the same time a Prize is drawn from the other wheel. The number and Prize drawn out are open to the public, and registered by the Commissioners, the Prize being placed against the number drawn out.

**Approximation Prizes.**—The two preceding and the two succeeding Numbers drawn drawing the first 7 Prizes will be entitled to the 28 Approximation Prizes, according to the scheme. For example: If Ticket No. 11250 draws the \$70,000 Prize, those tickets numbered 11248, 11249, 11251, 11252, will each be entitled to \$400. If Ticket No. 550 draws the \$30,000 Prize, those Tickets numbered 548, 549, 551, 552, will each be entitled to \$300, and so on according to the above scheme.

**The 5,000 Prizes of \$20** will be determined by the last figure of the Number that draws the \$70,000 Prize. For example, if the Number drawing the \$70,000 Prize ends with No. 1, then all the Tickets where the number ends in 1 will be entitled to \$20. If the Number ends with No. 2, then all the Tickets where the number ends in 2 will be entitled to \$20, and so on to 0.

### CERTIFICATES OF PACKAGES.

As, by this Scheme, one Ticket in every 10 is guaranteed to draw \$20, we will sell *Certificates of Packages* of 10 Tickets (where the numbers end in 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 0,) at the following rates, which is the risk on them.

All that they draw over the \$20 Prizes accrues to the purchaser.	\$30
Certificate of Package of 10 Whole Tickets,	40
" " " 10 Half " "	20
" " " 10 Quarter " "	10
" " " 10 Eighth " "	5

It will be perceived, by this plan, that for \$80 the purchaser has a Certificate of 10 Tickets, when if he buys Tickets he would only get for that sum 8 Wholes, thus by buying Certificates he has two more chances for the larger Prizes—half, Quarter and Eighth Packages in proportion.

### IN ORDERING TICKETS OR CERTIFICATES.

Enclose the money to our address for the Tickets ordered, on receipt of which they will be forwarded by first mail. Purchasers can have Tickets ending in any figure they may designate.

The list of drawn Numbers and Prizes will be sent to purchasers immediately after the drawing.

Purchasers will please write their signatures plain, and give their Post Office, County and State.  
 Remember that every Prize is drawn, and payable in full without deduction.  
 All Prizes of \$1,000 and under, paid immediately after the drawing—other Prizes at the usual time of thirty days, in full without deduction.

All communications strictly confidential.  
 Address orders for Tickets or Certificates to

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Persons residing near Montgomery, Ala., or Atlanta, Geo., can have their orders filled, and save time, by addressing Samuel Swan & Co., at either of those cities.

**In future our Single Number Lotteries will Draw every Saturday in the year.**

A list of the Numbers drawn from the wheel, with the amount of the Prize that each one is entitled to, will be published after every Drawing, in the following papers:—*Augusta (Geo.) Constitutionalist, New Orleans Delta, Mobile Register, Charleston Standard, Nashville Gazette, Atlanta Intelligencer, New York Weekly Day Book, Savannah Morning News, Richmond, Va., Dispatch, New York Dispatch, and Pudding (Miss.) Clarion.*



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### 5,485 PRIZES!---LOWEST PRIZE \$20!

PRIZES GUARANTEED.

The following Scheme will be drawn by SAMUEL SWAN & CO., Managers of the Sparta Academy Lottery, of Georgia, in each of their Single Number Lotteries for June, 1858, at Augusta, Geo., in public, under the superintendence of Commissioners.

<b>CLASS 18</b>	<b>WILL BE DRAWN ON SATURDAY, JUNE 5, 1858.</b>
<b>CLASS 19</b>	" " " " " " " " <b>12, 1858.</b>
<b>CLASS 20</b>	" " " " " " " " <b>19, 1858.</b>
<b>CLASS 21</b>	" " " " " " " " <b>26, 1858.</b>

**TO BE DRAWN ON THE PLAN OF SINGLE NUMBERS.  
NEARLY ONE PRIZE TO EVERY NINE TICKETS!**

## MAGNIFICENT SCHEME,

TO BE DRAWN EACH SATURDAY IN JUNE.

