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Fiftieth Anniversary  
**O**akland Lodge  
No. 188 F. and A. M.

1868



1918



*Freemasons, Oakland, Calif. Oakland Lodge No. 188.*

FIFTIETH ANNIVERSARY  
OAKLAND LODGE No. 188  
FREE AND ACCEPTED MASONS  
OAKLAND · CALIFORNIA



1868

1918

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## INTRODUCTION

For many years it has been the wish of the members of Oakland Lodge No. 188, F. and A. M., to compile in convenient form some data concerning the organization and accomplishments of the Lodge, and some brief record of the brethren who guided the association in the pioneer days of its existence. The fiftieth anniversary of the birth of 188 has been deemed a fitting occasion for such a record and a committee consisting of Brothers Wilber Walker, Thos. I. Miller and Chas. N. Walter have compiled the booklet herewith presented and offer it for the information of Masons in general and Oakland Lodge No. 188 in particular.

The committee desire to thank the members for their co-operation and assistance, especially those who furnished the pictures of our brethren, many of whom have gone to their eternal reward.

It is to be hoped that those who receive this publication will not "view it with a critic's eye, but will pass its imperfections by."

In these days of strife and misunderstanding, when even Civilization itself seems to be on trial, may it not be a relief to consider for a brief season a few records of those divine tenets of our beloved Order: Brotherly Love, Relief and Truth, and above all Charity, the cap stone of the Masonic Arch?

WILBER WALKER.





CITY HALL OF OAKLAND, CALIFORNIA  
THE CORNERSTONE WAS LAID OCTOBER 13, 1911, BY THE GRAND LODGE OF CALIFORNIA,  
FREE AND ACCEPTED MASONS, IN THE PRESENCE OF BROTHER WILLIAM HOWARD TAFT,  
PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES

## THE LODGE

*Thou to whom we nothing give  
That comes not back again;  
Mother in whose life we live  
The lives of better men,  
Raised from ignorance are we  
To live a richer life in thee.*

*James Henry MacLafferty, P. M.*



William Samuel Mac Murtry P.M.  
CHAPLAIN



Sophus Nelson  
SENIOR DEACON

John Alexander Britton  
JUNIOR DEACON



Russell Roy Cowles  
STEWARD



Don Frederick Harris  
MASTER



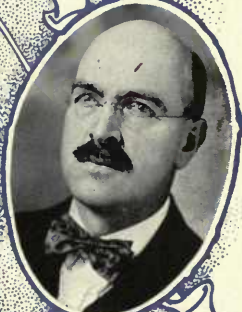
Thomas Irving Miller P.M.  
TREASURER



Charles Quayle  
SENIOR WARDEN



George Edmund Madison  
JUNIOR WARDEN



Charles Nelson Walter P.M.  
SECRETARY



Wilber Walker  
ORGANIST



Francis Ami Braun  
MARSHAL



Thaddeus Robinson Joy  
TYLER





## GEORGE C. PERKINS

George Clement Perkins, Past Grand Master, was initiated a Mason in the Oroville Lodge No. 103, F. & A. M., in 1860. Worshipful Master of Oroville Lodge No. 103, 1869-1870. Exalted a R. A. M. same year in Franklin Chapter No. 20 at Oroville, California. Elected Secretary in 1861, filling all the intermediate positions during his membership of the Chapter. Elected High Priest of the same Chapter, 1866. Dimitted therefrom Nov. 5, 1885, and affiliated 1889 with Oakland Chapter No. 36, R. A. M., in Oakland, California. Created Knight Templar in Oroville Commandery. Dimitted from Oroville Lodge, F. & A. M., and affiliated as a life member with Oakland Lodge No. 188, F. & A. M. Elected Junior Warden of the Grand Commandery of U. S. in 1883. Elected Junior Grand Warden of the Grand Lodge of F. & A. M., California, 1871. Senior Warden, 1872. Deputy Grand Master, 1873. Grand Master, 1874.

### POLITICAL RECORD

State Senator, 1869.

Governor, 1879.

United States Senator, 1897 to 1917



# MASONRY IN CALIFORNIA

1850-1918

This Masonic record would not be complete without at least a brief reference to the Most Worshipful Grand Lodge F. and A. M. of California.

To the pioneer it seems as if Masonry in the Days of Gold meant more than in these present days. Perhaps it is due to the fact that "distance lends enchantment to the view," or it may be that the multiplicity of fraternal orders in these modern times, when organizations seem to spring up in a single night like mushrooms, or perchance there were more opportunities for brotherhood when the Pacific Coast was thronged with pilgrims from almost every land on earth, and the term "brother" meant really the tenets of our Order, Brotherly Love, Relief and Truth. How or why we know not, but this we do know, that the Square and Compass were symbols of true fraternity in pioneer days, and that even the sons of pioneers can bear witness of the great services rendered by the brethren of the Mystic Tie. The roster of the Grand Lodge, F. & A. M., is largely the roster of men who did things, and did them honorably, and the Mason who can read the names and deeds of California pioneer Masons, without emotion, has lost his enthusiasm, or never had any to lose.

On April 17, 1850, a meeting was held, attended by representatives of four Masonic Lodges, to consider the advisability of forming a Grand Lodge for the State of California.

On May 7, 1850, the Most Worshipful Grand Lodge of California was constituted at a meeting held in the city of Sacramento by representatives of the following Lodges:

- California No. 1, San Francisco.
- Western Star No. 2, Benton City.
- Tehama No. 3, Sacramento.
- Berryman No. 4, Sacramento.
- Benicia No. 5, Benicia.
- Sutter No. 6, Sacramento.

Johnathan D. Stevenson was elected Grand Master. This handful of faithful men took up the work with enthusiasm, and the amounts raised and expended for relief seem almost like fairy tales in these modern days.

At the semi-annual communication in November, 1850, the following Lodges were reported, with their membership: California No. 1, 56; Western Star, no returns; Tehama No. 3, 29; Jennings No. 4, 22; Benicia No. 5, 22; Sutter No. 6, 18; Davy Crockett No. 7, 31; San Jose No. 10, 22; Marysville No. 9, no returns; Tuolumne No. 8, 34; Willamette No. 11, 24 (this was at Portland, Oregon Territory). Total Lodges, 11. Total members as reported, 258; Fellow Crafts, 11; E. A.'s, 22. Total number initiated, 92; passed, 74; raised, 70.

Year 1868: California No. 1, 376; Western Star No. 2, 17; Tehama No. 3, 71; Benicia No. 5, 42; Tuolumne No. 8, 60; Marysville No. 9, 48; San Jose No. 10, 94; Yount No. 12, 34; Nevada No. 13, 121; Temple No. 14, 27; Eureka No. 16, 42; La Parfaite Union No. 17, 86; Mountain Shade No. 18, 54; San Joaquin No. 19, 52; Washington No. 20, 62; Hawaiian No. 21, 47; Occidental No. 22, 251; Madison No. 23, 119; Mariposa No. 24, 51; Georgetown No. 25, 60; El Dorado No. 26, 57; Trinity No. 27, 68; Columbia No. 28, 61; Diamond No. 29, 32; Golden Gate No. 30, 149; Mokelumne Hill No. 31, 26; Gold Hill No. 32, 29; Ophir No. 33, 28; Santa Clara No. 34, 63; San Diego No. 35, 21; Saint John's No. 37, 39; Santa Cruz No. 38, 97; Yuba No. 39, 69; Sacramento No. 40, 114;