1 Prize of .....	\$70,000 is.....	70,000
1 " " .....	30,000 is.....	30,000
1 " " .....	10,000 is.....	10,000
1 " " .....	5,000 is.....	5,000
1 " " .....	4,000 is.....	4,000
1 " " .....	3,000 is.....	3,000
1 " " .....	1,500 is.....	1,500
4 Prizes of .....	1,000 are.....	4,000
4 " " .....	900 are.....	3,600
4 " " .....	800 are.....	3,200
4 " " .....	700 are.....	2,800
4 " " .....	600 are.....	2,400
50 " " .....	500 are.....	25,000
50 " " .....	300 are.....	15,000
100 " " .....	125 are.....	12,500
230 " " .....	100 are.....	23,000

### APPROXIMATION PRIZES.

4 Prizes of .....	\$400 Approximating to.....	\$70,000 Prize are.....	\$1,600
4 " " .....	300 " " .....	30,000 " " .....	1,200
4 " " .....	200 " " .....	10,000 " " .....	800
4 " " .....	125 " " .....	5,000 " " .....	500
4 " " .....	100 " " .....	4,000 " " .....	400
4 " " .....	75 " " .....	3,000 " " .....	300
4 " " .....	50 " " .....	1,500 " " .....	200
5,000 " " .....	20 are.....		100,000

5,485 Prizes amounting to..... **\$320,000**

**WHOLE TICKETS \$10; HALVES \$5; QUARTERS \$2.50; EIGHTHS \$1.25.**

### PLAN OF THE LOTTERY.

The Numbers from 1 to 50,000, corresponding with those Numbers on the Tickets, printed on separate slips of paper are encircled with small tin tubes, and placed in one wheel. The first 437 Prizes, similarly printed and encircled are placed in another wheel.

The wheels are then revolved, and a number is drawn from the wheel of Numbers, and at the same time a Prize is drawn from the other wheel. The number and Prize drawn out are opened and exhibited to the audience, and registered by the Commissioners, the Prize being placed against the number drawn. This operation is repeated until all the Prizes are drawn out.

**Approximation Prizes.**—The two preceding and the two succeeding Numbers to those drawing the first 7 Prizes will be entitled to the 28 Approximation Prizes, according to the scheme. For example: If Ticket No. 11250 draws the \$70,000 Prize, those tickets numbered 11243, 11249, 11251, 11252, will each be entitled to \$400. If Ticket No. 550 draws the \$30,000 Prize, those Tickets numbered 543, 549, 551, 552, will each be entitled to \$300, and so on according to the above scheme.

**The 5,000 Prizes of \$20** will be determined by the last figure of the Number that draws the \$70,000 Prize. For example, if the Number drawing the \$70,000 Prize ends with No. 1, then all the Tickets where the number ends in 1 will be entitled to \$20. If the Number ends with No. 2, then all the Tickets where the Number ends in 2 will be entitled to \$20, and so on to 0.

### CERTIFICATES OF PACKAGES.

As, by this Scheme, one Ticket in every 10 is guaranteed to draw \$20, we will sell *Certificates of Packages of 10 Tickets* (where the numbers end in 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 0,) at the following rates, which is the risk on them.

All that they draw over the \$20 Prizes accrues to the purchaser.	
Certificate of Package of 10 Whole Tickets, .....	\$80
" " " " 10 Half " .....	40
" " " " 10 Quarter " .....	20
" " " " 10 Eighth " .....	10

It will be perceived, by this plan, that for \$80 the purchaser has a Certificate of 10 Tickets, when if he buys Tickets he would only get for that sum 8 Wholes, thus by buying Certificates he has two more chances for the larger Prizes—half, Quarter and Eighth Packages in proportion.

### IN ORDERING TICKETS OR CERTIFICATES.

Enclose the money to our address for the Tickets ordered, on receipt of which they will be forwarded by first mail. Purchasers can have Tickets ending in any figure they may designate.

The list of drawn Numbers and Prizes will be sent to purchasers immediately after the drawing.

Purchasers will please write their signatures plain, and give their Post Office, County and State.

Remember that every Prize is drawn, and payable in full without deduction.

All Prizes of \$1,000 and under, paid immediately after the drawing—other Prizes at the usual time of thirty days, in full without deduction.

All communications strictly confidential.

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PRIZES GUARANTEED.

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CLASS 22	WILL BE DRAWN ON SATURDAY, JULY 3, 1858.
CLASS 23	" " " " " " " " 10, 1858.
CLASS 24	" " " " " " " " 17, 1858.
CLASS 25	" " " " " " " " 24, 1858.
CLASS 26	" " " " " " " " 31, 1858.

TO BE DRAWN ON THE PLAN OF SINGLE NUMBERS.  
NEARLY ONE PRIZE TO EVERY NINE TICKETS!

## MAGNIFICENT SCHEME,

TO BE DRAWN EACH SATURDAY IN JULY.

1 Prize of	\$70,000 is	70,000
1 " "	30,000 is	30,000
1 " "	10,000 is	10,000
1 " "	5,000 is	5,000
1 " "	4,000 is	4,000
1 " "	3,000 is	3,000
1 " "	1,500 is	1,500
4 Prizes of	1,000 are	4,000
4 " "	900 are	3,600
4 " "	800 are	3,200
4 " "	700 are	2,800
4 " "	600 are	2,400
50 " "	500 are	25,000
50 " "	300 are	15,000
100 " "	125 are	12,500
230 " "	100 are	23,000

### APPROXIMATION PRIZES.

4 Prizes of	\$400 Approximating to	\$70,000 Prize are	\$1,600
4 " "	300 " "	50,000 " "	1,200
4 " "	200 " "	10,000 " "	800
4 " "	125 " "	5,000 " "	500
4 " "	100 " "	4,000 " "	400
4 " "	75 " "	3,000 " "	300
4 " "	50 " "	1,500 " "	200
5,000 " "	20 are		100,000

5,485 Prizes amounting to.....\$320,000  
WHOLE TICKETS \$10; HALVES \$5; QUARTERS \$2.50; EIGHTHS \$1.25.

### PLAN OF THE LOTTERY.

The Numbers from 1 to 50,000, corresponding with those Numbers on the Tickets, printed on separate slips of paper are encircled with small tin tubes, and placed in one wheel. The first 457 Prizes, similarly printed and encircled are placed in another wheel.

The wheels are then revolved, and a number is drawn from the wheel of Numbers, and at the same time a Prize is drawn from the other wheel. The number and Prize drawn out are opened and exhibited to the audience, and registered by the Commissioners, the Prize being placed against the number drawn. This operation is repeated until all the Prizes are drawn out.

**Approximation Prizes.**—The two preceding and the two succeeding Numbers to those drawing the first 7 Prizes will be entitled to the 25 Approximation Prizes, according to the scheme. For example: If Ticket No. 11250 draws the \$70,000 Prize, those tickets numbered 11248, 11249, 11251, 11252, will each be entitled to \$400. If Ticket No. 550 draws the \$30,000 Prize, those Tickets numbered 548, 549, 551, 552, will each be entitled to \$300, and so on according to the above scheme.

The 5,000 Prizes of \$20 will be determined by the last figure of the Number that draws the \$70,000 Prize. For example, if the Number drawing the \$70,000 Prize ends with No. 1, then all the Tickets where the number ends in 1 will be entitled to \$20. If the Number ends with No. 2, then all the Tickets where the Number ends in 2 will be entitled to \$20, and so on to 0.

### CERTIFICATES OF PACKAGES.

As, by this Scheme, one Ticket in every 10 is guaranteed to draw \$20, we will sell *Certificates of Packages* of 10 Tickets (where the numbers end in 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 0) at the following rates, which is the risk on them.

All that they draw over the \$20 Prizes accrues to the purchaser.	
Certificate of Package of 10 Whole Tickets,	\$80
" " " 10 Half " "	40
" " " 10 Quarter " "	20
" " " 10 Eighth " "	10

It will be perceived, by this plan, that for \$80 the purchaser has a Certificate of 10 Tickets, when if he buys Tickets he would only get for that sum 8 Wholes, thus, by buying Certificates he has two more chances for the larger Prizes—half, Quarter and Eighth Packages in proportion.

### IN ORDERING TICKETS OR CERTIFICATES.

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Purchasers will please write their signatures plain, and give their Post Office, County and State.

Remember that every Prize is drawn, and payable in full without deduction.

All Prizes of \$1,000 and under, paid immediately after the drawing—other Prizes at the usual time of thirty days, in full without deduction.

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Persons residing near Montgomery, Ala., or Atlanta, Geo., can have their orders filled, and save time, by addressing Saml. Swan & Co., at either of those cities.

In future our Single Number Lotteries will Draw every Saturday in the year.