Martinez No. 41, 48; Los Angeles No. 42, 74; Hiram No. 43, 37; Mount Moriah No. 44, 212; Crescent No. 45, 31; Texas No. 46, 54; Michigan City No. 47, 47; Forbestown No. 50, 32; Illinoistown No. 51, 38; Saint James No. 54, 25; Suisun No. 55, 67; Volcano No. 56, 65; Santa Rosa No. 57, 50; Union No. 58, 120; Gravel Range No. 59, 62; Plumas No. 60, 19; Live Oak No. 61, 64; George Washington No. 62, 25; Natoma No. 64, 48; Amador No. 65, 40; Forest No. 66, 37; Morning Star No. 68, 78; Corinthian No. 69, 60; Enterprise No. 70, 51; Nebraska No. 71, 20; Mountain Forest No. 75, 29; Bear Mountain No. 76, 23; Petaluma No. 77, 51; Calaveras No. 78, 28; Humboldt No. 79, 38; Ione No. 80, 22; Yolo No. 81, 44; Rising Star No. 83, 49; Vesper No. 84, 54; Indian Dig- gings No. 85, 19; Saint Louis No. 86, 70; Naval No. 87, 80; Quitman No. 88, 41; Rose's Bar No. 89, 33; North Star No. 91, 35; Acacia No. 92, 28; Saint Helena No. 93, 24; Henry Clay No. 95, 40; Howard No. 96, 45; Jefferson No. 97, 37; Hornitos No. 98, 46; La Grange No. 99, 23; Campo Seco No. 100, 35; Clay No. 101, 36; Manzanita No. 102, 70; Oroville No. 103, 68; Lexington No. 104, 33; Siskiyou No. 105, 19; Arcata No. 106, 28; Mount Jefferson No. 107, 12; Owen No. 108, 23; Dibble No. 109, 21; Pajaro No. 110, 36; Chico No. 111, 71; Summit No. 112, 30; Eden No. 113, 40; Mount Zion No. 114, 18; Saint Mark's No. 115, 21; Concord No. 117, 49; Clinton No. 119, 18; Fidelity No. 120, 130; Ionic No. 121, 34; Alamo No. 122, 35; Sotoyome No. 123, 42; Table Mountain No. 124, 31; Progress No. 125, 103; LaFayette No. 126, 64; Hermann No. 127, 91; Visalia No. 128, 76; Nicolaus No. 129, 15; Woodbridge No. 131, 43; Sincerity No. 132, 48; Yosemite No. 133, 31; Vacaville No. 134, 46; Valley No. 135, 36; Pacific No. 136, 167; Violet No. 138, 17; Crockett No. 139, 83; Curtis No. 140, 21; Grafton No. 141, 23; Colusa No. 142, 49; Franklin No. 143, 15; Oriental No. 144, 129; Vitruvius No. 145, 29; Abell No. 146, 52; Eel River No. 147, 35; Lassen No. 149, 56; Molino No. 150, 32; Palmyra No. 151, 45; Mount Carmel No. 155, 33; Woodland No. 156, 39; Gibsonville No. 158, 32; Pilot Hill No. 160, 16; Keystone No. 161, 24; Harmony No. 164, 27; Excelsior No. 166, 131; Alameda No. 167, 42; San Mateo No. 168, 33; Mission No. 169, 95; Elk Grove No. 173, 18; Drytown No. 174, 27; Antioch No. 175, 50; Merced No. 176; Aztlan No. 177, 44; Phoenix No. 178, 21; Mendocino No. 179, 45; Arcturas No. 180, 29; Russian River No. 181, 42; Meridian No. 182, 16; Clear Lake No. 183, 27; Sierra Valley No. 184, 21; Claiborne No. 185, 13; Evening Star No. 186, 30; Keith No. 187, 36; Oakland No. 188, 41; Latrobe No. 189, 12; Northern Light No. 190, 15; Marin No. 191, 21; Santa Barbara No. 192, 12. The total membership is reported as 8,106, which includes Ferndale U. D., 8.

The Lodges in Alameda County in 1868 are included above.

For the year ended August 31, 1918, there were 369 chartered Lodges, the membership of which cannot be given at this time, because all reports are not yet in. There are three Lodges now under dispensation: Yorba Linda, formed February 13, 1918; Lincoln, June 25, 1918, and Delta, August 17, 1918.

The condensed record of membership is as follows, but the reports not being all in, the figures for August 31, 1918, are approximately correct:

November, 1850 . . . . .	258
August 31, 1868 . . . . .	8,106
August 31, 1916 . . . . .	57,856
August 31, 1917 . . . . .	60,384
August 31, 1918 . . . . .	63,979

Certainly this is a wonderful record as to numerical increase.

But the Fraternity has not only increased its membership, but has increased its influence in the community and is now a power for good throughout the great State of California. Surely the humble acorn of 1850 has grown into the sturdy oak of 1918.



With a gain of 3,586 members, the greatest annual increase in the sixty-nine years of its existence the Masonic Grand Lodge of California, which opens its annual session in San Francisco Tuesday, October 8, 1918, will be advised that its membership is now 63,979, the greatest membership of any fraternal organization in the State. The Order has established another record in the induction in the service of Uncle Sam in his war for democracy of 5,349 Masons. Its nearest approach to the large gain in membership the past year was in 1915, the Exposition year, when the Order made a gain of 2,700 members in California.

The largest gain in membership is reported in the Southern part of the State, five Lodges of Los Angeles showing a membership of more than 500 each. Hollenbeck Lodge No. 319 of the Southern city, now leads the Lodges throughout the State in membership, with 967, passing Mission Lodge No. 169 of San Francisco, which for many years held the record for membership. Mission Lodge has 900 members.

There are now twenty Lodges in California with a membership of more than 500. San Francisco has seven Lodges with more than 500 enrolled.

#### BUY LIBERTY BONDS

The 382 Subordinate Lodges purchased from their treasuries Liberty Bonds amounting to more than \$300,000. Individual purchases by the membership run to many millions of dollars.

The Grand Master's special war fund, raised by voluntary contributions of members, for the care of returning soldiers who may be in need amounts to \$66,000.

The Order also maintains employment bureaus at Los Angeles, Oakland and San Francisco, placing members of the Order out of employment in positions.

One of the most important matters to be considered will be a report on the proposed recognition by the California Masonic fraternity of the Masonic fraternity in France, Belgium and Italy. Until a year ago the Masonic fraternity of the United States did not recognize the Masonic organizations of these countries nor those of Germany, Masons of this country not being permitted to visit or hold any intercourse with these foreign Masonic bodies.

#### LET DOWN BARS

Last year, for the first time in the history of the California organization, the bars were let down and permission extended its members to visit the Lodges of France. This action was taken because of the war and the close relationship now existing between France and the United States.

The 1917 Grand Lodge appointed a special committee with Grand Master William R. Hervey of Los Angeles as chairman to make an investigation of the Masonic organizations of France, Italy and Belgium with a view of according full recognition by the California fraternity of the Masonic organizations of those countries. This committee will present a complete report and, it is understood, will recommend recognition of the Masonic bodies of those countries. The Masonic fraternity of Great Britain and the United States have long recognized the jurisdiction of each other. The reason given for lack of recognition of the Masonic organizations of France, Italy and Belgium is that to a more or less extent political action has guided their destinies.



## FIFTY YEARS OF MASONRY IN ALAMEDA COUNTY (1868-1918)

When a dispensation was granted by the Most Worshipful Grand Master to form a Lodge, which was subsequently chartered as Oakland Lodge No. 188, there were three Lodges then at work in Alameda County: Live Oak Lodge No. 61 at Oakland, with a membership of 64 Master Masons; Eden Lodge No. 113, at San Leandro with a membership of 40 Master Masons; and Alameda Lodge No. 167, at Centerville, with a membership of 42 Master Masons.

The records of the Craft in this county in the early days are few, and the numbers of the brethren were small. But they made up in quality what they lacked in quantity, and sturdy old Live Oak can certainly point with pride to its founders and those who carried the burden in the pioneer days.

When we think of such brethren as Reverend Benjamin Akerly, Judge Sam Bell McKee, Francis K. Shattuck, Thatcher P. Wales, P. G. M. Edward H. Hart, J. J. Warner, and others on the Roll of Honor of No. 61, and when we recall that some of the leading citizens of the county were on the rolls of No. 113 and No. 167 we realize that the foundations of Masonry in Alameda County were laid on the solid rock of character and ability, and that that solid foundation has developed a structure of which the Craft in Alameda County may well be proud.

The following is a list of all Lodges now in Alameda County, with membership as reported August 31, 1918:

Alameda No. 167, 113; Alcatraz No. 244, 420; Alisal No. 321, 77; Apollo No. 396, 178; Bay View No. 401, 248; Berkeley No. 363, 385; Brooklyn No. 225, 439; Charter Rock No. 410, 405; Durant No. 268, 451; Eden No. 113, 139; Eucalyptus No. 243, 111; Fruitvale No. 336, 381; Live Oak No. 61, 789; Mosaic No. 218, 95; Oak Grove No. 215, 448; Oakland No. 188, 641; Rockridge No. 468, 58; Sequoia No. 349, 620; Standard No. 440, 133; Yerba Buena No. 403, 248. Twenty Lodges in all, with a total membership of 6,379 Master Masons. Please excuse the statement that this is going some.

The growth of the Craft has been a steady, healthy growth, and the quality of the membership is remarkably good. A large portion of the new membership consists of sons and grandsons of pioneer members, and who shall say that such stock will not reflect honor on our ancient and honorable Fraternity?

In the last half century our county has increased in population, wealth and resources, but in no respect has the increase been as great as it has been in our beloved Order. Alameda County can well be proud of its growth, and the Masons of our county can certainly feel a commendable pride in the wonderful development locally of the influence of the Mystic Tie. The Fraternity which numbers in its ranks such citizens and patriots as George Washington, Benjamin Franklin, Henry Clay, William McKinley, Theodore Roosevelt, and many others of illustrious fame, cannot fail to be held responsible in a large degree for the welfare of the community in which it resides. It is up to the Masonic Fraternity of Alameda County to so centralize its great power as to hold in check those tendencies which are inimical to good government.

It is the duty of our great Fraternity to safeguard the liberties of the nation, so that "Government of the people, by the people and for the people shall not perish from the earth."