A list of the Numbers drawn from the wheel, with the amount of the Prize that each one is entitled to, will be published after every Drawing, in the following papers:—*Augusta (Geo.) Constitutionalist, New Orleans Delta, Mobile Register, Charleston Standard, Nashville Gazette, Atlanta Intelligencer, New York Weekly Day Book, Savannah Georgian, Richmond, Va., Dispatch, New York Dispatch, Paulding (Miss.) Clarion, and Little Rock (Ark.) True Democrat.*



ANNIVERSARY EXERCISES

—OF THE—

Centre-Hill School,

ATHENS, GA.

FRIDAY, 19, A. M., 18

JULY 29TH, 1859,

# SELECTED SPEAKERS.



“The bounding pulse, the languid limb,  
The changing spirits rise and fall—  
We know that these were felt by hi a  
For these are felt by all.”

## PRAYER.

### Music.

- C. A. HARPER.....AUGUSTA.  
Salutatory.—*Sodalis.*
- G. W. MOORE.....ATHENS.  
Army before Quebec.—*Wolfe.*
- J. BILLUPS, (Excused.).....ATHENS.  
Fall of Warsaw.—*Campbell.*

### Music.

- S. N. LUCAS.....ATHENS.  
American Independence.—*Marcy.*
- L. H. LAMPKIN.....ATHENS.  
Man and Woman—in contrast.—*Wirt.*
- E. W. SCOTT.....CHARLESTON, S. C.  
Marmion taking leave of Douglas.—*Sir Waller Scott.*

### Music.

UGA

E. R. HODGSON.....ATHENS.  
Mississippi Election.—*Prentiss.*

C. D. HAMMOND.....ATHENS.  
Education.—*Phillips.*

J. H. RUCKER.....ATHENS.  
Patriotic Triumphs.—*Maxcy.*

Music.

A. L. MITCHELL.....ATHENS.  
Rienzi to the Romans.—*M. R. Mitford.*

R. B. TAYLOR.....Early Co.  
Louis Kossuth.—*H. Mann.*

J. R. McCLESKEY.....ATHENS.  
Our Country.—*Anon.*

Music.

J. D. THOMAS.....ATHENS.  
Greece.—*Clay.*

C. B. GRIFFETH.....OGLETHORPE, Co.  
National Glory.—*Clay.*

A. A. TENNILLE.....FORT GAINES, GA.  
America.—*Phillips.*

Music.

L. M. LYLE.....ATHENS.  
Bassina's Defence.—*J. M. C.*

J. P. BARRY.....ATHENS.  
Napoleon.—*Phillips.*

C. A. HARPER.....AUGUSTA.  
Milton and Shakspeare.—*W. M. C.*

Music.

A. L. NANCE.....ATHENS.  
Destiny of America.—*G. S. Hilliard.*

UGA

UGA

C. W. BILLUPS, (Excused.).....ATHENS.  
Kossuth.—*Anon.*

W. H. HODGSON.....ATHENS.  
Spartacus to the Gladiators.—*Kellogg.*

Music.

R. T. BRITAIN.....ATHENS.  
Cherokees.—*Wirt.*

J. T. GREER.....CLARK CO.  
Deeds of our Fathers.—*J. Q. Adams.*

S. F. TENNEY.....ATHENS.  
Present condition of Europe.—*Original.*

Music.

L. M. LYLE .....ATHENS.  
Valedictory.—*Amicus.*

Music.



Presentation of Prizes by

PROF. R. M. JOHNSTON,



Athens, January 10th, 1859.

To the Ordinary and Grand Jury of \_\_\_\_\_ County.

Gentlemen :

The last Legislature placed very important trusts in your hands, in connexion with the Education of the children of our State. *If you fail* to act, important consequences follow. Will you then pardon the apparent assumption of a private citizen, in giving *advice unasked*, and undertaking to make important suggestions, requiring a wise head and an honest heart? My excuse is *two-fold*. *First*, I have bestowed much time, thought and investigation on this subject, and wish to give the benefit of my labors in a cause in which I have *no personal interest or ambition*, and yet for the success of which I feel the warmest zeal. *Second*. Uniformity and harmony are essential to the future success of the Common School System; and if every county *starts out on a different plan*, we shall be every year less and less able to obtain this desirable result.

It was therefore apparent that *some one* must suggest a plan for the consideration and adoption of all the Grand Juries in our State. The Legislature have not appointed any one who can speak *authoritatively*. Hence, it is necessary that some friend shall assume this important and perhaps *thankless* position. I have determined to do so, pleading only in extenuation, my sincerity and disinterestedness.

I enclose you, therefore, the outlines of a scheme, *drawn from* an examination of successful systems in other States. I do not pretend that it is faultless or perfect—I send it to you only as a suggestion. A change of any details, of course, does not interfere with the general plan—modify it to suit your own ideas. *All I plead for and urge* is, do something to give our children *free education*. The Act of the Legislature does not enable you to form *a perfect system*, but you can do a great deal.

We must do our utmost, hoping that the next General Assembly will give some form and shape to our disjointed Educational system. But even the Legislature cannot perfect a scheme at one session. Time will develop difficulties, and experience and patience will enable us to overcome them. It is a great and noble work to educate all our children. Out of about 150,000 children, Kentucky educates (with \$130,000 annually,) about 130,000. We have over 200,000 children, and last year did not give education to 50,000. This year we have almost as large a fund as Kentucky has. Shall we not be able to report at least 100,000 at School? *Poor Schools* never will bring them in. Let us try a better plan.

If you will pardon me, *I think* the best we can do with the fund *this year* is to build *School Houses*. Private subscriptions added to the fund received from the State, will give a *comfortable* School House in every District. *This is very essential* to a good education.

I have left the number of School Districts *blank*, so that you can fill up according to the condition of your county. *Eight miles square*, is as large as in ordinary circumstances should be provided.

May I, in conclusion, urge, that instead of diminishing you should increase the School Tax for the present year, so that we may have a fair trial of our new system.

Will the Ordinary submit this to the Jury when in session? And also to the Jurors before the Court, so that they may think about it, and be ready to act?

Pardon again this interference from a sincere friend of Education,

THOS. R. R. COBB.

# FREE SCHOOLS.

Extract from the Presentments of the Grand Jury of Clarke County, Ga.,  
Superior Court, Spring Term, 1859.

We recommend that the Grand and Petit Juries shall be paid. We also, recommend the Ordinary to cause to be levied and collected, an additional fifty per cent on the State tax of the current year, for the Education of poor children, during the same; having, in concurrence with the Ordinary, taken into consideration the provisions of the Act passed by the last legislature for the children of the State, between certain ages, ac., in accordance with the provision of said Act. We recommend and present as follows:

*First,* The time allowed to bodies, organized as we are, is too short to enable us to consider and properly to digest an Educational system.

We, therefore, recommend to the next Legislature to vest the powers given to the Grand Juries under the above Act, in some more permanent body, but as that Act casts the whole fund into the Poor School System, unless we take some step in the matter, and as we are satisfied of the inefficiency and radical defects of that system, we make the following recommendations for the present year, and until altered by law.

*Second,* We recommend that the Ordinary of this county, after consultation with the county Surveyor, Sheriff and Deputy Sheriff, Tax Receiver and Clerk of the Superior Court shall divide the county into about twenty School Districts by the most distinct and convenient boundaries which the nature of the case will admit, and distinguish those districts by numbers; that he cause a map of the county to be drawn, with the boundaries and numbers of said Districts marked thereon, and keep the same in his office—that as soon as he has decided upon such boundaries, he shall give public notice thereof in the most notorious manner in his reach, and, at the same time, order an election to be held at a time and place designated for each District for three school Trustees for said District, the return of election to be made to the Ordinary, and the result to be published by him, the said Ordinary shall appoint three persons to hold said elections, either one of whom may act.

*Third,* Said Trustees shall hold their office during good behaviour, subject to removal for malpractice, by the Grand Jury; a vacancy in their number occurring, may be filled by the remaining Trustees or Trustee.

*Fourth,* In laying off said Districts, the Ordinary shall endeavor to provide that Districts, generally, shall contain not less than twenty children, between the ages of eight and eighteen years, or more than one hundred. Existing schools and school-houses may be retained as far as the general interest of all will admit.

*Fifth,* The Trustees of each District shall have power to select a site for the District school-house, where a new one is required,

keeping in view, convenience to all the children, and a central position to all portions of the District. The Trustees may exercise a wise discretion, however, to disregard a central location where other circumstances require it. Where they are unable to agree upon a site, the Ordinary, on hearing the parties, may decide.