### W. FRANK PIERCE

Received Third Degree in Oakland Lodge, June 24, 1882. Received Royal Arch Degree, Oakland Chapter No. 36, August 14, 1882. Received Council Degrees, October 19, 1882. Received Templar Degree, October 31, 1882. Received Scottish Rite Degrees, September 30, 1883. Received Thirty-third Degree, January 16, 1887.

Charter member of all the Oakland Scottish Rite bodies.

Made an active member of the Supreme Council, Scottish Rite Masonry, October 18, 1893, at St. Louis, Missouri.

Master Oakland Lodge 188, F. & A. M., 1893.

High Priest Oakland Chapter No. 36, R. A. M., 1887.

Thrice Illustrious Master Oakland Council No. 12, R. & S. M., 1885.

Commander Oakland Commandery No. 11, Knights Templar, 1892.

Grand Master Grand Lodge of California, 1910.

Grand High Priest, California, 1897.

Grand Master Grand Council of California, 1890, 1891, 1892.

Grand Commander Knights Templar of California, 1902-1904.



Our First Master

NATHAN W. SPAULDING

1868 - 69 - 73 - 79 - 80 - 81



# HISTORY OF OAKLAND LODGE No. 188

*"To their follies often blind  
To their virtues ever kind"*



ONCE UPON A TIME, as the fairy tales often express it, more than half a century ago, the County of Alameda was discovered by the outside world. Its magnificent soil, climate and situation began to have their effect and a wonderful growth started; not a boom, but a steady increase in population and resources, which has continued ever since and, in the opinion of the writer, has in the year 1918 only entered on its first chapter. The writer has resided in California since 1852 and in Oakland since 1855. He has witnessed a wonderful development in that sixty-three years, but what will be the population of Alameda County in 1981, as seen by the grandchildren of those now here?

In 1868 the total population of the county was less than 20,000 and the city limits of Oakland were bounded on the north by Thirty-sixth Street and on the east by what is now Lake Merritt, but which at that time was an open branch of the estuary.

The Oakland of 1868 was not the Oakland of 1918. In 1868 the northern limit of business was Tenth Street, and when Broadway Block, still standing, was built, it was considered doubtful whether its location, Broadway between Eleventh and Twelfth, west side, was not too far out of town to attract business. The advent of the first transcontinental railroad to San Francisco Bay at Oakland was an event of world-wide importance. The dream of the century was realized, and when the first train passed down First Street to the wharf at West Oakland, the people of Oakland believed the future of the city was assured. Oakland began a growth which has continued and will continue.

Where we then secured one transcontinental railroad, we now have three.

Fifty years ago there were three Masonic Lodges in Alameda County: Live Oak No. 61, at Oakland; Eden No. 113, at San Leandro; and Alameda No. 167, at Centerville. Live Oak then held their meetings in Shattuck Hall, on the corner of Eighth and Broadway. Live Oak was proceeding along in the even tenor of its way under the leadership of its conservative officers, when something happened which caused these brethren to sit up and take notice.

In the access of new population it was natural that members of the Masonic fraternity should be included, and there were many applications for affiliation with Live Oak No. 61.

On March 7, 1868, the following brethren met at the hall of Live Oak Lodge No. 61 and petitioned Grand Master William A. Davies for a dispensation to form a new Lodge to be known as Oakland Lodge, being limited from Lodges as follows:

NATHAN W. SPAULDING	Mission Lodge No. 169
JOSEPH W. HOAG	Live Oak Lodge No. 61
ARTHUR W. HAWKETT	Live Oak Lodge No. 61
JOHN LAING	Live Oak Lodge No. 61
PERRY JOHNSON	Live Oak Lodge No. 61
ENOCH H. PARDEE	Excelsior Lodge No. 166
GEORGE R. WALKER	Mount Moriah Lodge No. 44
JOHN W. MYRICK	Rising Star Lodge No. 83
CHAS. B. RUTHERFORD	Tuolumne Lodge No. 8

WM. C. HOAGLAND . . . . .	Naval Lodge No. 87
WM. H. SMITH . . . . .	Warren Lodge No. 147
FRANCIS REICHLING . . . . .	Volcano Lodge No. 56
JOHN HILL . . . . .	Victoria (British Columbia) Lodge No. 783

A dispensation was granted March 15, 1868. The first meeting was held March 18, 1868, and the following officers were appointed:

NATHAN W. SPAULDING . . . . .	W. M.	ARTHUR W. HAWKETT . . . . .	J. D.
JOSEPH W. HOAG . . . . .	S. W.	GEORGE R. WALKER . . . . .	Marshal
ENOCH H. PARDEE . . . . .	J. W.	PERRY JOHNSON . . . . .	Steward
FRANCIS REICHLING . . . . .	Treasurer	JOHN HILL . . . . .	Steward
CHARLES B. RUTHERFORD . . . . .	Secretary	E. I. SMITH . . . . .	Tyler
LEMUEL G. CHAPMAN . . . . .	S. D.		

At the nineteenth annual communication of the Grand Lodge, October 15, 1868, a charter was granted to Oakland Lodge No. 188, with the following officers and members:

NATHAN W. SPAULDING . . . . .	W. M.	LEMUEL G. CHAPMAN . . . . .	S. D.
JOSEPH W. HOAG . . . . .	S. W.	ARTHUR W. HAWKETT . . . . .	J. D.
ENOCH H. PARDEE . . . . .	J. W.	GEORGE R. WALKER . . . . .	Marshal
FRANCIS REICHLING . . . . .	Treasurer	JOHN HILL . . . . .	Steward
CHARLES B. RUTHERFORD . . . . .	Secretary	PERRY JOHNSON . . . . .	Steward

*Master Masons*

CHARLES P. ADAMS	THOS. W. BAILEY	PLINY BARTLETT
JAMES BATCHELDER	FRED M. CAMPBELL	MYRON T. DUSINBURY
VAN LEER EASTLAND	WM. J. GURNETT	EDWARD B. GEARY
JOHN HANNER	PATRICK HAYS	WM. C. HOAGLAND
C. C. KNOWLES	JOHN LAING	JAMES LARUE
CHAS. L. LUCAS	ROBERT MCCURDY	WM. H. MILLER
J. W. MYRICK	E. J. PASMORE	P. N. REMILLARD
JOSEPH B. SCOTCHLER	EDWARD C. SESSIONS	WM. S. SNOOK
BEN F. STILLWELL	DANIEL TICKNER	H. S. TUCKER
J. C. VAN WYCK	JAMES A. WEBSTER	JAMES H. WILSON

*Fellow Craft*

CHARLES S. WILLIAMS

*Entered Apprentices*

J. E. BLETHEN	GORHAM H. MOORE
ROBERT NOBLETT	JOHN B. WATSON

The only survivors at this date are:

Myron T. Dusinbury, of Oakland Lodge No. 188.  
James A. Webster, of Brooklyn Lodge No. 225.

If ever a man deserved the title of Master of a Lodge, that man was Nathan Weston Spaulding, a kindly man, a brainy, brawny man, full of the milk of human kindness and the true spirit of the teachings of Free Masonry. With little of so-called culture, for his hands were calloused and his shoulders bent by honest toil, he yet possessed the true culture of human sympathy.

That culture of the fraternal spirit attracted to his side kindred spirits, who gave to him such loyal support and co-operation that he was able to produce



grand and glorious results. Nathan Weston Spaulding was a born leader of men. He appealed to the best in man, and though not always flawless himself, he cultivated and brought out the best in others.

He quickly identified himself with public affairs, became Councilman and Mayor of Oakland, and subsequently United States Sub-Treasurer, where millions of money passed honestly through his hands. When Mayor of Oakland, he donated his entire salary to charity.

Brother Spaulding was a tower of strength not only to Oakland Lodge, but also to Oakland Masonry. Between March 16, 1868, and December 24, 1868, thirty-eight members were received; during 1869, sixty-four members, and during 1870, twenty-nine members, which record surely caused No. 61 to sit up and take notice.

The corps of officers associated with Brother Spaulding made this progress natural and easy. All were representative men, business men, and commanded the confidence of the community, especially as during a portion of his term as Master he occupied the position of Mayor of Oakland. The new Lodge occupied a hall built for its use in Broadway Block at the corner of Twelfth and Broadway until the completion of the Masonic Temple in 1881. Oakland Lodge was largely a commuters' Lodge, and many were the discussions of Masonic matters on the afterdeck of the ferry boat. Saturday night was selected as the most convenient meeting time, and though several efforts have been made to change the evening on account of inconvenience to many of our members, we still cling to Saturday night, and it is doubtful whether any change will ever be made.

At the institution of Oakland Lodge, when it was found necessary to raise funds for the purchase of furniture and paraphernalia, it was suggested that as many of the brethren as felt so disposed might purchase life memberships at one hundred dollars each, and the funds so raised could be spent for the necessary furniture. The suggestion was carried out, and the Lodge has always looked with favor on life memberships.

The second Master was Joseph B. Scotchler, one of the most courteous gentlemen who ever graced the Oriental chair in any Masonic Lodge. No. 188 continued to thrive during his term of office and the membership rapidly increased.

Enoch H. Pardee, the succeeding Master, embodied in his make-up many dissimilar elements. Under a seemingly rugged exterior, he concealed the kindness and Masonic consideration of a true brother. Many a destitute Mason in ill health was relieved by him without money and without price, and the Doctor was seemingly offended if even a few words of thanks were offered by the recipient. While his ritual work often brought smiles to the faces of his fellow officers, as, for instance, when he coolly ordered a certain individual to be taken without the gates and have his head chopped off, the brethren knew that what he lacked in book Masonry he more than made up in real genuine Masonic charity.

W. J. Gurnett succeeded E. H. Pardee and measured up to the standard of his predecessors, and No. 188 continued to increase in membership and in Masonic work.

James H. Wilson, Senior Warden, having for business reasons declined the office of Master, the Lodge again called Brother Spaulding to the East and the upward growth continued.

Brother Spaulding was followed by James Dods, W. A. Walter and J. J. Porter, and in 1877 Brother Jesse Walton was chosen to guide the destinies of No. 188.

I might say many pleasant things about Brother Jesse. Certainly I could not truthfully say any unpleasant things. Brother Walton is still with us, and we hope for many more years. Those of us who now have the pleasure of



Masonic fellowship with him realize that a Lodge under his guidance must be indeed a pleasant meeting place.

Brother Alvah K. Clark succeeded Brother Walton, and Brother N. W. Spaulding was again called to the Oriental chair in 1879, 1880 and 1881. Oakland Lodge had by this time become one of the leading Lodges in the State of California, and when in 1881 the Masonic Temple of Oakland, erected at a cost of \$100,000, was dedicated free from debt, it seemed as if Nathan Weston Spaulding had placed the keystone in the arch of his Masonic work in Oakland.

The dedication of the Temple was an occasion for the gathering of the Masonic fraternity of Alameda and San Francisco Counties, and the brethren of Oakland felt that at last they had a meeting place of which they might well be proud.

George E. Whitney succeeded Brother Spaulding in 1882, and during his term was inaugurated the movement which culminated in the Masonic Home at Decoto. It was advocated in the Grand Lodge by Brothers Whitney, Spaulding, Walton, Clark and O'Keefe, and finally the action was taken and the purchase of the site and erection of the first building were authorized.

During the term of W. M. E. H. Morgan, the pipe organ was built and installed. The funds were raised by subscription of the various bodies meeting in the Temple and Brother Morgan deserves a large part of the credit for the result.

In 1895, during the term of Charles F. Ott as Worshipful Master, a very pleasing incident occurred in the raising to the Sublime Degree of Walter C. Wilcox by the Grand Lodge of California.

In 1878, an epidemic of yellow fever at New Orleans deprived Walter of his father and mother when he was only four years of age. In spite of his tender years, he left New Orleans for Sacramento, California, with a tag in the buttonhole of his jacket commending him to the care and protection of the Fraternity whithersoever dispersed for his safe delivery at the home of his grandmother in Sacramento. At the time of his arrival, the Grand Lodge was in annual communication, and the boy was introduced by Grand Master Atkinson to the Grand Lodge. He was adopted by the Grand Lodge of California, an appropriation of twenty-five dollars per month was made for his support, and Grand Treasurer N. W. Spaulding was appointed his guardian. The trust was faithfully carried out and Walter Carey Wilcox is a member of Oakland Lodge and engaged in the practice of his profession in Oakland.

Brother Wilcox is a living illustration of the fact that Masonry is something more than a mere abstract idea.

In a publication like this souvenir booklet, it is not possible to speak particularly of the details of each of the administrations of the forty-three Masters who have served No. 188 in the half century ending October 15, 1918. In the language of the highway, we can only hit the high spots, as it were, and many of the most useful and popular presiding officers have very little space in any published record.

One brother of our Lodge was honored by being elected as Grand Master of California. He had been a busy man, one whose time had ever been crowded with work and whose able grasp of affairs often compelled him to turn night into day in the development of his adopted State, the great State of California. Nevertheless he always had leisure for Masonic work and the service of a distressed worthy brother. He was ever ready to travel from West to East, and even from North to South, seeking further light in Masonry. To him, Masonry was a great moral system and a religion to which he devoted all his leisure time, and for which he often neglected his own private business. When, at his request, he was installed as Grand Master of the Grand Lodge of California by

his friend and brother, P. G. M. George C. Perkins, we who were present little thought that it would be his last visit to his mother Lodge, over which he had presided in 1893. Able, honored and successful, he might well look forward to years of enjoyment of his business and his services in Masonry. But it was not so allotted in the plans of the Great Architect of the Universe. God took him, and he was not.

May the fragrance of the acacia, which was laid on his last resting place, and the perfume of his many Masonic virtues waft perpetual incense about the memory of William Frank Pierce, not as Most Worshipful Grand Master, but just as "Frank."

No chronicle of any organization should be complete without reference to the ordinary membership. Many members of the craft are too busy with other things to devote much time to the service of the Lodge, but many such brethren contribute to the general prosperity of the Order.

Oakland Lodge has been successful as well by the high character of its membership as by the ability of its officers. Let us consider a few of these brethren.

Henry Durant became an entered apprentice in No. 188 at the age of 68. Although for years a Presbyterian minister, he found new significance in the Holy Writings under Masonic teaching. A man of striking personality, of unblemished character, he exemplified that charity which is the keystone of our great Order. No student of the College of California, now the University of California, fails to pay tribute to the noble character of Henry Durant, a man who forgot the gold of the earth in his efforts to induce young men to seek the gold of a cultivated and pure character. No name on the roll of Oakland Lodge stands higher than that of Henry Durant, Mayor of Oakland and President of the University of California.

Another member worthy of honor was Laurentine Hamilton, pastor of the Independent Church and one of the most scholarly and useful ministers of the gospel of pioneer days.

John B. Felton, ex-Mayor of Oakland and at one time leader of the bar of California, was also a frequent and welcome orator at the early "modest collations" of the Lodge.

Fred M. Campbell, for many years City Superintendent of Schools and afterwards State Superintendent, was also one of the most popular members of No. 188.

The business judgment and popularity of Charles B. Rutherford were a factor in the growth of our Lodge.

William Bartling, William R. Davis, W. H. Craig, John A. Britton, John J. Newsom, Edwin A. Sherman, Hugh Craig, James E. Blethen, Edward C. Sessions, and many others, contributed valuable support to the officers of No. 188.

No stream rises higher than its source, and no corps of officers can dignify an association unless its members are worthy and well qualified. Masonry in California in the pioneer days was composed of the better and most progressive elements of society and was one of the keystones of good order and good government. While Masonry is severely non-political, it still is impossible to prevent Masons from taking an interest in political matters, and if the people persist in electing members of Oakland Lodge to such positions as Mayor, Governor, Congressman and United States Senator, how can we help it, except to regret that they deserved such a fate?

Oakland Lodge has been honored ten times by the selection of one of its members as Mayor of the city. The following members have been Mayor of Oakland: N. W. Spaulding, Mack Webber, W. R. Davis, E. H. Pardee, James E. Blethen, Henry Durant, John B. Felton, George C. Pardee, John L. Davie (twice).



Past Master George C. Pardee has served the State of California as Governor, and our distinguished brother, George C. Perkins, Past Grand Master of the Grand Lodge of California, after serving as Governor, has completed twenty years' service as United States Senator, with credit to himself and honor to the Fraternity. Masonry cannot too highly honor men of this type, men who have reflected honor on our ancient and honorable fraternity, men who have not been ashamed to mingle with their brethren before election, during their term of office and after its expiration.

The service flags of the various Masonic Lodges show that Masonry is the school of patriotism and that the teachings of our Worshipful Grand Master, George Washington, have not been forgotten by his Masonic children.

On an appropriate page in this publication appears the roster of those members of Oakland Lodge who have offered their services for Freedom and Humanity.

Oakland Lodge has ever been blessed with harmony, and while of course there have been, from time to time, differences of opinion as to details of management, at no period has there been any lack of fraternal feeling. We have moved on, steadily on, and today our association is stronger financially, stronger numerically, and, best of all, stronger fraternally than ever before.

We have completed a half century of existence. We must look forward rather than backward. Who can picture the Oakland of 1968? Who can foretell the Lodge No. 188 of 1968? Another will write the chronicle of the second fifty years of our beloved Lodge. May his pen record as prosperous a period and as useful a half century of Masonry as are enclosed in this booklet.