*Sixth,* The Trustees shall have power to arrange for the erection of a suitable school-house, on the site thus selected, or for the repair of existing ones; may receive contributions from all persons for this purpose, and appropriate their share of the fund received from the State the present year to that purpose; the building, thus prepared, shall be forever dedicated to the purpose of a Public School.

*Seventh,* The Trustees shall have power to select a Teacher (he or she having complied with the eighth section of said Act) and to make such contract with said Teacher as they see fit, but, in every case, the said school shall be perfectly free for the instruction of every child, between said ages in said District, in the Elementary branches of education, for, at least, three months in the year, and to secure such free instruction in these Elementary branches, shall the fund received from the State, after the present year, be solely applied.

*Eighth,* The Ordinary shall distribute the Educational fund received from the State for this year, after deducting Surveyors and Printers fees, equally among the several Districts, to aid in the erection or repair of suitable school-houses: after the present year, he shall distribute the said fund from the State and from the school tax of this county, among the several Districts pro rata, according to the number of the children between said ages in said Districts, and shall pay over the same to the Teachers on the order of the Trustees of said Districts, respectively. The number of the children shall be determined by the return of the Tax Receiver, as provided in section 3d of said Act.

*Ninth,* The present Poor School System shall be continued in the county the present year and no longer; and any balance of Poor School Fund remaining unapplied at the end of the year, in the Ordinary's hands, shall be added to the general Education Fund for the ensuing year.

*Tenth,* The Trustees of each District shall, before the 20th day of October, in every year, return to the Ordinary a statement of the condition of their schools, showing the same to have been in operation at least three months, the number of children taught, the salary paid the Teacher, and any other information which he may require, in accordance with law; and any Trustees failing to make this return, shall draw no part of the school funds, but the same shall be held for them by the Ordinary until such

return is made. These returns shall be copied by the Ordinary, the originals filed in his office, and copies, or a summary thereof, given to the Senator from this county, to be laid before the *Senatus Academicus*.

*Eleventh,* No Teachers in this county shall receive any part of the school fund after the present year, except the Teachers of District Schools, as herein provided.

*Twelfth,* The boundaries of school Districts, when once established, shall not be changed, except on the recommendation of the Grand Jury.

*Thirteenth,* The Ordinary, having proposed to receive and disburse the fund to be received from the State this year, gratis, and to perform the duties required of him in arranging the Districts without charge, it is hereby agreed and ordered that he, or his successors, shall, after this year, be entitled to retain on the gross amount of the county Educational fund, that is received from the State annually, one and a quarter per cent. for receiving, and the same per cent. for disbursing said funds.

*Fourteenth,* If all the Trustees elected by a District refuse to serve, the Ordinary may appoint others in their places.

*Fifteenth,* The daily reading of the Bible shall be a part of the exercises of every District school; the school-houses shall be free, should they be wished, during the Sabbath for the use of Sabbath Schools or other religious exercises; and during the week, also, for such religious exercises at hours when not occupied by the school. We also earnestly request the Trustees of said Districts to enlist the services of some competent person or persons in their District to teach regularly a Union Sabbath School in each of said Districts.

The Grand Jury commend this whole subject of public instruction to the sympathies of the people of our county. If the Trustees chosen, and the people generally, do not exert themselves to make it successful, the present experiment will fail, like preceding ones. We have been greatly assisted in our duty as to this matter by the advice of the Ordinary, who is deeply interested therein. We have especially availed ourselves of the counsel and plan of him, our fellow-citizen, Thomas R. R. Cobb, Esq., whom this, his own mother county, is proud to name as the best beloved of her sons. Public spirit will irradiate any character; in him, self-sacrificing zeal for the public good crowns the highest grade of ability and merit. May he continue, as hitherto, to employ his great talents in advocating the claims of the children of Georgia, aided by others of equal zeal, until further benefactions from the legislature are secured and the system of general education now attempted is rendered completely successful, or a more efficient one is inaugurated and perfected.



ORATORIO.

Haydn's Creation,

SAINT ALOYSIUS' CHURCH,

JUNE 17, 1859.



THE  
"SOUTHERN CITIZEN:"

A Weekly Political and Literary Newspaper Published in  
Washington, D. C.,

BY JOHN MITCHEL & W. C. SWAN.