*"In those whom we condemn as ill,  
I find so much of goodness still;  
In men whom we pronounce divine,  
I find so much of sin and blot,  
I hesitate to draw the line  
Between the two, where God has not."*





SCOTTISH RITE CATHEDRAL, OAKLAND, CALIFORNIA

# A DOUGHNUT'S LAMENT

By TALIESIN EVANS

*Dedicated to Oakland Lodge No. 188, F. & A. M. (1868—October 14—1893)*

Years ago the "modest collations" of Oakland Lodge No. 188 consisted chiefly of doughnuts, crackers, cheese, fruit and coffee. The doughnut cut the most conspicuous figure on the banquet board, but it had grown so hoary with age that the brethren generally desired to see it perpetually retired. The late Brother Charles E. Gillett was the Tyler and caterer of the Lodge. Appeals by the Master, George C. Pardee, and others, fell on deaf ears, Brother Gillett always falling back on the doughnut as necessary from a standpoint of economy. It was finally abolished through the reading of the following lines by Brother Taliesin Evans, at a banquet held on October 14, 1893, the doughnut speaking for itself:

It is twenty-five years, or p'raps more, ago  
Since the hour when first I saw daylight, you know,  
In a dingy old cellar on lower Broadway—  
The town was in petticoats clothed, then, they say—  
My form was well rounded, my features were fair,  
And, O, I was feted and courted—well—everywhere!  
The "dad of the Lodge" was then handsome and young  
And whispered sweet things that never were sung—  
But, O, he was bashful, and so dreadfully shy—  
He'd fondle me, then *drop* me, and never say why!  
And after him came others in annual course—  
Each one in his turn making matters much worse,  
'Till now, my dear friends, I'm like Northey's white hat—  
I'm faded and jaded and old and all that.  
The years have sped onward in rapid array  
And I have grown wrinkled and haggard and gray!  
My form is now shriveled, my features are hard—  
There's no one who'll touch me or say a kind word.  
I've been kicked and been cuffed and been tossed all around,  
I've been placed on the shelf and thrown on the ground,  
Until I'm at last forced to sing my lament,  
And say like the poet of old, "Let 'er went!"  
For twenty-five years have passed o'er me, you see,  
And now I'm as dead as a doughnut can be;  
So what is the use to cry or to fret—  
I'll surrender the ghost without hindrance or let,  
Saying good-bye to you, brethren, and *ta ta* to Gillett.

After the stated meeting, held December 3, 1910, the doughnut reappeared for the first time in seventeen years at the banquet, which prompted the following lines, read at the installation banquet, December 10, 1910, by the same author, the doughnut being again the medium of expression:

## THE RESURRECTION

By TALIESIN EVANS

*Read at Oakland Lodge No. 188, F. & A. M., December 10, 1910*

'Tis seventeen years since, on this mundane sphere,  
You, brethren, gave me decent burial here.  
I then gave up the ghost because old age  
Had done its work and reached that crucial stage  
Of impotence and positive decay  
Which comes to every mortal in his day.

The one who gave me birth has passed away.  
Returning whence he came to turn to clay;  
His shade has flown to that celestial land,  
Where stands a temple builded not by hand,  
To wait the trump of Angel Gabriel's horn,  
That heralds break of Resurrection Morn.

You thought, no doubt, you'd seen the last of me,  
And vanished as a bygone memory,  
Which even Time could never more revive,  
However energetic it might strive.  
But here I am brought back to life,  
And in that world of woe and ceaseless strife  
And company, where once I reigned supreme,  
And at each festive board was chiefest theme.

Is this "the resurrection and the life"  
A Mason treasures as he does his wife?  
If in a resurrection he believe,  
And final immortality achieve,  
Then he should greet the miracle, by heavens!  
Accomplished by his brother, Robert Evans,  
That brings me back once more to reign,  
Dead doughnut though I be, I'm here again.







MASONIC TEMPLE, OAKLAND, CALIFORNIA  
THE TEMPLE WAS DEDICATED IN 1881 AND HAS BEEN THE HOME OF OAKLAND LODGE  
SINCE THAT TIME



JOSEPH B. SCOTCHLER  
1876



WILLIAM J. GURNETT  
1872



ENOCH H. PARDEE  
1871



WILLIAM A. WALTER  
1875

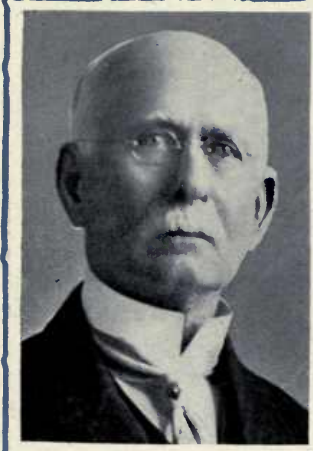


JAMES J. PORTER  
1876

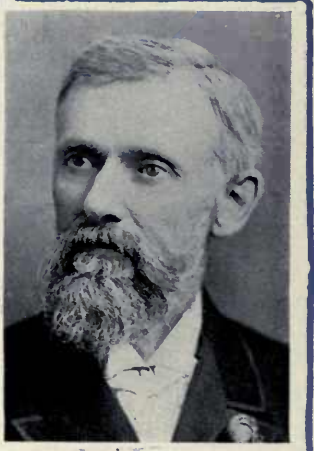




JESSE WALTON  
1877



ALVAH K. CLARK  
1878



GEO. E. WHITNEY  
1882



NATHAN B. HOYT  
1883



THOMAS J. O'KEEFE  
1884





GILBERT S. KEYS  
1885-1886



HOWELL A. POWELL  
1887-1888



FRED L. BUTTON  
1889



EDWARD H. MORGAN  
1890



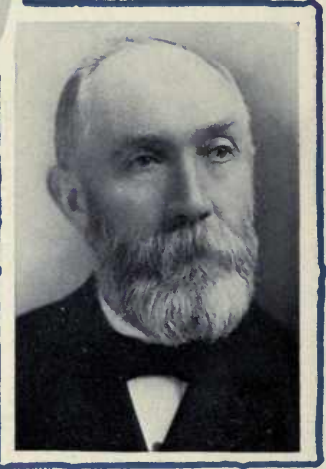
GEO. C. PARDEE  
1891



JOHN H. KERCHEVAL  
1892



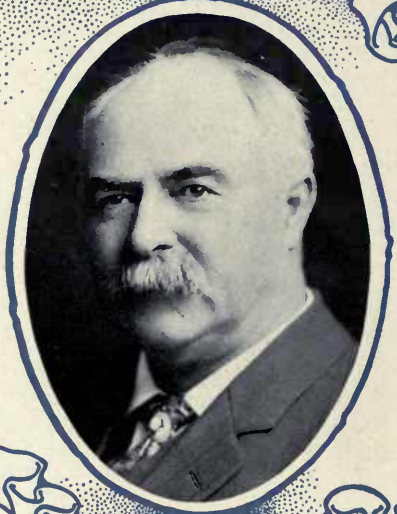
W. FRANK PIERCE  
1893



GEO. PATTERSON  
1894

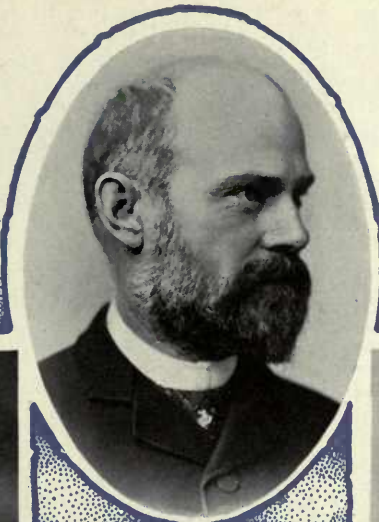


CHAS. F. OTT  
1895



GILBERT B. DANIELS  
1896





ZACHARY T. GILPIN  
1897



GEO. H. SMITH  
1898-1899



THEO. F. MOCK  
1900



JOHN A. BRITTON  
1901



SAMUEL J. TAYLOR  
1902

*Stankers*





ALBERT L. BLACK  
1903



WILLARD F. WILLIAMSON  
1904



CHAS. N. WALTER  
1905



ROBERT B. GAYLORD  
1906



CHAS. E. KEYES  
1907



JAMES H. MacLAFFERTY  
1908



WILLIAM I. MACDONALD  
1909



WILLIAM S. MacMURTRY  
1910



THOMAS I. MILLER  
1911



HARRY BENNER  
1912





GEO. E. PERKINS  
1913



HARRY T. MOORE  
1914



DANIEL W. PRATT  
1915



HOWARD N. MOSHER  
1916



JOHN R. SUTTON  
1917



## PAST SECRETARIES



CHARLES NELSON WALTER  
1908-1918



JAMES E. INGOLS  
1872-1881



ALVAH K. CLARK  
1882-1907

THOMAS W. BAILEY  
1870-1871

CHARLES B. RUTHERFORD  
1868-1869

## PAST TREASURERS



DAMIEN E. FORTIN  
1895-1897



EDWIN N. WALTER  
1898-1915



THOS. I. MILLER  
1916-1918



Z. T. GILPIN  
1891-1894

FRANCIS REICHLING  
1868  
LEMUEL G. CHAPMAN  
1869

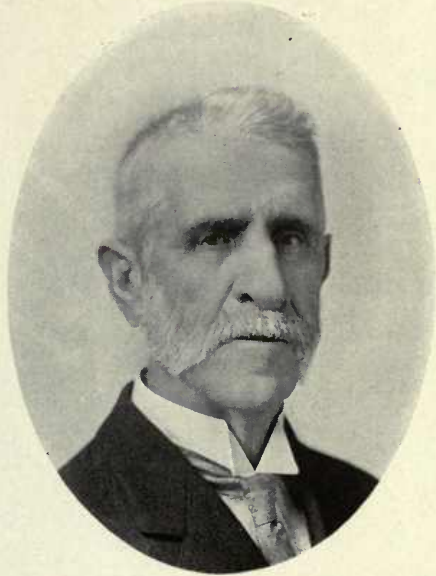
JOSEPH BECHT  
1870  
MYRON T. DUSINBURY  
1871

JOHN M. MINER  
1872-1873  
CHAS. B. RUTHERFORD  
1874-1890

## ORGANISTS



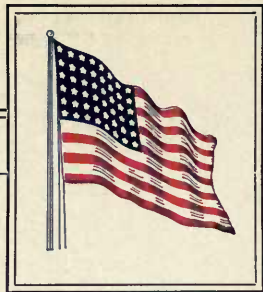
WILLIAM B. INGERSOLL  
1878-1881



WILBER WALKER  
1871-1878, 1882-1918

H. B. PASMORE  
1868-1869





MEMBERS OF OAKLAND LODGE IN THE SERVICE  
OF OUR COUNTRY

ALJETS, JOHN WILLIAM.....	Army
ALEXANDER, GEORGE.....	Army
ANNAND, CHARLES WILLIAM.....	Army
ARCHAMBAULT, CLIFFORD STEVENS.....	Army
AXELSON, IVAR.....	Navy
BOLTER, MARTIN JOHN.....	Navy
BROWN, JAMES HENRY, JR.....	Army
BURGESS, GEORGE WALDO.....	Army
BURY, HOWARD PHILLIP.....	Army
CANNON, WALTER DeWITT.....	Army
CONCANON, WILFRID WALTER.....	Army
CRIST, FREDERICK GEORGE.....	Navy
FERGUSON, ALLAN EMERY.....	Army
FERRIS, FRANK ELWOOD.....	Navy
FORD, ROBERT McFARLIN.....	Army
FORTIN, DAMIEN EDMONT.....	Army
GARDINER, CLAUDE MELNOTTE.....	Navy
GRASSOW, ROBERT.....	Navy
HANSON, RALPH REUBEN.....	Army
HERMLE, LEO DAVID.....	Marines
HUMANN, EDWARD AUGUST.....	Army
HUNT, CHESTER ROBERT.....	Army
HUTCHISON, JOHN GRAY.....	Navy
JOHNSON, CHARLES EMIL.....	Navy
KEYES, CHARLES EDWIN, JR.....	Army
LLOYD, FRANKLIN ROBERT.....	Army
LUCKHARDT, WM. GEORG. CARL.....	Army
MARR, FRANK BUEL.....	Army
MILLER, HOMER THEOPHILUS.....	Navy
MILLER, LEWIS ALBERT.....	Army
MOORE, HARRY THORNTON.....	Army
MORROW, ARCHIE FREMONT.....	Army
MOSHER, JAMES NELSON.....	Navy
PEARCE, EDWARD HUEGUENIN.....	Army
PERRY, HARRY LEE.....	Army
PETRAY, HENRY CLAY.....	Army
POWELL, ALVIN.....	Army
RODOLPH, ROLLIN PRATT.....	Army
SKAGGS, MARCUS DELOISE.....	Army
SMITH, HAROLD BERNARD.....	Army
SOULE, HENRY DOUGLAS BACON.....	Army
STREET, WILLIAM SCHWERDT.....	Navy
SUMMERFIELD, HERMAN LIONEL.....	Army
SWENSON, ERIC HJALMAR.....	Navy
THURBER, JUDSON.....	Navy
WURTS, HARRY ELWOOD.....	Army
MEROUX, RENE HAROLD (Entered Apprentice only).....	Army
JACKSON, LESLIE ALGERNON.....	Elected, but enlisted, and entered the service of his country before receiving any degrees.

# ROSTER OF MEMBERS OF OAKLAND LODGE No. 188

Abbott, Frank Howard, Jr.	Braun, Clarence Thomas
Abel, John Jacob	Braun, Francis Ami
Aber, Louis	Bray, Geo. Garfield
Adams, Wm. Henry	Brayton, Edward Lacy
Alborell, Talbert Louis	Breed, Arthur Hastings
Albright, Paul Young	Breed, Herbert Lincoln
Alexander, George	Brigman, Martin
Alexander, Geo. Washington	Brinckerhoff, Elmer Ellsworth
Aljets, John William	Britton, John Alexander
Altman, David Joseph	Britton, Jno. Alexander, Jr.
Ames, Ralph Waldo Emerson	Broadwell, Melvin Luther
Anderson, Henry Cornelius	Brooker, John Spencer
Anderson, Otto Fred	Brown, Benjamin Theodore
Andker, Hans Christian Dan	Brown, Henry Charles
Annand, Charles William	Brown, James Henry, Jr.
Archambault, Clifford Stevens	Browne, Henry Robinson
Archambault, George Andrew	Bruce, Samuel James
Aronson, Dave Lewis	Bruml, Oscar Charles
Arrowsmith, George Edward	Bruning, Jno. Julian
Ashe, Roger	Bruns, Jno. Conrad Christian
Axelson, Ivar	Burbank, Louis
Badger, Thomas Norman	Burgess, Geo. Waldo
Baker, Jos. Adna	Burns, Jno. William
Baker, Robert Stone	Burtchaell, Geo. Thomas
Ballinger, Wallace Atkinson	Bury, Howard Phillip
Barker, Chas. Wm.	Butler, Benjamin E.
Basham, Jno. Alden	Button, Fred Lawrence
Bassford, Jno. Wm.	Campbell, Edward Morris Andrew
Batchelder, Wm. Frank	Cannon, Walter De Witt, Jr.
Bauerle, Adolph Henry	Cantin, Augustus Samuel
Baxter, Onnie Reed	Carl, Charles Frederick
Beck, Alders Clark	Carpenter, Tom
Becker, Frederick Gerhard	Carter, James
Bell, Harmon	Cary, Benjamin Gates
Benjamin, Edward Hewlett	Casad, Samuel Grant
Benner, Harry	Catrysse, Gabriel
Bennett, Henry Thomas	Chalfant, Alfred Edward
Berkefeld, John Wolfrom	Chaloner, Henry
Birr, Herman Theodore	Chamberlin, Ralph Lynds
Bischoff, Jno. Albert	Chamblin, Clyde Luther
Black, Jos.	Channell, Wm. Leon
Blackledge, Jno. Stanton	Chapman, Arthur
Blair, Wm. Wallace	Chelemsky, Harry
Bliss, Percy Laughlin	Christianson, Roy Albert
Boehrer, Jno. Henry	Clark, Charles Edward
Boell, Edward Albert	Clark, Wm. Carter
Boell, Frederick Wm.	Clay, Isham Harrison
Bolter, Martin John	Clemmer, Ora Howard
Bones, Samuel West	Clift, Frederick Charles
Borchert, Carl Wyland	Colbourn, Frank
Borland, Archibald	Cole, Wm. David
Bowbeer, Benjamin Frank <sup>lin</sup>	Coleman, Silas Ellsworth
Bowen, Eugene Henry	Collins, David Edward
Bowen, Pardon Mason	Concanon, Wm. Norton
Brabban, Dixon	Concanon, Wilfrid Walter
Bradshaw, Ben	Congdon, Ernest Niles
Bradshaw, Thomas	Connor, Wm. Alfred Hopkins
Brasefield, Harvey Dingle	Coop, Paul Halliwell
	Cocper, Chauncev Forward