IN transferring this journal from Knoxville to Washington, the Proprietors owe to its friends and readers some account of its history, position and designs.

More than a year ago, the SOUTHERN CITIZEN was established in pursuance of a Prospectus of which the following is an extract—

"The title of this Journal, with the names of its Editors, may be nearly enough to indicate its aims.

"One of those Editors being an American citizen by birth—the other intending to become such by adoption—there is no question affecting the destinies of Americans, on which they will hold themselves debarred from openly expressing an opinion.

"The one a Southerner by birth—the other by preference—they cannot be of those who know 'No South, No North.' They well know both; and in the struggle which the South is called upon to make for her own rights and honor, they mean to stand with the South.

"A thoroughly Democratic and States-Rights Journal, 'The SOUTHERN CITIZEN' will nevertheless decline to be called 'Partizan'; unless the Constitution of the United States is to be called a partizan document.

"It will uphold the Federal Union, provided the sovereignty of the confederated States be respected; if not, not.

"Holding that the Institution of Negro Slavery is a sound, just, wholesome Institution; and therefore, that the question of re-opening the African Slave Trade is a question of expediency alone, the conductors of 'THE SOUTHERN CITIZEN' will apply themselves to search out and bring to light, accessible information bearing upon that important subject—on the whole industrial condition and necessities of the South—on the actual state of the negro races of Africa, and on the policy and action of European Powers in reference to the 'Slave Trade.'"

Hitherto we have fulfilled the engagements of the Prospectus to the extent of our limited sphere. If we now take our stand at the Federal Capital in a position somewhat in advance of that which we occupied a year ago, it is that the mind of the country has advanced in proportion. Most thoughtful Southerners will now admit that all Congressional legislation injuriously affecting the institution of slavery, or affixing a stigma upon it, whether in the States, in the Territories, in the District of Columbia or on the high seas, is, if not unconstitutional, at any rate highly inexpedient and unjust:—that the admission or non-admission of slaves is a matter pertaining to the legislatures of the Sovereign States; and that the assumption of an authority by the Federal Congress, instituted as it was for special purposes and with powers exactly limited, to control the

municipal affairs of the Confederated States, to check the development of their industrial system, to deprive their citizens of right of settlement in our common Territory by unfriendly legislation against, or omission of protective legislation for, all the citizens of all the States, and all their property without distinction, is a tyranny not to be endured without degradation.

The importance of this question did not end with the "settlement of Kansas." It most intimately and vitally affects the whole future of our race. The continent is open to us to enter in and take possession. On the just settlement of this question it depends whether Southern men are to go into those regions boldly and openly like the rest, or to enter in by a back door or a trap-door, first washing from their hands all stain of slavery,—or to remain out altogether veiling their faces against the scorn of the world.

The SOUTHERN CITIZEN will be wholly against protective tariffs to maintain Northern manufacturers at our expense; wholly against fishery-bounties and the Navigation-laws, as a mere machinery for mulcting the Southern States to benefit their enemies: in short, it desires to meet at every point discriminative legislation against the South, to sustain Southern rights and interests wherever assailed;—so that if the process of subjugation of the South with all her interests and resources material and moral under the dominion of the other section, cannot be arrested, it may be at least pointed out, stripped bare of all pretexts, explained and illustrated at every step of its advance; and then it will be for the Southerners themselves to say how long they will endure it.

The Proprietors of the CITIZEN desire it to be well understood that they are themselves alone accountable for these opinions—that they are organs of no party, of no man, and of no men, but of all the men, women and children South of Mason and Dixon's Line, even of those who may think it their duty, or find it their interest, to differ from the views here announced.

It is thought right at the beginning of the new year to be thus explicit as to the politics of this Journal.

Terms:

- Two Dollars per annum, always in advance.
- A Club of Ten, Fifteen Dollars.
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WASHINGTON, Jan. 1st, 1859.

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# **TAXES!**

# **TAXES! TAXES!**

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**All persons who owe their Taxes for the year 1858, and preceeding years are requested to call at my office and settle by the first of August next, or meet me at the different precincts at the time of listing and pay up or they will find their property at the *Court-House door for sale*, as no longer indulgence will be given.**

**P. F. WHITE, Sh'ff.**

**June 22d, 1859.**