Corder, Arthur Elmer  
Corrigan, Jno. Sinclair  
Cotterill, Geo. William  
Cowles, Elmer Russell  
Cowles, Russell Roy  
Cox, Leslie  
Crafts, Harry Gray  
Craig, Albert William  
Craig, Hugh  
Crawford, Albert Eugene  
Creed, Wigginton Ellis  
Crist, Frederick Geo.  
Cunard, Geo. Washington  
Curtiss, Bert Leonard  
Cushman, Edwin Burke  
Dale, Alexander Holman  
Dale, Thomas Robinson  
Dalziel, Robert  
Daniels, Gilbert Barber  
Daniels, Geo. Seth  
Davie, John Leslie  
Davies, Robt. Ellis  
Davis, Geo. Robinson  
DeGolia, Geo. Ellis  
De La Montanya, Harry Orton  
Dewar, Frank Milne  
Dilling, Alfred Ernest  
Dingee, Wm. Jackson  
Dixon, Robt. Vickers  
Doll, Arthur Meader  
Donegan, Constantine Paul  
Doolittle, Thomas Frederick  
Dunne, John Carlos  
Durant, Russell Clifford  
Dusinbury, Myron Thompson  
DuVal, Wm. Moylan  
Eadie, John  
Earl, Guy Chaffee  
Eber, George  
Eber, John Wm.  
Eberhard, Henry  
Edwards, Ambrose Fred  
Edwards, Benjamin Franklin  
Elliott, Frank Phelan  
Emerson, Melvin Ray  
Englehardt, Herman Louie  
Engs, Edward Webb  
Enslin, Alfred Gottlob  
Erdmann, Ludwig  
Evans, John Gethin  
Evans, Richard Henry  
Evans, Taliesin  
Evans, Thomas Daniel  
Ewing, Wm. Ferdinand  
Fairchild, Claude Wilkins  
Fairchild, Judd Hobart  
Ferguson, Allan Emery  
Ferris, Frank Elwood  
Fieberling, John Peter  
Finkeldey, Edward John  
Finkeldey, Wm. Henry  
Firby, Thomas Wm. Nelson  
Fischer, Chas. Frederick  
Fischer, Geo. Irving  
Fitzpatrick, Frank Emmet  
Florence, Robt. Eugene  
Folger, Edwin Gilbert  
Folte, Arno Gustav  
Ford, Robt. McFarlin  
Foreman, Leslie  
Fortin, Damien Edmont  
Fowler, Douglass Thomas  
Fox, Ernest Bruno  
Franck, Henry W.  
Frank, Edwin  
Franke, Rudolph Chas.  
Fraser, Alexander Grant  
Friedlander, Marcus  
Friend, Wm. Nat  
Fuller, Dee Bryant  
Gabriel, Walter Newton  
Gage, Geo. Guilford  
Gallagher, James Joseph  
Gardiner, Claude Melnotte  
Gause, Chas. Wm.  
Gaylord, Robt. Brainerd  
Gentis, Rene Albert  
Giamboni, Louis Alonzo  
Gifford, Arthur Swift  
Gifford, Chas. Terry  
Gilcrest, Chas. Fletcher  
Gilman, Joseph  
Goldsworthy, Wm. Garnet  
Goodhue, Geo. Brooks  
Goodwin, Wardell Clark  
Grabau, Wm. Christian  
Graham, Chas. Kincaid  
Grassow, Robt.  
Gray, Floyd Robinson  
Gray, Roscoe Spalding  
Greenhood, Edward James  
Greenwood, Frank Monroe  
Griffith, Wm. Jones  
Grismore, Jno. Thomas  
Grover, Wm. Sherwood  
Gwinn, James Whitehill  
Hackett, Samuel Allston  
Hammer, Geo.  
Hansen, Chas. John  
Hansen, Gudman  
Hanson, Ralph Reuben  
Harden, Frank Walter  
Harding, Harry Stephens  
Harmon, Edward Derby  
Harris, Albert Lawrence  
Harris, Don Frederick  
Harron, Geo. Durward  
Hatch, Chas. Rearden  
Hayes, Jno. Ferdinand  
Heaver, Walter  
Henderson, Peter Alexander  
Henshaw, Tyler  
Herby, Nels Jensen  
Hermle, Leo David  
Hermle, Wm. Adam  
Higgins, Solomon Franklin  
Hill, Benjamin Chickering  
Hill, Jno. Augustus  
Hill, Robert Lewis  
Hill, Wilfred Roy  
Hirsch, Edward Rudolph  
Hobbs, Clarence Leavitt



Holtzen, Otto Albert  
 Howard, Chas. Prescott  
 Howard, Henry Sherwin  
 Howard, Jno. Lawrence, Jr.  
 Howe, Roger Williams  
 Hubbell, Chas. Wm.  
 Huffman, Wm. Malcolm  
 Hughes, Wilfred Kellogg  
 Hughes, William  
 Hulme, Frederick William Walton  
 Humann, Edward August  
 Hummel, Robert Emil  
 Hunt, Chester Robert  
 Hunt, Symmes Harrison  
 Hunt, Thomas Edward  
 Hutchison, John Gray  
 Ingram, William Henry  
 Irish, Spencer Kline  
 Irving, Chas. Edward  
 Ismert, William Hayward  
 Jackson, Frank Frederick  
 Jasper, Oscar Wood, Jr.  
 Jensen, John Alfred  
 Jepson, Louis  
 Jillson, Charles Brooks  
 Johnson, Charles Emil  
 Johnson, Emil Theodore  
 Johnson, Gunst  
 Johnson, John Alfred  
 Johnson, Stephen Howard  
 Johnson, William  
 Johnson, William Elliott  
 Johnston, Jacob Burchfield  
 Johnstone, Peter Mitchell  
 Jonas, Abraham  
 Jonas, Irving  
 Jonas, Milton  
 Jones, Richard  
 Jones, William Henry  
 Joost, Wm. Edward  
 Joy, Thaddeus Robinson  
 Judie, Benjamin Z.  
 Kahler, George William  
 Kautch, Magnus Gustav  
 Kelday, John Robert  
 Kelday, William  
 Kennedy, Orford  
 Keyes, Charles Edwin  
 Keyes, Charles Edwin, Jr.  
 Keyes, Wm. Reed  
 King, Robert  
 King, Walter  
 Kinsman, Richard  
 Kirk, John William  
 Kitto, George  
 Knowles, Edwin Irving  
 Koser, Newton Alexander  
 Kremple, Chas. Edward  
 Kuehn, Max Frank William  
 Kuhlmeier, Henry John  
 Laidlaw, Frank  
 Lamar, Harry Everett  
 Land, Walter  
 Lando, Milton Ellis  
 Lange, Charles Edward  
 Lange, John Frederick

Lawrence, Harry Marsden  
 Laymance, Millard Joseph  
 Lea, Frederick John  
 Leckie, Robert Stevenson  
 Lee, Harry John  
 Lesser, Jacob Harry  
 Lewis, John  
 Lindsay, Thomas  
 Lindsten, Axel Edwin  
 Lineker, Chas. William  
 Little, Wear Coffin  
 Littlefield, Roscoe Wentworth  
 Livingston, Samuel  
 Lloyd, Alvin Thomas  
 Lloyd, Franklin Robert  
 Lloyd, George Albert  
 Lockwood, Elmer Langton  
 Logan, William Wells  
 Long, Richard Frederick  
 Lovett, Alva Eugene  
 Loving, Robinson  
 Loy, Franklin Benjamin  
 Luckhardt, Wilhelm Georg Carl  
 Lutkey, Chas. Henry  
 Lutkey, Wm. George  
 Lynas, Robt. Irving  
 Lynde, Geo. William  
 Macdonald, Wm. Isador  
 MacGregor, Charles Manning  
 Mack, Oscar Eugene  
 MacLafferty, James Henry  
 MacLafferty, James Henry, Jr.  
 Maclise, James  
 MacMurtry, Wm. Samuel  
 Madison, Geo. Edmund  
 Mariner, Gideon Stanwood  
 Marr, Frank Buel  
 Martens, D. Richard  
 Martin, Nils M.  
 Matthews, Nicholas Algie  
 Mayo, Bertram Chapman  
 Mayon, James Lenox  
 McCloskey, Albert Chas.  
 McCully, Judson  
 McDonald, Frederick Wm.  
 McGrew, Henry Grant  
 McKinnie, Charles Earle  
 McLain, John Edwin  
 McLaren, Daniel Scott  
 McLaren, Thomas Earl  
 McLeod, John Campbell  
 McLure, Jno. Thomas  
 Melquiond, Lester Lawrence  
 Meltzer, Joseph  
 Mengel, Chas. Albert  
 Mengel, Chas. Peter  
 Meyers, Wilbert Jacob  
 Meyerstein, Charles  
 Michel, Adolf  
 Miller, Chas. William Joachim  
 Miller, Homer Theophilus  
 Miller, Lewis Albert  
 Miller, Robt. Willis  
 Miller, Thomas Irving  
 Miller, Wm. Henry  
 Mincher, Burton Lewis

Mock, Theodore Frelinghuysen  
 Mock, Theodore Lewis  
 Mohney, Bernard Thompson  
 Mohr, Henry  
 Mohr, Henry Cornelius  
 Moore, Harry Thornton  
 Moore, Wm. John  
 Morrison, Wm. John  
 Morrow, Archie Fremont  
 Morse, Fred Wellington  
 Mosher, Howard Nelson  
 Mosher, James Nelson  
 Moss, David  
 Moulton, Alfred Ross  
 Mueller, Chas. Daniel  
 Mueller, Jacob  
 Mueller, John Peter  
 Munro, William Neil  
 Munsell, James Roy  
 Munson, Arthur King  
 Murden, William Leonard  
 Murdock, Homer Blaine  
 Myers, Harry Ernest  
 Myrick, Chester Stanley  
 Nairn, James Mackey  
 Naismith, James Semple  
 Naylor, John William  
 Neff, Myron Dilbert  
 Neighbor, Robert Webster  
 Nelle, Hans William  
 Nelle, Harry Willard  
 Nelle, William  
 Nelson, Edmund  
 Nelson, John  
 Nelson, Nels Peter  
 Nelson, Sophus  
 Nichols, Fred  
 Nielsen, Christian Severin  
 Nielsen, Thorvald Christian  
 Nietert, Loraine  
 Noe, Harry Carter  
 Norman, Roy Walter  
 North, Hart Hyatt  
 North, Samuel D.  
 Northrup, Earl Vernon Caesar  
 Ogden, John Clark  
 Oldman, Geo. Bruce  
 Ormsby, Edwin Lionel  
 Orrick, Oliver Summerfield, Jr.  
 Osgood, Wm. Rice  
 Otis, Alfred Henry  
 Ott, Chas. Frederick  
 Pardee, George Cooper  
 Parker, Chester Stillman  
 Parker, Sam  
 Parry, Thomas Hendy  
 Parry, William John  
 Patterson, Alexander John  
 Paterson, George Wannon  
 Pearce, Edward Huguenin  
 Pearce, Webb Nicholson  
 Pereira, Joaquin Robert  
 Perkins, George Clement  
 Perkins, Geo. Edward  
 Perkins, Lewis Clarence  
 Perry, Andrew John  
 Perry, Chas. Arthur  
 Perry, Henry Lee  
 Petersen, Frederick Albert  
 Petray, Henry Calvin  
 Petray, Henry Clay  
 Petrocelli, George Joseph  
 Phelps, Frederick Gayetty  
 Phillips, Fred  
 Pierce, William  
 Plummer, Arthur Thomas  
 Pocock, Henry Edwin  
 Poole, Chas. Oscar  
 Porter, Wendell Philipps  
 Potter, Robt. Wilson  
 Powell, Alvin  
 Powell, Howell Aubrey  
 Pratt, Albert Harlow  
 Pratt, Daniel Webster  
 Pressley, Cornelius Berckmeyer  
 Price, Thomas  
 Pulcifer, Harry Willis  
 Quayle, Charles  
 Rasmussen, George Lauritz  
 Redding, Albert Putnam  
 Reed, James Gilbert  
 Reinle, Frederick Phillip  
 Reno, Louis George  
 Ricciardi, Nicholas  
 Rich, Joseph Francis  
 Robertson, Gilbert  
 Robins, Jno. Harvey  
 Rodolph, Frank Bequette  
 Rodolph, Rollin Pratt  
 Roduner, Chas. Godfrey, jr.  
 Roethlisberger, Hans  
 Rogers, Cecil Donervan  
 Ross, Frank Joseph  
 Ross, Jno. Nimmo  
 Rossier, Chas. Augustin  
 Rowe, Albert  
 Russell, Earl Hunter  
 Saad, Henry M.  
 Sadler, Herman Julius  
 Sagehorn, Henry Albert  
 Sagehorn, William Deidrick  
 St. Pierre, George  
 Samuels, Herbert Joshua  
 Sause, Clifton Archibald  
 Schaackey, Jno. Daniel  
 Schaackey, Louis John  
 Schachtebeck, Christian Lewis  
 Schachtman, Jacob George  
 Scharman, Herman  
 Schleuter, Theo. Albert  
 Scott, Andrew Lowndes  
 Scott, Frank Ernest  
 Scott, Jesse Arthur  
 Sea, Sydney Frank  
 Searight, Beath Paul  
 Scarles, Mailler  
 Seely, Harry Hooper  
 Shankland, Thomas Clinton  
 Shortill, Walter  
 Shuey, John Adams  
 Simpson, James H.  
 Skaggs, Marcus Deloise

Slater, Urotes Majors  
 Sleighter, Joseph Howard  
 Small, Frank William  
 Smilie, James Alexander  
 Smith, Alfred Joseph  
 Smith, Albert Lippett  
 Smith, Edwin Lowell  
 Smith, George Henry  
 Smith, Harold Bernard  
 Smith, Horace Edwin  
 Smith, John  
 Smith, Leroy  
 Smith, Sumner Stewart  
 Smith, William Bailey  
 Smith, William Clay  
 Smith, William Morrison  
 Snead, Albert Charles  
 Snyder, William Phillip  
 Soderberg, Frederick  
 Sorensen, Nicolai  
 Soulé, Henry Douglas Bacon  
 Souter, John Henry  
 Southwell, Frank Lyman  
 Spangler, Lawrence Alfred  
 Spence, Aaron Tindall  
 Stafford, Walter Alfred  
 Staudinger, Jos. Carroll  
 Stebbins, Asa Burt  
 Stephens, Arthur Lee  
 Stephens, Wm. Oscar  
 Stone, Leonard Stanwood  
 Stratton, Wallace Clinton  
 Street, Edwin Cyrus  
 Street, Horace Marvin  
 Street, William Schwerdt  
 Stromberg, John Warren  
 Sturges, Frank Fanning  
 Sturges, Frank Forster  
 Suckermann, John  
 Summerfield, Herman Lionel  
 Sunkler, Elwood James  
 Sunkler, Wilson Hillier  
 Sutherland, Albin  
 Sutton, John Richard  
 Swanberg, Eric  
 Swanson, Charles  
 Swenson, Eric Hjalmar  
 Swenson, John Arthur  
 Swenson, Swen August  
 Taft, Henry Clay  
 Tardy, Henry Gabriel  
 Tasheira, Louis  
 Tate, Samuel Patton  
 Taylor, Samuel Johnson  
 Taylor, Samuel Johnson, Jr.  
 Temen, Lewis Julius Ellis  
 Thomas, Hayward Glazier  
 Thomas, Lloyd Brant  
 Thompson, William Charles  
 Thoms, Christopher August  
     Frederick  
 Thornbury, Herbert John  
 Thurber, Judson  
 ✓ Todd, James Hamilton  
 Towle, John Francis  
 Treadwell, John Bartlett  
 Trower, Albert Ebenezer  
 Trower, Frank Whittaker  
 Turnbull, George Wayland  
 Turner, John  
 Upton, Louis Maylon  
 Van Court, Eugene Salter  
 Van Inwagen, Leonard Francis  
 Verrill, Samuel Leonard  
 Veyhle, Albert  
 Vogt, Frederick Percival  
 Vonder, Ropp Alfred  
 Von Hirsch, Sementi Julius  
 Voorhees, Frederick Duane  
 Vore, William Asa  
 Wachs, Harold  
 Wachs, Martin  
 Wagner, Harry John  
 Waldron, Patrick Sarchfield  
 Waldron, Vernon  
 Walker, Wilber  
 Walker, Wilber, Jr.  
 Walker, William  
 Walter, Chas. Nelson  
 Walter, Edwin Nelson  
 Walton, Jesse  
 Waltz, Charles  
 Wamsley, George  
 Ward, Alfred Ernest  
 Ward, Robert  
 Warren, George Henry  
 Warren, John Chester  
 Waterhouse, Chas. John  
 Waters, George Willard  
 Weilbye, William Hanson  
 Weill, Armand  
 Weill, Eugene  
 Wells, Clarence Grayer  
 Wentz, John Thomas  
 Wenzel, Arthur Sylvester  
 Westlake, Benjamin Franklin  
 Wharton, Harry Edwin  
 Wheeler, Roscoe Samuel  
 Whidden, George Robert  
 White, George Stevens  
 White, James Stevens  
 Whitney, Frederick Eugene  
 Widner, John Eugene  
 Wilberg, Ernest Nicholas  
 Wilcox, Walter Cary  
 Williams, Alfred John  
 Williams, Geo. Washington  
 Williams, John Fdward  
 Williams, John Paul  
 Williams, Robert Neal  
 Williamson, Willard Forsythe  
 Willis, Walter Hayes  
 Wilson, Chas. Jasper  
 Wilson, John Leonidas  
 Wilson, Lee A.  
 Wilson, William  
 Wilton, George Kneeland  
 Winkelman, Louis Cornelius  
 Wise, Chas. Ferninand  
 Wise, Herbert Daniel  
 Wise, Melvin



Wise, Raphael  
Woesner, Frank Henry  
Wood, Hart  
Worts, Robert Roy  
Wulfert, Frederick  
Wurts, Harry Elwood

Wyman, Laurence West  
Yost, Harry Charles  
Young, Julius Alexander  
Young, William Fenwick  
Ziegler, Andreas Marincus  
Theodore



